

SALAFISM

From Apoliticism to Transnational Jihadism

IN LEBANON

ROBERT G. RABIL



Salafism In Lebanon From Apoliticism To Transnational Jihadism

Andrew Hammond



Salafism In Lebanon From Apoliticism To Transnational Jihadism:

Salafism in Lebanon Robert Rabil, 2014-10-24 Salafism comprised of fundamentalist Islamic movements whose adherents consider themselves the only saved sect of Islam has been little studied remains shrouded in misconceptions and has provoked new interest as Salafists have recently staked a claim to power in some Arab states while spearheading battles against infidel Arab regimes during recent rebellions in the Arab world Robert G Rabil examines the emergence and development of Salafism into a prominent religious movement in Lebanon including the ideological and sociopolitical foundation that led to the three different schools of Salafism in Lebanon quietist Salafists Haraki active Salafists and Salafi Jihadists Emphasizing their manhaj methodology toward politics the author surveys Salafists ideological transformation from opponents to supporters of political engagement Their antagonism to Hezbollah which they denounce as the party of Satan has risen exponentially following the party's seizure of Beirut in 2008 and support of the tyrannical Syrian regime Salafism in Lebanon also demonstrates how activists and jihadi Salafists in response to the political weakness of Sunni leadership have threatened regional and international security by endorsing violence and jihad Drawing on field research trips personal interviews and Arabic primary sources the book explores the relationship between the ideologies of the various schools of Salafism and their praxis in relation to Lebanese politics The book should interest students and scholars of Islamic movements international affairs politics and religion and radical groups and terrorism

Salafism in Lebanon Zoltan Pall, 2018-04-05 Examines the entrenchment of Salafism in Lebanese society while also highlighting the movement's transnational links to the Persian Gulf

Salafism in Jordan Joas Wagemakers, 2016-09-15 Salafism in Jordan debunks stereotypes and presents the diversity of Salafism on a range of political and ideological issues

Jihad in the City Raphaël Lefèvre, 2021-05-06 Tawhid was a militant Islamist group which implemented Islamic law at gunpoint in the Lebanese city of Tripoli during the 1980s In retrospect some have called it the first ISIS style Emirate Drawing on two hundred interviews with Islamist fighters and their mortal enemies as well as on a trove of new archival material Raphaël Lefèvre provides a comprehensive account of this Islamist group He shows how they featured religious ideologues determined to turn Lebanon into an Islamic Republic yet also included Tripolitan rebels of all stripes neighbourhood strongmen with scores to settle local subalterns seeking social revenge as well as profit driven gangsters who each tried to steer Tawhid's exercise of violence to their advantage Providing a detailed understanding of the multi faceted processes through which Tawhid emerged in 1982 implemented its Emirate and suddenly collapsed in 1985 this is a story that shows how militant Islamist groups are impacted by their grand ideology as much as by local contexts with crucial lessons for understanding social movements rebel groups and terrorist organizations elsewhere too

The Syrian Refugee Crisis in Lebanon Robert G. Rabil, 2016-07-29 This book examines the unfolding of the Syrian refugee crisis in relation to the spillover of the Syrian civil war in Lebanon and against the background of Lebanon Syria relations and Lebanon's socio political cultural legal and economic conditions It surveys

Lebanon's response plans to the refugee crisis as part of the development of the international response plans to address the protection and needs of the Syrian refugees and Palestinian refugees from Syria as well as the impacted host communities and institutions. At the same time, this book emphasizes the dramatic shift in popular and institutional attitudes towards the refugees as a response to and as a growth of the sheer magnitude of the refugee crisis which made Lebanon the only country in modern history with the highest per capita concentration of refugees in the world. By examining these attitudes against the background of achievements and failures of the response plans, the impact of the crisis on state institutions on the local and national levels, and the collective consciousness of a nation barely surviving the scars of its civil war, this book not only underscores the deepening tragedy of Syrian and Palestinian refugees in Lebanon but also the consequential tragedy of many Lebanese who have been forced into poverty and whose livelihoods have been affected by insecurity and the almost complete collapse of social services. As a result, the tragedy of the Syrian refugee crisis has become an international crisis affecting vulnerable persons across nationalities and unless it is addressed diplomatically and its response plans sufficiently funded, the tragedy will only deepen across continents.

Scripture People Matthew D. Taylor, 2023-08-10. On 9/11, many Americans were introduced to an Islamic movement called Salafism, the theological strand that includes Al Qaeda. Since then, Salafism, an important and popular movement in global Islam, has frequently been disparaged as Radical Islam or Islamic fundamentalism. *Scripture People* is the first book-length study of the embattled American Salafi movement and the challenges it has faced post 9/11. Matthew D. Taylor recounts how these so-called Radical Muslims have adopted deeply rooted American forms of religious belonging and values. Through comparison with American Evangelical Christianity, informed by his own Evangelical background and studies, Taylor explores the parallel impulses, convergent identities, and even surprising friendships that have emerged between Salafis and Evangelicals in America. Offering an entry point for understanding the dynamics and disagreements among American Muslims, Taylor's volume upends narratives about Radical Islam by demonstrating how Salafi Muslims have flexibly adapted to American religious patterns in the twenty-first century.

The Routledge Handbook of Religion, Politics and Ideology Jeffrey Haynes, 2021-08-14. This comprehensive handbook examines relationships between religion, politics, and ideology with a focus on several world religions: Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism, and Judaism in a variety of contexts, regions, and countries. Relationships between religion, politics, and ideology help mould people's attitudes about the way that political systems, both domestically and internationally, are organised and operate. While conceptually separate, religion, politics, and ideology often become intertwined, and as a result, their relationships evolve over time. This volume brings together a number of expert contributors who explore a wide range of topical and controversial issues, including gender, nationalism, communism, fascism, populism, and Islamism. Such topics inform the overall aim of the handbook: to provide a comprehensive summary of the relationships between religion, politics, and ideology, including basic issues and new approaches. This handbook is a major research resource for students, researchers, and professionals from various

disciplinary backgrounds including religious studies political science international relations and sociology The ^ACaliph and the Imam Toby Matthiesen, 2023-03-09 No sectarian division has had a more momentous impact than that between the two dominant branches of Islam Widely considered the world's leading expert on the subject Toby Matthiesen offers the full story of the Sunni Shia split delving down to its roots in the early days of Islam and following it to the present day and its effect on current events not just in the Middle East but globally Islamophobia and Lebanon Ali Kassem, 2023-01-26 Thinking through anti post and decolonial theories this book examines analyses and conceptualises visibly Muslim Lebanese women's lived experiences of discrimination assault wounding and erasure Based on in depth research alongside over 100 Sunni and Shia participant between 2017 and 2019 it situates these experiences at the intersection of the local and the global and argues for their conceptualisation as a form of structural and lived anti Muslim racism In doing this it discusses the convergences and divergences of anti Muslim racism in Lebanon with anti Muslim racism in other parts of both the global north and the global south It examines the production of this racialisation as well as its workings across spheres of public private work and state including an analysis of internalised self hate It further explores various forms of resistance and negotiation and the contemporary possibilities and impossibilities of working beyond the epistemic framework of Eurocentric modernity As the first in depth and extensive study of anti Muslim racism within Muslim majority and Arab majority spaces it offers an urgent and timely redress to multiple gaps and biases in the study of the Muslim majority and Arab majority worlds as well as racialisation broadly and Islamophobia specifically *Islam in der Moderne, Moderne im Islam*, 2018-04-10 This Festschrift brings together a range of scholars who congratulate Reinhard Schulze on the occasion of his 65th birthday by shedding light and reflecting on the relation between Islam and modernity Scholars from the fields of Islamic studies religious studies sociology and Arabic literature connect in various ways to Reinhard Schulze's work to constructively criticize a Eurocentric understanding of modernity The more specific aspects dealt with under the overarching topic of Islam and modernity make for the four thematic sections of this volume the study of religion Islam and Islamic studies Islamic knowledge cultures and normativity language and literature as media of modernity Islam and Islamic studies in the public sphere Die Beitragenden zu dieser Festschrift gratulieren Reinhard Schulze zu seinem 65 Geburtstag indem sie mit der Beziehung zwischen Islam und Moderne ein Lebensthema des Jubilars beleuchten Vertretende der Islamwissenschaft Religionswissenschaft Soziologie und der arabischen Literaturwissenschaft beziehen sich in verschiedener Hinsicht auf Reinhard Schulzes Werk um ein eurozentrisches Verst ndnis von Moderne konstruktiv zu kritisieren Die unter dem Oberthema Islam und Moderne n her behandelten Aspekte sind aus den vier thematischen Sektionen des Bandes ersichtlich Islam wissenschaft Religion und der Eigensinn der Moderne islamische Wissenskulturen und Normativit t Sprache und Literatur als Medien der Moderne Islam wissenschaft in der ffentlichkeit Contributors are Mona Abaza H seyin A ui eno lu Aziz al Azmeh Katajun Amirpur Monica Corrado Ahmad Dallal Peter Dov Susanne Enderwitz Anne Gr ne Stephan Guth Kai

Hafez Albrecht Hofheinz Michael Kemper Hans G Kippenberg Kar nina Kollmar Paulenz Felix Konrad Gudrun Kr mer Volkhard Krech Anke von K gelgen Jamal Malik J rgen Paul Frank Peter Stefan Reichmuth Armando Salvatore Johannes Stephan Anna Trechsel Yves Wegelin Florian Zemmin Historical Dictionary of Lebanon Tom Najem, Roy C.

Amore, 2021-06-15 *Historical Dictionary of Lebanon* Second Edition covers the long history of Lebanon from before the Ottoman era through the Ottoman Era the French Mandate Independence the long civil war and the recent protests for democratic reform and the aftermath of the explosion in the port area It features lengthy entries on major historical political events as well as the major people sectarian groups and political parties It contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 800 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country s politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Lebanon *The Palestinian National Movement in Lebanon*

Erling Lorentzen Sogge, 2021-05-20 Hosting over 30 000 inhabitants and governed by competing militias Ayn al Hilwe in the south of Lebanon is one of the most contested refugee camps in the Middle East Known as the Capital of the Palestinian Diaspora the camp has endured a long history of internal power struggles and external influence and intervention Based on extensive ethnographic research in the camp focused on the actors who have shaped its modern political trajectory since the rupture caused by the 1993 Oslo Accords *The Palestinian National Movement in Lebanon* places the attention on the role of exile leaderships camp based militia commanders and shape shifting networks of patronage in the political landscape of the Palestinian movement in Lebanon Offering original empirical and theoretical findings this book will be essential reading for students of the Palestinian movement and refugee politics in the Middle East and beyond **Sunni City** Tine

Gade, 2022-11-24 Analyses contentious politics in Tripoli Lebanon s Sunni city and the relations between Islamist and sectarian groups in governing the city **Understanding Salafism** Yasir Qadhi, 2025-06-12 The Salafi movement invokes fear and dread in outsiders who treat Salafism as synonymous with religious extremism For Salafis themselves it s a jealously guarded title always in danger of dilution Salafism has changed the face of Islam its ideas reach far outside its own ranks Yet popular portrayals never go beyond hackneyed stereotypes In *Understanding Salafism* Dr Yasir Qadhi delves into the origins of the movement from the earliest debates in Islam to Salafism today in both the Western and Islamic worlds In an analysis covering Salafism in the Middle East Europe the United States and Africa he illuminates Salafism s theological ideas the debates within Salafism about political participation and its relationship to other schools in Sunni Islam Table of Contents List of Figures Preface Conventions 1 Introduction A Bird s Eye View of Salafism 2 A Comprehensive History of Salafi Thought From its Origins to Modernity 3 Wahhabism and Salafism 4 Salafism and Islamism A Case Study of the Muslim Brotherhood 5 The Phenomenon of Jihadi Salafism 6 Global Salafism in the Contemporary World Epilogue Notes Bibliography Index **Late Ottoman Origins of Modern Islamic Thought** Andrew Hammond, 2022-11-17 Offers an innovative

reappraisal of the impact of Late Ottoman Turkish scholars on modern Islamic thought *Salafism in Nigeria* Alexander Thurston, 2016-09-22 Examines how Salafism a globally influential Muslim movement is reshaping religious authority in Nigeria Africa's most populous country The Lebanese Forces Nader Moumneh, 2018-12-19 In this book author Nader Moumneh a Canadian senior policy adviser of Lebanese descent examines the research of the formation and evolution of the Christian resistance in Lebanon he performed as a graduate student at the American University of Beirut in the early 1990s He has conducted hundreds of lengthy interviews with senior Lebanese Forces leaders who were thoroughly impressed by his communicative yet assertive personality his scrupulous presentation of facts his obsessive attention to detail and most importantly his unwavering determination to unveil behind the scenes events Mr Moumneh drew upon his self acquired persuasion tactics and negotiation strategies to earn the Lebanese Forces trust and gain access to top secret never before published information Since then he has continually revised and expanded the manuscript to address the rapidly changing situation in Lebanon and the Middle East The Lebanese Forces Emergence and Transformation of the Christian Resistance has taken twenty five years to produce and is unique in its own right Mr Moumneh's work is not a typical re telling of the Lebanese crisis rather it is a magnificent blend of skillful craftsmanship an unprecedented wealth of painstakingly referenced chronological research and now declassified intelligence information Lebanon Facing The Arab Uprisings Rosita Di Peri, Daniel Meier, 2016-10-25 This book provides an intimate picture of Lebanon exploring the impacts of the Arab uprisings of 2011 which are deeply affecting Lebanese politics and society The book examines Lebanon's current issues and its deep sectarian divisions as well as the ways in which it still seems able to find some adaptation paths to face the many challenges left by its regional sectarian and political polarization Authors delve into border regions Syrian refugees the welfare state the Lebanese Army popular mobilisations in 2011 and the two main communities the Sunnis and the Shia Built on various fieldwork researches the volume explores each of the topics through the lenses of identification building processes the re ordering of social and or political relations and the nationhood symbols and meanings **Power Sharing in Lebanon** Eduardo Wassim Aboultaif, 2019-01-15 This book studies the origins and evolution of power sharing in Lebanon The author has established a relationship between mobilization ethnurgy ethnic identification memory and trauma and how they impact power sharing provisions The book starts with the events in the 1820s when communities began to politicize their identities and which led to the first major outbreak of civil violence between the Druze and the Maronites Consequently these troubled four decades in Lebanon led to the introduction of various forms of power sharing arrangements to establish peace The political systems introduced in Lebanon are the Kaim Makamiya dual sub governorship a quasi federal arrangement the Mutassarifiya the prototype of a power sharing system the post independence political system of Lebanon which the book refers to as semi consociation due to the concentration of executive powers in the Presidential office and finally the full consociation of the Taif Republic In each of these phases there was a peculiar interaction between the non structural

elements that had a direct impact on power sharing this led at times to instability and at other times it brought down the system as in 1840 1860 and 1975 Power Sharing in Lebanon is the first academic work that emphasizes the influence of the non structural elements that hinder power sharing This volume is now a key resource for students and academics interested in Lebanese Politics and the Middle East The Caliphate at War Ahmed Hashim, 2018 The military victories of ISIS have overturned the geopolitical map of the Middle East Media attention has focused on ISIS savage treatment of its enemies and its ability to attract foreign fighters However in order to explain its success a dispassionate account of its innovations in insurgency ideology and governance is needed The first effort to build an Islamic state in Iraq was defeated by US and Iraqi forces in 2011 That the second attempt dating from 2014 has been more successful calls for explanation Hashim argues that by focusing their ideology first and foremost on extreme anti Shia sectarianism rather than on Western infidels ISIS founders were able to present themselves as the saviours of what they saw as the embattled Sunni nation in Iraq This enabled them to win the support of Sunni communities Moreover ISIS stunning ability to take major cities is a result of its innovative tactics It sows terror in advance of its attacks by using targeted assassinations to kill key city leaders and its decentralised regional command structure facilitates an unusual degree of coordination between small assault units Meanwhile it is making a serious effort to engage in state building and population control

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