## Persuasive Essay On Poverty

Writing a persuasive essay on the topic of poverty is a challenging task that requires careful consideration of various aspects. The complexity lies not only in presenting a compelling argument but also in addressing the sensitive nature of the subject. Poverty is a multifaceted issue with economic, social, and political dimensions, making it crucial to navigate through a myriad of data and perspectives.

Crafting a persuasive essay involves thorough research to gather relevant information and statistics that support your stance. This process can be time-consuming, as it demands a deep understanding of the root causes, consequences, and potential solutions to poverty. Additionally, finding credible sources to back up your claims is essential to strengthen the persuasive element of the essay.

Moreover, the emotional impact of poverty on individuals and communities requires a delicate approach. Balancing facts and empathy is vital to connect with the reader on a personal level without compromising the integrity of the argument. The challenge is to strike the right tone that evokes empathy and urgency without resorting to emotional manipulation.

Furthermore, addressing counterarguments is a key component of a persuasive essay. Anticipating and refuting opposing views requires analytical thinking and the ability to present a comprehensive, well-rounded perspective on the issue. This demands a careful examination of alternative viewpoints and a nuanced understanding of the complexities surrounding poverty.

In conclusion, writing a persuasive essay on poverty is a demanding endeavor that necessitates a deep dive into research, empathy, and critical thinking. Successfully navigating these challenges will result in a powerful essay that not only informs but also persuades the audience to consider and possibly act upon the issue at hand.

For those seeking assistance in crafting similar essays or exploring a variety of topics, a valuable resource is **HelpWriting.net**, where professional writers can provide expert guidance and support in creating compelling and impactful essays.

# **Persuasive Essay On Poverty**

**S Ashworth** 

**Persuasive Essay On Poverty:** 

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with is mesmerizing ebook, Natureis Adventure: **Persuasive Essay On Poverty**. This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format (\*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://crm.avenza.com/public/scholarship/index.jsp/Nexus%20One%20Disassembly%20Guide.pdf

## **Table of Contents Persuasive Essay On Poverty**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Persuasive Essay On Poverty User Reviews and Ratings
  - Persuasive Essay On Poverty and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Persuasive Essay On Poverty Free and Paid eBooks
  - Persuasive Essay On Poverty Public Domain eBooks
  - Persuasive Essay On Poverty eBook Subscription Services
  - Persuasive Essay On Poverty Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Persuasive Essay On Poverty eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Persuasive Essay On Poverty Compatibility with Devices
- Persuasive Essay On Poverty Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Interactive Elements Persuasive Essay On Poverty
- 8. Staying Engaged with Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Persuasive Essay On Poverty
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Persuasive Essay On Poverty
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Setting Reading Goals Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Persuasive Essay On Poverty
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Persuasive Essay On Poverty Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Persuasive Essay On Poverty free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Persuasive Essay On Poverty free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Persuasive Essay On Poverty free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Persuasive Essay On Poverty. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be

cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Persuasive Essay On Poverty any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

## **FAQs About Persuasive Essay On Poverty Books**

- 1. Where can I buy Persuasive Essay On Poverty books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Persuasive Essay On Poverty book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Persuasive Essay On Poverty books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Persuasive Essay On Poverty audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or

- community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Persuasive Essay On Poverty books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

#### **Find Persuasive Essay On Poverty:**

## nexus one disassembly guide

new holland ts110a tractor manual new ideas of english edition new thought pastels

## nhiaoltmc o umans nvolved n pen etter o y olleagues

nfsas laf signing

## new york brooklyn queens et le bronx

new pap smear guidelines 2acog news report without credit card

## new york winks

news reporter graphic organizer new home model 593 sewing machine manual

## new holland tl90a operators manual new international manual of braille music notation

nexxtech 6511030 quick manual user guide

#### **Persuasive Essay On Poverty:**

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations kindle edition - Jun 12 2023

web it will enormously ease you to see guide trauma time space and fractals ii constellations as you such as by searching the title publisher or authors of guide you

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations - Jul 13 2023

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations pdf jul 14 2021 trauma time space and fractals ii constellations 3 3 downloaded from kelliemay com on january 19 2023 by

## trauma time space and fractals ii constellations copy - May 31 2022

web mar 25 2009 benedetti s study is published in a recent issue of physical review letters it is an old idea in quantum gravity that at short scales spacetime might appear foamy

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations copy - Nov 05 2022

web we find the money for trauma time space and fractals ii constellations and numerous ebook collections from fictions to scientific research in any way along with them is this

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations full pdf - Apr 10 2023

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations ebook st just anngwyn amazon in kindle 🛛 🗎 🗎

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations 2022 - Aug 02 2022

web live the memorable experience of a first person story driven adventure and puzzle game avoid traps use your jetpack and taser gun to think your way through zero gravity

#### ability temporal fracture official star trek online wiki - Feb 25 2022

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations if you ally obsession such a referred trauma time space and fractals ii constellations book that will come up with the

## trauma time space and fractals kindle edition - Jan 07 2023

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations anngwyn st just 2 50 2 ratings0 reviews want to read kindle 9 99 rate this book kindle edition published july 15 2019 book details

## trauma time space and fractals ii constellations copy ftp - Jul 01 2022

web the temporal fracture ability becomes available for use if all four parts of temporal defense initiative starship technologies set are equipped profession any locale

## spacetime may have fractal properties on a quantum scale - Jan 27 2022

web mar 21 2023 trauma time space and fractals ii constellations is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our digital library

#### trauma bonding family constellations - Dec 06 2022

web merely said the trauma time space and fractals ii constellations is universally compatible with any devices to read trauma time space and fractals ii

fractal space on steam - Mar 29 2022

web this trauma time space and fractals ii constellations as one of the most in force sellers here will unconditionally be in the midst of the best options to review trauma

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations full pdf - Mar 09 2023

web nov 1 2008 franz ruppert s book explores the different types of trauma experience along with the bonding theories of john bowlby and attachment work of mary ainsworth and

## trauma time space and fractals ii constellations ebook - Feb 08 2023

web mar 20 2023 trauma time space and fractals ii constellations below scale relativity and fractal space time laurent nottale 2011 this book provides a comprehensive

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations sonya - Dec 26 2021

#### steam community fractal space - Apr 29 2022

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations can be taken as with ease as picked to act the nature fix why nature makes us happier healthier and more creative

traumatimespaceandfractalsiiconstellations - May 11 2023

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations is simple in our digital library an online admission to it is set as public hence you can download it instantly

## trauma time space and fractals ii constellations pdf wrbb neu - Sep 03 2022

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations pebbles in the pond geometry of grief multiscale analysis of complex time series surviving space encyclopedia of

## trauma time space and fractals ii constellations - Aug 14 2023

web jul 15 2019 trauma time space and fractals ii constellations ebook st just anngwyn amazon ca kindle store trauma time space and fractals ii constellations uniport edu - Sep 22 2021

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations - Nov 24 2021

trauma time space and fractals ii constellations - Oct 24 2021

## traumatimespaceandfractalsiiconstellations - Oct 04 2022

web trauma time space and fractals ii constellations 3 3 rumors or riots intensify when someone tries to repress them many things in life benefit from stress disorder

## din 7168 genel tolerans tablosu ve hesaplama pizy - May 17 2023

web dec 10 2021 din 7168 genel tolerans tablosu teknik resim çizimlerinin üzerinde tolerans verilmeyen ölçüler için kullanılması gereken tolerans değerlerinin karşılıklarını bulabileceğimiz tablolardır din 7168 toleransı şuan yürürlükte

değildir bunun yerine iso 2768 kullanılmaktadır fakat işinize yaraması açısından aşağıda din 7168 general

## din 7168 genel toleranslar eitasarim com - Jul 19 2023

web 4 comments din 7168 din 7168 genel tolerans teknik bilgi teknik resim genel toleranslar teknik resim Çizimlerinde tolerans verilmeyen ölçülerin de bir tolerans değerine sahip olması gerekir aşağıda din 7168 general tolerances genel toleranslar tablosu verilmiştir

the metals tolerans tabloları din 7168 - Mar 15 2023

web din 2768 din 7168 it iso 286 1 diş ve tırtıl ovalama diş ovalama Çaplar

## din 7168 pdf document - Jun 18 2023

web sep 15 2015 din 7168 allgemeintoleranzen langen and winkelma8e form and lage supersedes may 1981 nicht fur neukonstruktionen 7 1 edition of din 7168 part 1 and july 1986 this standard is not to be used for new designs general tolerances for these are now covered by iso 2768 parts 1 and 2 see also clause 1 and

## dın 7168 tolerans pdf dın 7168 tolerans pdf İndir pdfsayar - Sep 09 2022

web may 19 2021 general tolerances for iinearand angular din dimensions din 7168 allgemeintoleranzen langen and winkelma8e form and lage supersedes may 1981 nicht fur neukonstruktionen 7 1 edition of din 7168 part 1 and july 1986 this standard is not to be used for new designs

## iso 7168 din iso 7168 f m g sg tolerances iron foundry - Jul 07 2022

web introducing the dimensional tolerance standard iso 7168 and its degree f m g sg and the application on machining and castings

din 7168 pdf scribd - Jan 13 2023

web din 7168 is a general tolerance standard for linear and angular dimensions which could be widely used for inspection to cast iron and cast steel castings it is a very useful standard for buyers and suppliers table 1 permissible deviations for linear dimensions except for external radii and chamfer heights

din 7168 2 general tolerances form and position - Jan 01 2022

web standards store by accuris cart 0 item format qty users unit price subtotal usd your shopping cart is empty sign in create new account view shopping cart go to checkout my account din 7168 2 1979 edition october 1979 general tolerances form and position

#### **din 7168 techstreet** - Jun 06 2022

web din 7168 general tolerances for linear and angular dimensions and geometrical tolerances not to be used for new designs standard by deutsches institut fur normung e v german national standard 04 01 1991 view all product details 5 520 112 001 veldoteknoloji - Feb 14 2023

web din 7168 orta medium 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 3 0 5 0 8 1 2 1000 2000 400 1000 120 400 30 120 6 30 3 6 0 5 tolerans sinifi 3 genel tolerans orta k k $\ddot{\text{U}}$  $\ddot{\text{C}}$  $\ddot{\text{U}}$ k r edİs 25 01 2016 25 01 2016 yüzey kaplama tarih date adı name İmza sign Çizen dr by kontrol check onay appr malzeme material ağırlık

din 7168 pdf engineering tolerance mechanical - Dec 12 2022

web din 7168 is a general tolerance standard for linear and angular dimensions which could be widely used for inspection to cast iron and cast steel castings it is a very useful standard for buyers and suppliers table 1 permissible deviations for linear dimensions except for external radii and chamfer heights tolerance class

## din 7168 general tolerances for linear and angular dimensions - Apr 16 2023

web apr 1 1991 din 7168 april 1 1991 general tolerances for linear and angular dimensions and geometrical tolerances not to be used for new designs this standard is intended to ensure that all drawings prepared to date in which general tolerances have been specified on the basis of din 7168 will remain intelligible and be interpreted correctly references din 7168 general dimension tolerances iron foundry - Aug 20 2023

web din 7168 is a general tolerance standard for linear and angular dimensions which could be widely used for inspection to cast iron and cast steel castings it is a very useful standard for buyers and suppliers table 1 permissible deviations for linear dimensions except for external radii and chamfer heights table 2

## pdf din 7168 free download pdf tuxdoc com - Mar 03 2022

web feb 20 2020 download din 7168 comments report din 7168 please fill this form we will try to respond as soon as possible your name email reason description submit close share embed din 7168 please copy and paste this embed script to where you want to embed embed script

standard detayı tse - Feb 02 2022

web bu standard metal veya plastik malzemeden yapılan dört köşe üçgen ve adire şekilli plakaları kapsar kapsam İng this standard covers square and rectangular triangular and round nameplates made of metals or plastics yerini aldığı ts 1256 1973 yararlanılan kaynak din 7168 1991 din 825 1983 ics kodu

#### **din 7168 1 1981 05 sai global store** - May 05 2022

web jan 12 2013 buy din 7168 1 1981 05 general tolerances linear and angular dimensions from sai global din 7168 document center inc - Apr 04 2022

web din 7168 general tolerances for linear and angular dimensions and geometrical tolerances not to be used for new designs din 7168 general tolerances for linear and angular dimensions and geometrical tolerances not to be used for new designs

din 7168 pdf scribd - Aug 08 2022

web it special general tolerances are specifieg in accordance with other standards ct page 6 the standards concerned shall be indicated on the drawing or in the associated documents i in cases where production specifications contain reterences to more than one standard on general tolerances there is any doubt as to which standard is to apply din 7168 pdf engineering tolerance minute and second of - Nov 11 2022

web din 7168 general dimension tolerances din 7168 is a general tolerance standard for linear and angular dimensions which could be widely used for inspection to cast iron and cast steel castings it is a very useful standard for buyers and suppliers table 1 permissible deviations for linear dimensions except for external radii and chamfer

turkcadcam net - Oct 10 2022

web turkcadcam net.

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir google books - Jun 13 2023

web this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of earlier

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir | | | | | | - Oct 25 2021

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

#### the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by lawrence j - Feb 26 2022

web this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of earlier

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir harvard - Dec 07 2022

web abebooks com the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir harvard oriental series 9780674032736 by mccrea lawrence j and a great selection of similar new used

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir - Mar 10 2023

web this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of earlier

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir - Nov 06 2022

web jul 1 2010 the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by mccrealawrence j harvard oriental series vol 71 cambridge ma harvard university press 2008 pp

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir harvard oriental - Sep 04 2022

web the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir books the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir author creator mccrea lawrence j available as physical toc

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir waterstones - Jun 01 2022

web mar 24 2009 the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by lawrence j mccrea 9780674032736 available at book depository with free delivery worldwide

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir alibris - Nov 25 2021

web the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir  $\square$  mccrea lawrence j  $\square$  2009 3  $\square$  470  $\square$  67 80 isbn 9780674032736  $\square$  the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir hardcover - Jul 02 2022

web apr 14 2009 this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir open library - Feb 09 2023

web apr 6 2023 the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir 2009 harvard university press harvard university department of sanskrit and indian studies 067403273x

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir searchworks catalog - Apr 11 2023

web the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by lawrence j mccrea cambridge mass published by the dept of sanskrit and indian studies harvard university distributed

## lawrence j mccrea department of classics cornell university - Mar 30 2022

web mar 15 2009 the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by lawrence j mccrea from ryefield books fast shipping and free uk delivery on orders over 25

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by - Oct 05 2022

web buy the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir harvard oriental series 71 by mccrea lawrence j isbn 9780674032736 from amazon s book store everyday low

#### the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir book depository - Apr 30 2022

web his most recent book project the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir harvard oriental series spring 2009 deals with the conceptual revolution in sanskrit poetic

teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir lawrence mac crea j - Jan 08 2023

web feb 1 2020 teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir lawrence maccrea j thesis an icon used to represent a menu that can be toggled by interacting with this icon

loading interface goodreads - Sep 23 2021

#### the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir - Jul 14 2023

web jun 15 2010 the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir by lawrence j mccrea harvard oriental series vol 71 cambridge ma harvard university press 2008 pp

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir catalog uw - Aug 03 2022

web mar 15 2009 this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist

the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir lawrence j - Aug 15 2023

web mar 15 2009 this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir uk bookshop org - Jan 28 2022

web abebooks com the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir hardback language english brand new book this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir semantic scholar - May 12 2023

web mar 15 2009 this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of

## the teleology of poetics in medieval kashmir hardback - Dec 27 2021

web this book examines the revolution in sanskrit poetics initiated by the ninth century kashmiri anandavardhana anandavardhana replaced the formalist aesthetic of earlier