Name:

 Circle the element with the largest atomic radius and put a square around the element with the smallest atomic radius:

Cu K Ni Br

- a. Explain why you made these choices: All of the elements are in the same period. The trend in atomic radius as you go across a period is DECREASING. Therefore, the element on the far left (K) is the largest, and the element on the far right (Br) is the smallest.
- Circle the element with the highest ionization energy and put a square around the element with the lowest ionization energy:

Cu K Ni (Br)

- a. Explain why you made these choices: All of the elements are in the same period. The trend in ionization energy as you go across a period is INCREASING. Therefore, the element on the far left (K) has the lowest ionization energy, and the element on the far right (Br) has the highest ionization energy.
- Circle the element with the highest electronegativity and put a square around the element with the lowest electronegativity:

Cu K Ni Br

- a. Explain why you made these choices: All of the elements are in the same period. The trend in electronegativity as you go across a period is INCREASING. Therefore, the element on the far left (K) has the lowest electronegativity, and the element on the far right (Br) has the highest electronegativity.
- 4. For each of the following groups: Circle the element with the largest atomic radius and put a square around the element with the smallest atomic radius:

5.

- a. O C (Bc) Nc Same Period
 b. Na Rb (Fr) H Same Group
 c. (Pb) C Sn Si Same Group
 d. Au W S (Fr) Nc Zn Challenge
- For each of the following groups: Circle the element with the highest ionization energy and put a square around the element with the lowest ionization energy:
 - a. O C Bc No Same Period
 b. Na Rb Fr H Same Group
 c. Pb C Sn Si Same Group
 d. Au W S Fr No Zn Challenge

Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing

AW Chickering

Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing:

The Enigmatic Realm of Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

https://crm.avenza.com/files/Resources/default.aspx/Recipe%20Chocolate%20Filled%20Bundt%20Cake.pdf

Table of Contents Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing

- 1. Understanding the eBook Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing User Reviews and Ratings

- Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Free and Paid eBooks
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Public Domain eBooks
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing eBook Subscription Services
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Compatibility with Devices
 - Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Interactive Elements Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
- 8. Staying Engaged with Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Setting Reading Goals Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware

or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing Books

- 1. Where can I buy Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and

- Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing:

recipe chocolate filled bundt cake
recipe and puppy chow
recipe for chicken in cream
recipe artichoke and jalapeno dip
reborn tome leacuteteacute sera chaud
recipe italian sausage
recipe card plastic sleeves
recipe books to write your own recipes in
recipe for caramel meringue pie
recipe for chocolate wedding mints
recipe el chico relish
recettes soeurs pour globe trotteur gourmet
recipe for cornedbeef and cabbage
recipe aple ginger cake
recaro proride instruction manual

Periodic Trends Practice Problems Answers Key Bing: extra liz driscoll - Jun 19 2022

web 2 extra liz driscoll 2022 10 26 university press a four level skills series for adults and young adults learners can develop the skills they need to read english confidently wherever they are at home at work travelling studying or just in social situations with english speaking friends this edition comes with answers complete pet

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities - Jan 27 2023

web abebooks com reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities cambridge copy collection 9780521534055 by driscoll liz and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities - Jul 21 2022

web buy reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities by liz driscoll online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 1 editions starting at 39 94 shop now

reading extra driscoll liz lesestoff - Aug 22 2022

web reading extra trainiert das leseverstehen anhand authentischer texte wie zeitungsartikeln geschichten rätseln e mails tagebucheinträgen bedienungsanleitungen tv programmen sowie beschilderungen und richtet sich an lernende der ger niveaus a2 b2

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities by liz - Nov 24 2022

web mar 25 2004 reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities 120 by liz driscoll view more spiral bound spiral 82 50 spiral bound spiral by liz driscoll view more no rating value same page link 0 write a review spiral bound spiral 82 50 spiral bound spiral 82 50

reading extra liz driscoll alleng org - Sep 03 2023

web reading extra liz driscoll a resource book of multi level skills activities cambridge university press 2004 120 c cambridge copy collection this book uses many authentic sources such as factual texts newspaper articles features and tv schedules instruction manuals everyday signs stories quizzes emails and diary entries

reading extra cambridge university press assessment - Oct 04 2023

web a resource book of multi level skills activities liz driscoll published by the press syndicate of the university of cambridge the pitt building trumpington

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities liz - Mar 29 2023

web mar 25 2004 liz driscoll cambridge university press mar 25 2004 foreign language study 120 pages this book uses many authentic sources such as factual texts newspaper articles features and tv

reading extra reading extra cambridge university press - Aug 02 2023

web reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities encouraging students to read material on different levels and in different ways liz driscoll

liz driscoll facebook - May 19 2022

web liz driscoll is on facebook join facebook to connect with liz driscoll and others you may know facebook gives people the power to share and makes the

tara liz driscoll spotify - Apr 17 2022

web artist 2 monthly listeners

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities by liz - May 31 2023

web apr 26 2004 cambridge copy collection reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities liz driscoll 3 60 5 ratings0 reviews this book uses many authentic sources such as factual texts newspaper articles features and tv schedules instruction manuals everyday signs stories quizzes emails and diary entries

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities - Dec 26 2022

web apr 26 2004 reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities cambridge copy collection by liz driscoll author 3 7 out of 5 stars 9 ratings

reading extra by liz driscoll open library - Apr 29 2023

web apr 26 2004 imported from amazon com record reading extra by liz driscoll april 26 2004 cambridge university press edition paperback in english spi edition

english textbooks - Sep 22 2022

web extra listening extra miles craven audio cep extra reading extra liz driscoll cep extra speaking extra mick gammidge audio cep extra writing extra graham palmer eyes open 1 student s book workbook teacher s book goldstein b jones c 2015 126p audio video eyes open 2 student s book workbook

liz driscoll cambridge university press - Jul 01 2023

web liz driscoll liz has been involved in efl for 30 years liz is rsa qualified and also has worked as a teacher and teacher trainer in france spain hong kong and brazil she is the editor of essential grammar in use and english grammar in reading extra by liz driscoll abebooks - Oct 24 2022

web reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities by driscoll liz and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now at abebooks co uk

reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities - Feb 25 2023

web buy reading extra a resource book of multi level skills activities cambridge copy collection illustrated by driscoll liz isbn 9780521534055 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

basic information on barber instructor programs - Dec 27 2021

web İngilizce hazırlık anasayfa toefl ibt akademik kadro bİlgİlendİrme kİtapÇiklari yeterlilik ve yerleştirme sınavları pearson

assured sertifika başvurusu

1900 barber instructor toilet manual pdf shaving rust - Feb 09 2023

web barberinstructorandtoiletmanual thebakber bywhosedecrees oursinfulsoulstosave nosundaytankardsfoam nobarbershave bykon theoccupationofbarberisaninstitution

<u>barber s instruction manual crossword clue wordplays com</u> - Oct 25 2021

web to apply for an initial license please visit core tn gov the fee for an initial application is 80 license renewals can be done here the master barber renewal fee is 70 00

barber instructor manual uniport edu ng - Jan 28 2022

web total cost 7 975 00 the overall cost of attendance of the barber instructor 750 hour program is 7 975 00 buckner barber school inc also offers a payment plan for

1900 barber instructor toilet manual dokumen tips - Jul 02 2022

web feb 1 2021 to meet this need barber instructors are in high demand to teach aspiring barbers the necessary skills and techniques associated with the craft barber

barber instructor and toilet manual goodreads - Dec 07 2022

web bridgeford frank c barber instructor and toilet manual kansas city mo 1900 web retrieved from the library of congress lccn loc gov 01029273

barber instructor job description salary duties more - Aug 03 2022

web aug 9 2019 8 9 2019 1900 barber instructor toilet manual 1 1028 9 2019 1900 barber instructor toilet manual 2 1028 9 2019 1900 barber instructor toilet

barber instructor and toilet manual amazon com tr - Jun 13 2023

web 6 additional barbering implements tools and equipment a lather receptacles b hair removal c blow dryers d thermal styling tools e other equipment notes to the

barber instructors teaching manual l01 pasteur uy - Oct 05 2022

web jul 18 2023 buy barber instructor and toilet manual by bridgeford frank clyde 1856 from isbn 9781021484468 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free

milady standard barbering course management guide 11 - Jul 14 2023

web barber instructor and toilet manual bridgeford frank cl amazon com tr kitap

rule 70 3 03 barber instructor training curriculum ga comp - Feb 26 2022

web aug 19 2023 barber instructor and toilet manual primary source edition frank clyde 1856 from old bridgeford 2013 09 this is a reproduction of a book published before

barbering curriculum milady beauty education - Aug 15 2023

web milady standard barbering course management guide 11 0 instructor name date taught subject the practice of barbering topic treatment of the hair

barber instructor and toilet manual library of congress - Nov 06 2022

web 1 56253 315 0 instuctor supplements call customer support to order instructor s guide isbn 1 56253 233 2 teacher s manual and workbook key for use

how to be barber instructor job description and skills - Jun 01 2022

web with fundamentals barbering and lab you and students have instant access to 100 barber theory lessons fully integrated for blended learning in person or on any device

fundamentals barbering student tools pivot point international - Apr 30 2022

web overview download view 1900 barber instructor toilet manual as pdf for free more details words 14 257 pages 102 preview full text of 10 related documents

tennessee barber instructor license tn gov - Sep 23 2021

barber instructor and toilet manual amazon co uk - Sep 04 2022

web nov 5 2022 barber instructors are responsible for teaching students the skills they need to become barbers this includes everything from how to cut hair and shave faces to

instructor s handbook İngilizce hazırlık İstanbul ticaret - Nov 25 2021

web the crossword solver found 30 answers to barber s instruction manual 15 letters crossword clue the crossword solver finds answers to classic crosswords and cryptic

barber instructor and toilet manual bridgeford frank clyde - Apr 11 2023

web may 6 2022 milady s professional instructor for cosmetology barber styling and nail technology by howe linda j january 6 1994 paperback 5 0 out of 5 stars 2 paperback

amazon com milady instructor book - Mar 10 2023

web 1900 barber instructor toilet manual free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free 1900 frank clyde bridgeford 1856

barber instructor and toilet manual archive org - Jan 08 2023

web excerpt from barber instructor and toilet manualbalance the razor carefully on the fore finger barber instructor and toilet manual by frank clyde bridgeford goodreads

1900 barber instructor toilet manual 642mevgyzyo1 - Mar 30 2022

web aug 21 2023 3 persons receiving instructor training shall be furnished a teacher training manual 4 the curriculum in a school of barbering for an instructor training course

milady s professional barbering course - May 12 2023

web barber instructor and toilet manual bridgeford frank clyde 1856 from old catalog free download borrow and streaming internet archive

george w bush presidency britannica - Aug 03 2022

web george w bush presidency bush was the first republican president to enjoy a majority in both houses of congress since dwight d eisenhower in the 1950s taking advantage of his party s strength bush proposed a 1 6 trillion tax cut bill in february 2001 a compromise measure worth 1 35 billion was passed by congress in june despite

george w bush simple english wikipedia the free encyclopedia - Sep 04 2022

web george walker bush born july 6 1946 is an american politician and businessman he was the 43rd president of the united states from 2001 to 2009 he is the son of former u s president george h w bush and former u s first lady barbara bush before becoming president he was the governor of texas from 1995 to 2000

george h w bush wikipedia - Apr 30 2022

web early life and education 1924 1948 george herbert walker bush was born in milton massachusetts 4 on june 12 1924 he was the second son of prescott bush and dorothy walker bush 5 and the younger brother of prescott bush jr

bush country how george w bush became the first great - May 12 2023

web in this rousing persuasive and hugely entertaining book john podhoretz says that george w bush has earned a place in the pantheon of great american chief executives and shows in one amazing detail after another how bush s success has driven some of his critics into a pathological frenzy podhoretz is the first to acknowledge that the odds

bush country how george w bush became the first great - Jul 14 2023

web jan 15 2005 bush country how george w bush became the first great leader of the 21st century while driving liberals insane paperback january 15 2005 by john podhoretz author

george w bush wikipedia - Apr 11 2023

web a decisive event that reshaped his administration was the terrorist attacks on september 11 2001 resulting in the start of the war on terror and the creation of the department of homeland security bush ordered the 2001 invasion of afghanistan in an effort to overthrow the taliban destroy al qaeda and capture osama bin laden

george h w bush white house historical association - Jul 02 2022

web nov 30 2018 george h w bush brought to the white house a wish to make the united states a kinder and gentler nation coming from a family with a tradition of public service george herbert walker bush felt the responsibility to make his

contribution both in time of war and in peace

george bush u s national park service - Jan 28 2022

web jul 8 2021 in 1844 george bush also known as george washington bush a former hudson s bay company fur trapper and veteran of the united states army led five families including his own across the oregon trail from missouri after a journey of four months bush s group reached oregon territory which was then ruled by a joint occupancy

bush country how george w bush became the first gr fred - Dec 27 2021

web download and install bush country how george w bush became the first gr as a result simple the book on bush eric alterman 2004 08 03 when george w bush became president in january 2001 he took office with a comfortably familiar surname bipartisan rhetoric and the promise of calming a public shaken by the convulsions of

george w bush biography presidency facts britannica - Aug 15 2023

web sep 13 2023 george w bush in full george walker bush born july 6 1946 new haven connecticut u s 43rd president of the united states 2001 09 who led his country s response to the september 11 terrorist attacks in presidency of george w bush wikipedia - Mar 10 2023

web george w bush s tenure as the 43rd president of the united states began with his first inauguration on january 20 2001 and ended on january 20 2009 bush a republican from texas and the eldest son of george h w bush took office following a narrow victory over democratic incumbent vice president al gore in the 2000 presidential election presidency of george h w bush wikipedia - Jun 01 2022

web bush was the father of the 43rd president george w bush international affairs drove the bush presidency which navigated the end of the cold war and a new era of u s soviet relations after the fall of the berlin wall bush successfully pushed for the reunification of germany in close cooperation with west german chancellor helmut kohl

the presidency of george w bush article khan academy - Jan 08 2023

web sep 11 2001 image courtesy wikimedia commons describing himself as a compassionate conservative bush former governor of texas and the son of former president george h w bush became president of the united states in 2001 in one of the closest us presidential elections ever

george w bush the white house - Nov 06 2022

web when george w bush at the age of 54 became the 43rd president of the united states it was only the second time in american history that a president s son went on to the white house

timeline of the george w bush presidency wikipedia - Feb 09 2023

web timeline of the george w bush presidency george w bush a republican from texas was elected president of the united states on december 12 2000 following the u s supreme court decision in bush v gore and was inaugurated as the nation s

43rd president on january 20 2001

bush country how george w bush became the first gr full - Feb 26 2022

web 2 bush country how george w bush became the first gr 2020 09 10 that post 9 11 veterans and their families make successful transitions to civilian life with a focus on gaining meaningful employment and overcoming the invisible wounds of war everything george w bush knows about running the country three rivers press ca this remarkable

george w bush age presidency wife history - Dec 07 2022

web nov 9 2009 did you know bush was the first son of a president to become president since john quincy adams that same year with america fighting the vietnam war 1954 75 bush was accepted into the

bush country how george w bush became a first great leader - Jun 13 2023

web bush country how george w bush became a first great leader of the 21st century while driving liberals insane by podhoretz john

george w bush paintings age wife biography - Oct 05 2022

web apr 2 2014 famous political figures u s presidents george w bush george w bush was the 43rd president of the united states he led his country s response to the 9 11 attacks in 2001 and

george bush presidency vice presidency accomplishments history - Mar 30 2022

web nov 9 2009 george h w bush 1924 2018 served as the 41st president of the united states from 1989 1993 he oversaw the country through the end of the cold war and the start of the gulf war prior to