Deterrence of Cyber-Attacks in International Relations: denial, retaliation and signaling

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Introduction¹

Deterrence of cyber-attacks by states or state-sponsored actors is becoming an increasingly important issue in international relations. The number of cyber-attacks in the world has grown sharply in recent years; especially instances of large-scale cyber espionage and cybercrime all over the world.² These types of cyber aggression cause primarily economic damage. Yet, in addition to economic consequences, such as weakening the competitive economic position of a state, cyber espionage in particular is also a security issue: it can be used by enemies to learn a great deal about another nation's security situation and discover potential weaknesses. Stolen information about, for example, military capabilities or vital infrastructure, could be used to cause harm through digital or non-digital means.

Cyber-attacks aimed at sabotaging or disrupting societies are far less common so far. Nevertheless, continuing digitalization is increasing the risk of more large-scale cyber-attacks aimed at disrupting societies and creating unrest, disorder, or even causing physical damage and victims. The worldwide number of devices and appliances that are connected to each other and to the Internet will increase to approximately 25 billion in 2020. The greater the dependence on cyber technologies, the more vulnerable any society will be to cyber threats. A major cyber-attack remains a possible nightmare scenario. Much damage could be caused by cyber-attackers who succeed in sabotaging energy supply systems, chemical plants, nuclear installations, air and railway traffic control systems, hospitals, drinking water and sewerage facilities, payment systems, or a combination of these. In this sense, what applies to terrorist attacks also applies to cyber-attacks: although the probability of an attack may be relatively low in statistical terms, the impact of such an attack could be considerable. From that perspective, the trend of many states heavily investing in cyber forces is not reassuring.

For states, the increasing threat of large cyber-attacks is not an easy challenge. Ideally, enemies are deterred before they actually launch a cyber-attack, so no damage is done at all. To deter cyber-attackers, their cost-benefit calculation needs to be influenced, leading them to conclude that the costs of launching a cyber-attack may be higher than the benefits. This article concisely discusses the main policy options that are relevant for deterring major cyber-attacks by other states or state actors. The options are grouped into three main categories:

- 1) Deterrence by Denial;
- 2) Deterrence by Retaliation; and
- 3) Deterrence by Signaling.

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United States. Supreme Court

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Senate Report, **Senate Reports Nos. 374-407** United States 58th Congress,1999 **Senate Reports** United States. Congress. Senate, 1996 Whistleblower Protection Enhancement Act of 2009 United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, 2009 **Federal Employee Protection of Disclosures Act** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, 2007 Federal Employee Protection of Disclosures Act United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs, 2004 **National** security whistleblowers in the post-September 11th era United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform. Subcommittee on National Security, Emerging Threats, and International Relations, 2006 S. 372 United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. Subcommittee on Oversight of Government Management, the Federal Workforce, and the District of Columbia, 2010 Landmark Briefs and Arguments of the Supreme Court of the United States United States. Supreme Court, 2014 **Empowering Agency Oversight** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, 2014 Retaliation and Whistleblowers Paul M. Secunda, 2009 Each year the New York University Annual Conference on Labor calls on outstanding scholars and practitioners in the field to come together to survey and analyze new developments and trends in U S labor law and practice This volume reproduces the texts updated and reworked by the authors presented at the 2007 Conference the 60th in this venerable and highly influential series at which the theme was and Retaliation and Whistleblowersand There could not be a more timely exploration of this complex workplace issue The United States Supreme Court in several pending cases and in the recent landmark cases of Burlington Northern v White and Garcetti v Ceballos has turned its full attention to workplace retaliation claims States and municipalities also continue to struggle in laying out the scope of permissible claims under state constitutional and statutory whistleblower provisions and under the common law of wrongful discharge Among the new and significant issues considered in this volume are the following new limits on the scope of the cause of action in the wake of Burlington Northern implied protection of employee activity under ADEA and the FLSA the scope of and protected activityand under and 806 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act issues of privilege when investigation counsel are used to inform corporate decision making state whistleblower laws and the expansion or preemption of common law protections under the common law tort of wrongful discharge NLRA protection of collective protests by non union workers and potential expansion of the formal definition of and jobsand under Garcetti v Ceballos to foreclose the first amendment avenue Besides papers by panelists at the Conference ten other leading practitioners and academics also provide commentary in this volume As always this important annual publication offers definitive current scholarship in its theme area of labor and employment law As such it will be of inestimable value to practitioners government officials academics and others interested in developments in U S employment and labor relations law and practice **Freedom of Information** Robert G. Vaughn, 2020-08-26 This volume

contains articles examining freedom of information statutes including those protecting government employees who expose official misconduct Using United States laws as examples the articles explore the relationship of these laws to administrative and constitutional theory in the United States In addition they demonstrate how varying conceptions of information illuminate the controversies in the application of these laws to the revolution in the electronic storage and retrieval of information The articles allow the reader to speculate how the connection of these laws to liberal democratic theory explains their recent adoption in several countries and their international application S. 1358--the Federal Employee Protection of Disclosures Act United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs, 2004 **Congressional Quarterly** Proposed Changes to Security Clearance Programs United States. Congress. House. Committee on Weekly Report ,1989 Post Office and Civil Service. Subcommittee on Civil Service, 1989 **Journalists and Confidential Sources** Joseph M Fernandez, 2020-11-23 Journalists and Confidential Sources explores the fraught and widespread reliance by journalists on anonymous sources whistleblowers and others to whom they owe an obligation of confidentiality It examines the difficulties afflicting such relationships analyses the deteriorating right to know and freedom of expression frameworks and explores solutions and reforms The book discusses key Australian and international source protection ethics rules statutes court cases law enforcement actions and case studies It highlights weakness in journalists professional practice codes governing confidentiality obligations discusses inadequate journalistic appreciation of the importance of establishing clear terms and conditions underpinning confidentiality obligations and identifies shortcomings in the law governing source protection The book argues that despite source protection being widely recognised as an important ideal source protection is under sustained assault thereby undermining public access to information and democracy itself The work focusses on Australia but takes into account source protection in the United Kingdom the United States Canada and New Zealand This timely contribution to the global discussion on the subject will greatly interest journalists scholars educators and students especially in the areas of media law and policy journalism media and communication studies and public relations the legal fraternity and anyone who communicates with journalists Can You Clear Me Now? United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform, 2008 H.R. 984, the Executive Branch Reform Act of 2007 and H.R. 985, the Whistleblower **Protection Enhancement Act of 2007** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Oversight and Government <u>Insider Threats</u> Matthew Bunn, Scott D. Sagan, 2017-01-24 This compendium of research on insider threats Reform, 2007 is essential reading for all personnel with accountabilities for security it shows graphically the extent and persistence of the threat that all organizations face and against which they must take preventive measures Roger Howsley Executive Director World Institute for Nuclear Security High security organizations around the world face devastating threats from insiders trusted employees with access to sensitive information facilities and materials From Edward Snowden to the Fort Hood shooter to the theft of nuclear materials the threat from insiders is on the front page and at the top of the policy agenda

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Table of Contents Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation

- 1. Understanding the eBook Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation User Reviews and Ratings
 - Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation Free and Paid eBooks

- Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation Public Domain eBooks
- Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation eBook Subscription Services
- Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation Compatibility with Devices
 - Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Interactive Elements Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
- 8. Staying Engaged with Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Setting Reading Goals Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Report Security Clearance Denial By Retaliation
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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