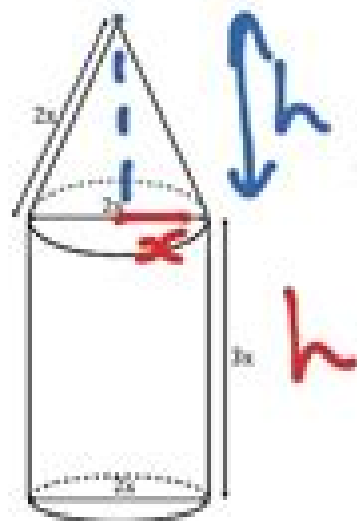


$$D = 2x$$

$$r = x$$



Not drawn accurately

$$\text{Vol Toy} = \text{Vol Cylinder} + \text{Vol Cone}$$

$$\text{Vol Cyl} = \pi r^2 \times h$$

$$\pi x x^2 \times 3x$$

$$\text{Vol Cyl} = 3\pi x^3$$

$$\text{Vol Cone} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

Work out an expression in cm^3 , for the total volume of the toy.
Write your answer in the form ax^3 , where a is a numerical expression.

Note: the volume of a cone is given by the formula $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

$$h = \frac{2x}{x} h$$

$$x^2 + h^2 = (2x)^2 \quad [4 \text{ marks}]$$

$$x^2 + h^2 = 4x^2$$

$$h^2 = 3x^2$$

$$h = \sqrt{3}x$$

$$a = 3 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times x^2 \times \sqrt{3}x$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \pi x^3$$

$$V = 3\pi x^3 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \pi x^3$$

$$V = \left(3 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right) \pi x^3$$

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Table of Contents Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1

1. Understanding the eBook Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 Public Domain eBooks
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 eBook Subscription Services
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 Compatibility with Devices
 - Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Interactive Elements Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
8. Staying Engaged with Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Setting Reading Goals Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Pixl May 2015 Math Paper 1
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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