

165. Which of the following is present between the adjacent bones of the vertebral column?

- (1) Areolar tissue
- (2) Smooth muscle
- (3) Intercalated discs
- (4) Cartilage

Sol. Answer (4)

Between two adjacent vertebrae, a disc or pad of fibrous cartilage is present called intervertebral disc. It provides flexibility to vertebral column.

166. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

Fatty acids and glycerols cannot be absorbed into the blood.

Statement II :

Specialized lymphatic capillaries called lacteals carry chylomicrons into lymphatic vessels and ultimately into the blood.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (2) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct
- (3) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (4) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect

Sol. Answer (3)

Fatty acids and glycerol being insoluble cannot be absorbed into the blood. They are first incorporated into small droplets called micelles which move into intestinal mucosa. They are re-formed into very small protein coated fat globules called chylomicrons which are transported into lymph capillaries(lacteals) in the villi. These release chylomicrons into lymph vessels which ultimately release absorbed substances into the bloodstream.

167. Select the incorrect statement with reference to mitosis:

- (1) Chromosomes decondense at telophase
- (2) Splitting of centromere occurs at anaphase
- (3) All the chromosomes lie at the equator at metaphase

(4) Spindle fibres attach to centromere of chromosomes

Sol. Answer (4)

Explanation : During metaphase, spindle fibres attach to kinetochores and chromatin fibres starts condensing at prophase and chromosomes decondense at telophase.

168. Given below are two statements:

Statement I :

The release of sperms into the seminiferous tubules is called spermiation.

Statement II :

Spermiogenesis is the process of formation of sperms from spermatogonia.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (2) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct
- (3) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (4) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect

Sol. Answer (1)

The process conversion of spermatids into spermatozoa is called spermiogenesis.

169. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

The coagulum is formed of network of threads called thrombins.

Statement II :

Spleen is the graveyard of erythrocytes.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (1) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (2) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct
- (3) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (4) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect

Sol. Answer (2)

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