

CHILDREN RESEARCH CENTER

CRIMES AGAINST

Sibling Aggression and Abuse Research and Advocacy Initiative (SAARA)

ADDRESSING SIBLING AGGRESSION IS KEY TO REDUCING PEER BULLYING

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KEY POINTS

- Victimization by a sibling, like peer victimization, has negative impacts on mental and physical health.
- Sibling aggression can lead to peer bullying, and 15% of children experience both.
- Adapting anti-bullying programs to include information about sibling aggression will promote children's and adolescents' well-being and increase safety at school and home.

Peer bullying has become a high priority for schools and parents. And with good reason: peer bullying in childhood and adolescence happens frequently, peaking in middle adolescence, when 22% of children report being victimized. Peer bullying is associated with negative mental health impacts, including depression, low self-esteem, and suicidal ideation.

Harmful behaviors between peers not only happen at school, but they can happen at home, too, with a sibling. National surveys show that sibling victimization is even more common than peer victimization. Sibling victimization peaks during early and middle childhood, reaching rates as high as 46% for six- to nine-year-olds, and then decreases in adolescence.¹ Some victimized children may also harm one or more of their siblings.

Parents and the public often dismiss siblings' aggressive behaviors as short-lived and harmless rivalry; however, these behaviors should not be ignored or minimized. Siblings play a central role in children's lives, and the nature and emotional quality of sibling relationships are important for well-being, cognitive development, and social skills.

BELIEFS ABOUT SIBLING VERSUS PEER AGGRESSION AND THEIR IMPACTS

Educators and counselors increasingly take peer victimization seriously, based on the accumulation of evidence. But this same recognition and response are not true for sibling aggression, even though siblings engage in the same exact behaviors—like physical assault, property destruction or theft, and persistent threats or intimidation—and with similar harm and greater frequency in comparison to peers.

Research finds that victimization by a sibling, like peer victimization, is linked with negative impacts on mental and physical health (e.g., depression, stomach aches, trouble sleeping) in childhood that can persist into adulthood. Children who harm their siblings also suffer negative health impacts. The research is clear: sibling aggression happens often, and it is not harmless.

Research also shows that sibling aggression can lay the foundation for peer bullying. Chronic victimization by a sibling more than doubles the risk of being victimized by a peer in childhood and adolescence.² Fifteen percent of children report being victimized both at school by peers and at home by siblings.³ Children and adolescents victimized by both are in greater mental health distress than victims of peer bullying alone.



Research Based Articles And S On Bullying And Peer

Ying-Ying Zheng



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web figure 27 2 male reproductive system the structures of the male reproductive system include the testes the epididymides the penis and the ducts and glands that produce and carry semen sperm exit the scrotum through the ductus deferens which is bundled in the spermatic cord

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web period in which a woman s reproductive capability gradually declines and then finally ends vasectomy relatively minor

operation in which a surgeon makes a small incision into the scrotum and then cuts through or cauterize a the ducts deferens
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web bsc1086l online reproduction exercise 27 lab manual pg 343 anatomy of the reproductive system list the general function of the reproductive system to produce offspring describe the pathway taken by sperm to

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web pathway of the sperm through the female reproductive tract vagina cervix uterus uterine tube peritoneal cavity 18 define ovulation ejection of an egg actually an oocyte from the ovary microscopic anatomy of selected male and female reproductive organs 19 the testis is divided into a number of lobes by connective tissue

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web may 30 2021 activity 1 male reproductive anatomy activity 2 female reproductive anatomy activity 3 heredity and reproduction objectives at the end of this lab you will be able to 1 correctly use anatomical terminology to identify the organs and tissues associated with the male reproductive system 2

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