Study Guide

Key Concepts

(14.1 Properties of Gases

- Gases are easily compressed because of the space between particles in a gas.
- The amount of gas (n), volume (V), and temperature (T) are factors that affect gas pressure (P).

C 14.2 The Gas Laws

- · As the pressure of a gas increases, the volume decreases. If the temperature is constant.
- · As the temperature of an enclosed gas increases, the volume increases, if the pressure is constant.
- · As the temperature of an enclosed gas increases, the pressure increases, if the volume is constant.

 The combined gas law allows you to do calculations for situations in which only the amount of gas is constant.

C 14.3 Ideal Gases

- · To calculate the number of moles of a contained gas requires an expression that contains the variable 12.
- · Real gases differ most from an ideal gas at low temperatures and high pressures.

14.4 Gases: Mixtures and Movements

- . In a mixture of gases, the total pressure is the sum of the partial pressures of the gases.
- Gases of lower molar mass diffuse and effuse faster than gases of higher molar mass.

Vocabulary

- Boyle's law (p. 418).
- Charles's law (p. 420)
- combined gas law (p. 424).
- compressibility (p. 413)

- Dalton's law of partial pressures (p. 432)
- diffusion (p. 435).
- effusion (p. 435).
- Gay-Lussac's law (p. 422).

- Graham's law of effusion. (p.435)
- ideal gas constant (p. 426)
- ideal gas law (p. 426)
- partial pressure (p. 432).

Key Equations

- Boyle's law: P₁ × V₁ = P₂ × V₂
- Charles's law: V = V2
- Gay-Lussac's law: P₁ = P₂ / T₃
- Combined gas law: $\frac{P_1 \times V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 \times V_2}{T_2}$

- Ideal gas law: P × V = n × R × T or PV = nRT
- Dalton's law: P_{new} = P₁ + P₂ + P₃ + ...
- Graham's law: $\frac{Rate_A}{Rate_n} = \sqrt{\frac{molar \ mass_n}{molar \ mass_A}}$

Organizing Information

Use these terms to construct a concept. map that organizes the major ideas of this chapter.



Concept Map 14 Solve the Concept Map with the help of an interactive guided tutorial.

with Chemiasap

Boyle's Law

Charles's law.

partial pressure

combined gas law.

diffusion

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