

# Perspective-Aware Road Obstacle Detection

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**Abstract.** While road obstacle detection techniques have become increasingly effective, they typically ignore the fact that, in practice, the apparent size of the obstacles decreases as their distance to the vehicle increases. In this paper, we account for this by computing a scale map according the apparent size of a hypothetical object at every image location. We then leverage this perspective map to (i) generate training data by injecting synthetic objects onto the road in a scene-specific fashion (thus avoiding overfitting) and (ii) incorporate perspective information in the decoding part of the detection network to guide the obstacle detection. Our results are standard benchmarks show that, together, these two strategies significantly boost the obstacle detection performance, allowing our approach to consistently outperform state-of-the-art methods in terms of instance-level obstacle detection.

## 1. Introduction

Vehicle-based driving assistance is more commercially available [3] and enables vehicles to plan a path within the predicted obstacle space while avoiding other traffic. However, missed and unexpected obstacles lying on the road remain a potential danger. Since not every vehicle has access to a LiDAR sensor to detect them in 3D, much effort has recently been made to achieve detection in a monocular fashion via learning-based strategies. Such road obstacle detection can also be beneficial for vehicles in rural environments. Given that such objects are under-represented obtaining sufficient datasets of real images associated with such obstacles for training purposes is impractical. Hence, many state-of-the-art deep learning approaches [24, 17, 34, 17] rely on synthetically generated training data, for example by creating real objects and inserting them into rendered frames of the Cityscapes dataset.

However, these methods fail to leverage the wealth of generating training data and performing the actual detection, the perspective perspective back-projecting in images captured by cameras’ front-facing cameras. It is a standard practice [34–36, 17] to insert objects of arbitrary sizes at any image location in the training data used to detect objects at multiple scales irrespective of where they appear in the image. This does not exploit the well-known fact that more distant objects tend to be smaller and thus, given a calibrated camera, the relationship between real and perceived sizes in frames.

In this work, we show that leveraging the perspective information substantially improves performance. To this end, as shown in Fig. 1, we compute a scale map, where pixel values denote the apparent size of objects of a hypothetical meter-wide object placed at that point on the road. We then exploit this information in two straightforward steps:

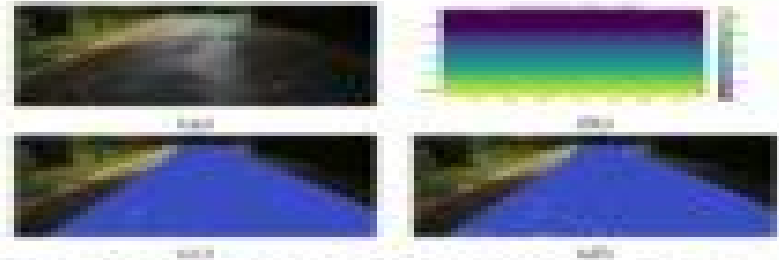


Fig. 1: **Real and virtual in close and faraway, our proposed image.** The **green** object is real obstacle the **orange** and the **red** synthetic objects have been inserted there. (a) The perspective map indicates, at each point, the size in pixels of a hypothetical meter-wide object at that location. (b) Our approach uses the perspective map to distinguish synthetic objects from landmarks ones. It correctly flags in red the pixels of the real obstacle while ignoring the faraway car. (c) Without the perspective aware insertion, we insert a car with a smaller back-projected size than (a).

1. **Perspective-Aware Synthetic Object Injection.** Instead of uniformly injecting synthetic objects into road scenes to synthesized training data, as in [34, 36, 17] we use the perspective map to appropriately set the projected size of the objects we insert.
2. **Perspective-Aware Architecture.** We feed the perspective map at multiple levels of a feature pyramid network, enabling it to learn the relation inferring between distance and size combined to our training set and to real road scenes.

The bottom portion of Fig. 1 illustrates the benefits of our approach. It not only detects small faraway obstacles but also avoids false alarms arising from small irregularities near the real scale on the frame border. Because there are at this image location there are much less of real objects in the vehicle. Our results show that these strategies together contribute to significantly improving the accuracy of road obstacle detection, particularly in terms of instance-level detection, which is critical for a self-driving car that need to identify all potential hazards on the road.

We evaluate our approach on the Segment 3D of EuRoC [9] benchmark’s obstacle task and the Lund/Finnish [6] test subset. We demonstrate that it significantly outperforms most of the art techniques that use architectures similar to ours, but without explicit perspective handling. The code of our method will be made publicly available.

# Obstacle Detection Answer Keys

**Ensheng Dong**



## **Obstacle Detection Answer Keys:**

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**Handbook of Deep Learning Applications** Valentina Emilia Balas, Sanjiban Sekhar Roy, Dharmendra Sharma, Pijush Samui, 2019-02-25 This book presents a broad range of deep learning applications related to vision natural language processing gene expression arbitrary object recognition driverless cars semantic image segmentation deep visual residual abstraction brain computer interfaces big data processing hierarchical deep learning networks as game playing artefacts using regret matching and building GPU accelerated deep learning frameworks Deep learning an advanced level of machine learning technique that combines class of

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**Advanced Intelligent Computing Technology and Applications** De-Shuang Huang, Qinhu Zhang, Chuanlei Zhang, Wei Chen, 2025-07-17 The 12 volume set CCIS 2564 2575 together with the 28 volume set LNCS LNAI LNBI 15842 15869 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Intelligent Computing ICIC 2025 held in Ningbo China during July 26 29 2025 The 523 papers presented in these proceedings books were carefully reviewed and selected from 4032 submissions This year the conference concentrated mainly on the theories and methodologies as well as the emerging applications of intelligent computing Its aim was to unify the picture of contemporary intelligent computing techniques as an integral concept that highlights the trends in advanced computational intelligence and bridges theoretical research with applications Therefore the theme for this conference was Advanced Intelligent Computing Technology and Applications

**Innovations in Smart Cities Applications Volume 5** Mohamed Ben Ahmed, Anouar Abdelhakim Boudhir, İsmail Rakıp Karas, Vipul Jain, Sehl Mellouli, 2022-03-03 This book sets the innovative research contributions works and solutions for almost all the intelligent and smart applications in the smart cities The smart city concept is a relevant topic for industrials governments and citizens Due to this the smart city considered as a multi domain context attracts

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**Computational Intelligence Techniques for 5G Enabled IoT Networks** Mohit Kumar,Sukhpal Singh Gill,Vijay Kumar,Prabal Verma,2025-07-26 This book explores emerging interdisciplinary themes and applications reflecting advancements in Computational Intelligence CI for IoT and 5G networks It is divided into four sections Section 1 introduces Computational Intelligence and Sustainability Solutions for Next Gen IoT Networks Section 2 covers Optimization and Resilience Strategies for 5G Enabled IoT Networks Section 3 delves Intelligent Resource Allocation and Service Optimization in 5G IoT Networks Section 4 presents Case studies on Applied Computational Intelligence and 5G IoT Innovations for Industry 4 0 This comprehensive work is essential for researchers and professionals interested in leveraging CI IoT and 5G technologies across diverse applications Proceedings of the XXIV International Congress of Psychology of the International Union of Psychological Science (I.U. Psy. S.), Sydney, Australia, August 28-September 2, 1988 Nigel William Bond,Douglas Vickers,Joseph P Forgas,J. Michael Innes,Ronald C King,Barry J. Fallon,Philip L Smith,Adrienne F Bennett,H. Peter Pfister,John Brebner,Kevin M McConkey,John A Keats,David A. T Siddle,Mary A Luszcz,Ted Nettelbeck,John K Collins,Peter F Lovibond,Peter H Wilson,1989 *American Architect* ,1889 **Assistive Technology Solutions for Aging Adults and Individuals With Disabilities** Pandey, Rajiv,Maurya, Pratibha,Prajapati, Jigna Bhupendra,Halder, Raju,Tyagi, Kanishka,2025-01-15 Assistive technology solutions enhance the quality of life for aging adults and individuals with disabilities These innovative tools and devices support daily activities improve independence and promote social engagement From mobility aids like walkers and wheelchairs to advanced communication devices and smart home technologies assistive technologies cater to a wide range of needs Continued research into this technology may help create more inclusive environments ensuring aging adults and those with disabilities can participate in their communities Assistive Technology Solutions for Aging Adults and Individuals With Disabilities addresses the challenges faced by adults and individuals with disabilities through exploration of effective assistive tools Various devices and technologies are examined including their usefulness in creating a more inclusive community for those with disabilities and specialized healthcare needs This book covers topics such as communication devices mobility aids and visual assistance and is a useful resource for psychologists sociologists healthcare professionals computer engineers academicians and researchers American Architect and the



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