

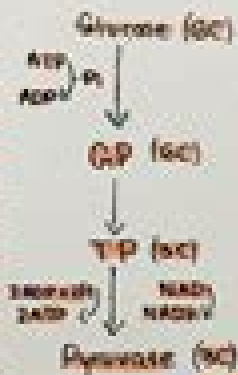
RESPIRATION

Aerobic Respiration



Glycolysis

1. ATP hydrolase breaks down 2 ATP into ADP + Pi
2. Pi is used to phosphorylate glucose $\rightarrow$ glucose-6-phosphate
3. GP splits into 2 molecules of TP
4. Redox reactions TP $\rightarrow$ pyruvate
 $NAD^+ \rightarrow NADH$
TP oxidised $\rightarrow$ pyruvate
5. Redox reactions release energy which is used to form ATP from ADP + Pi



Link Reaction

- Pyruvate (3C)**

↓ $-CO_2$

Acetate (2C)

↓ $- \text{coenzyme A}$

Acetyl Coenzyme A (2C)

Link Reaction

 - Pyruvate is actively transported across 2 membranes into matrix
 - CO_2 is removed from pyruvate
↳ decarboxylation
 - Redox reactions occur
Pyruvate oxidised $\rightarrow$ acetate
NAD reduced $\rightarrow$ NADH
 - Coenzyme A combines with acetate to form acetyl coenzyme A (acetyl CoA)

Krebs cycle

1. Acetyl CoA combines with a 4C oxaloacetate to form a 6C citrate
 2. This releases coenzyme A which is reused in the reaction
 3. 6C is decarboxylated to 5C
 4. NAD and FAD coenzymes are reduced
 5. Oxaloacetate is regenerated 5C decarboxylated, 4C
- Biochemical reactions occur producing HIGH-ENERGY energy to produce ATP



Anaerobic Respiration

In plants / year

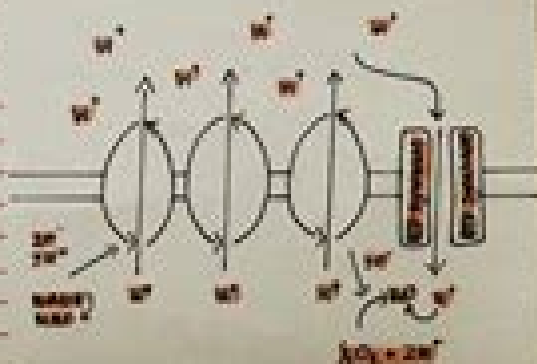


In animals



Oxidative phosphorylation

- ② NADH/FADH release H^+ (oxidised) and electrons
- ③ Electrons are transferred along the ETC in a series of redox reactions $\rightarrow$ energy released is used to pump H^+ across cristae into intermembrane
- ④ This creates concentration gradient so protons diffuse out through ATP synthase and activate it
- ⑤ ETC synthesises phosphorylated ADP to ATP
- ⑥ Oxygen combines with e^- & H^+ to form water - Oxygen is reduced



Respiration Bio 12 Notes

Alexander Gershenson



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