

Chapter 1 Packet: The Beginnings of Human Society

Section 1: Geography and History

Define: history, prehistory, archaeologist, oral traditions, geography, artifacts

The Iceman

1. Who was the Iceman? When did he live?
2. What did scientists use to find out more about him?
3. What did his clothing and ice tell about his life?

Understanding History

4. What developments marked the beginning of history?
5. What is the difference between history and prehistory?
6. What is an archaeologist?
7. Why are they digging/working for artifacts/artifacts?
8. What do historians use (besides artifacts) to learn about the past?
9. Why are historians interested in oral traditions?
10. Why might oral traditions not be as accurate as written records?

Linking Geography and History

11. When you refer to geography, what exactly are you referring to?
12. Why is geography important to the study of history?
13. How did geography affect Egyptian civilization?

Vocabulary Builders: community, curiosity, record, deposit, accurate, affect

Section 2: Prehistory

Define: Stone Age, animal, settle, domesticate, human-pathogens

Stone Age Hunting and Gathering

1. What can we learn by studying tools used by early humans?
2. What marked the beginning of the Stone Age?
3. Besides stone, early humans also used _____ and _____ to make tools.
4. What marked the end of the Stone Age?
5. What are the 3 periods of the Stone Age?
6. During the _____ people did not yet know how to farm. They were _____.
7. Almost all of human prehistory took place during the _____.
8. Between 1,400,000 and 500,000 years ago our ancestors learned how to use _____.
9. How did early humans create fire?
10. What did fire help early humans do?
11. Fire and tools allowed early humans to leave their homes in _____. They were _____.
12. Many scientists believe that modern humans originated more than _____ years ago in _____.
13. _____ years ago they crossed over from Asia into _____. By _____ B.C. they had made it to Peru in South America.
14. How do you think early people adapted to different geographical conditions?

The Beginning of Farming

15. The _____ was characterized by use of refined/advanced tools.
16. The _____ was characterized by the practice of farming.
17. Farming began _____ years ago in _____.
18. What did farming allow these people to do?
19. What is a pastoral nomad?
20. Why would women have been the first to plant seeds?
21. Why were some places better for farming than others?
22. What did people do to ensure a good crop?
23. During the New Stone Age, humans learned to _____ wild animals and tamed them for human use.
24. What might have been the first domesticated animals? Why?
25. What other types of animals did the early humans domesticate?

Prentice Hall Answers History

James L. Haley



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