

Grade 12

Physical Sciences

June Exam
& Memo

Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1

OECD



Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1:

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Emotional Quest through **Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1**

In a digitally-driven earth where screens reign supreme and instant interaction drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and emotional subtleties hidden within words frequently go unheard. Yet, located within the pages of **Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1** a fascinating fictional treasure sporting with raw thoughts, lies an extraordinary quest waiting to be undertaken. Written by a skilled wordsmith, this wonderful opus encourages viewers on an introspective journey, delicately unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the cloth of each word. Within the emotional depths of the poignant review, we can embark upon a sincere exploration of the book's key themes, dissect its charming publishing model, and fail to the effective resonance it evokes serious within the recesses of readers' hearts.

https://crm.avenza.com/files/browse/fetch.php/recipe_chess_pie_healthy.pdf

Table of Contents Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1

1. Understanding the eBook Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 User Reviews and Ratings
- Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Public Domain eBooks
 - Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 eBook Subscription Services
 - Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Compatibility with Devices
 - Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Interactive Elements Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
- 8. Staying Engaged with Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Setting Reading Goals Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for

instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 Books

What is a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers

PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 :

recipe chess pie healthy

recipe for ciabatta bread

~~recipe conch fritter~~

~~recipe contests in canada~~

~~recipe for baby puffs~~

~~recipe alcohol beverage bulldog~~

recipe chocolate refrigerator cake unsweetened chocolate

recipe for apple walnut cake

~~recipe for 24-calorie infant formula~~

recipe el pollo loco dressing

recipe for beef fried rice

recipe for cooking fresh ham

recettes de cuisines meridionale plantes aromatiques medicinales

recipe for coconut water vinegar

recipe deviled crab eggs

Physical Science 2013 Memorandum Of Grade 1 :

safet merovci tregjet finanziare experience westfjords is - Nov 09 2022

web recognizing the way ways to acquire this books safet merovci tregjet finanziare is additionally useful you have remained

in right site to begin getting this info get the safet

tregjet dhe institucionet financiare pdf slideshare - Apr 14 2023

web safet merovci tregjet financiare safet merovci tregjet financiare pyetje pergjigje financa nderkombetare safet merovci 3 rezultatet e fundit si deutsch i tregjet

safet merovci tregjet financiare - Jan 11 2023

web you can download pdf versions of the user s guide manuals and ebooks about safet merovci tregjet financiare you can also find and download for free a free online

tregjet financiare ppt slideshare - Feb 12 2023

web web all access to safet merovci tregjet financiare pdf free download safet merovci tregjet financiare pdf or read safet merovci tregjet financiare pdf on the most popular

safet merovci google scholar - Aug 18 2023

web 4 2019 the impact of remittance in economic growth empirical evidence from the western balkan countries b collaku s merovci academy of accounting and financial studies

safet merovci tregjet financiare c francaisbilbao - Mar 01 2022

web ligjerata tregje financiare prof safet merovci docx qeveria tregjet financiare dhe ndermjetesit financiarë i rregullon për dy arsye kryesore për rritjen e informacionit në

safet merovci tregjet financiare pdf hipertexto - Oct 08 2022

web may 27 2023 safet merovci tregjet financiare safet merovci tregjet financiare kështu befason profesori i ekonomikut studentin në guvernatori në pritje të kuvendit

safet merovci tregjet financiare media joomlashine com - Dec 10 2022

web feb 12 2015 tregjet financiare kuptimi dherëndësia tregu financiar është i rëndësishëm në kanalizimin e fondeve nga agjentet ekonomik me tepricë të mjeteve

pyetje pergjigje financa nderkombetare safet merovci - May 15 2023

web aug 21 2023 safet merovci tregjet financiare dyndje politikanësh në garën për guvernator profilet e tregje financiare pyetje dhe pergjigje besnik beka lajmet e

provimi tregjet financiare te profi safet blogger - Jan 31 2022

safet merovci tregjet financiare zuzutop com - Jul 05 2022

web jun 3 2023 tregjet financiare profesor pro dr safet merovci e punuan 1 universiteti i prishtinës 3 opsionet dhe 4 svopet 5 dr safet merovci botimi i dytë

safet merovci tregjet financiare pdf article do ceolas co - Apr 02 2022

web safet merovci tregjet financiare guvernatori në pritje të kuvendit telegrafi com may 2nd 2018 ai ka magjistruar për tregjet financiare dhe bankat safet merovci është

safet merovci tregjet financiare thebookee net - Sep 07 2022

web safet merovci tregjet financiare 1 safet merovci tregjet financiare recognizing the pretentiousness ways to get this books safet merovci tregjet financiare is additionally

tregjet financiare safet merovci thebookee net - Oct 28 2021

safet merovci tregjet financiare design shadowera com - May 03 2022

web sipas xhozef shtiglig qeveria me mekanizmat e tij në rregullimin e tregjeve financiare tenton qe të arrij disa objektiva rretho katër a ruajtjen e stabilitetit makroekonomik b

fakultetiekonomik tregje financiare blogger - Dec 30 2021

tregje financiare pdf scribd - Jul 17 2023

web tregjet financiare safet merovci copyright all rights reserved available formats download as docx pdf txt or read online from scribd flag for inappropriate content

safet merovci tregjet financiare assets docseducation - Jun 04 2022

web jon ra 5 eseja mu mka ra kur kan fillu tregjet financiare banka qendrore europiane pensionet sipas perfitimit te caktuar euroobligacionet edhe diqka per zgjedhjen e

safet merovci tregjet financiare archives prospera or id - Nov 28 2021

tregje financiare safet merofci demokrat hodolli pdf - Sep 19 2023

web test 1 1 cilat jane veqorit shqese te sistemit ekonomik 2 qka d m th termi high trade te obligacionet 3 shpjego metoden e percaktimit te qmimeve camp se 4 asosacionete

tregjet financiare shtator 2023 profesor safet merovci - Jun 16 2023

web tregjet financiare shtator 2023 konsultimet 13 09 2023 ora 11 00 salla 8 1 profesor safet merovci

prof dr safet merovci ligjërata master 2013 - Mar 13 2023

web safet merovci tregjet financiare april 26th 2018 material per provim financa ndërkombëtare prof dr safet merovci amp lutfi zharku economic analiza e tregut

tregjet financiare 1 ppt slideshare - Aug 06 2022

web safet merovci tregjet finanziare pdf 1 1 downloaded from do ceolas co uk on january 22 2023 by guest safet merovci tregjet finanziare pdf as recognized adventure as with

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf mail thekingiscoming - Jan 16 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen downloaded from mail thekingiscoming com by guest kenyon molly denkwürdigkeiten des zehir eddin muhammed baber kaisers von

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf uniport edu - Dec 15 2021

web aug 31 2023 you could buy lead persisches alphabet in 13 tagen or get it as soon as feasible you could speedily download this persisches alphabet in 13 tagen after

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf download only - Jul 02 2023

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf pages 3 15 persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf upload mita g paterson 3 15 downloaded from isip ovcrd upd edu ph on september

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen loungers co - Aug 23 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 1 persisches alphabet in 13 tagen allgemeine medicinische central zeitung neues elegantestes conversations lexicon fuer gebildete

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf protease odontocompany - Aug 03 2023

web read the alphabet in this book you will learn that it s perfectly possible to reach a good conversational level without being able to read many farsi speakers use the roman

renewalcc com - Jul 22 2022

web renewalcc com

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen - Sep 23 2022

web thank you for downloading persisches alphabet in 13 tagen maybe you have knowledge that people have look numerous times for their favorite novels like this

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf sam arabtravelers - Apr 30 2023

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 1 persisches alphabet in 13 tagen neues elegantestes conversations lexicon fuer gebildete aus allen staenden europa learn to

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen full pdf - Oct 25 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen the alphabet of nature apr 24 2021 the alphabet of nature belongs to the debate over language that marked the transition from the pre

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen - Oct 05 2023

web 4 persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 2021 08 22 belgium germany england spain poland and the eastern mediterranean

among the highlights are four ottonian manuscripts romanesque treasures from germany italy and france an english gothic apocalypse

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 2022 secure mowtampa - May 20 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen illustriertes konversations lexikon die arabischen persischen türkischen handschriften der kaiserlichen und königlichen hofbibliothek zu

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen legacy theoecc.org - Apr 18 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen downloaded from legacy theoecc.org by guest kody alijah learn to speak farsi in 30 days getty publications the getty museum s

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf ws 1 ps2pdf - Mar 18 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen downloaded from ws 1 ps2pdf.com by guest travis huerta an anthology of german literature walter de gruyter gmbh co kg acht

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen vps huratips.com - Feb 14 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 3 3 being able to read the alphabet in this book you will learn that it s perfectly possible to reach a good conversational level without being

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen copy store kawan equipment - Jun 20 2022

web it is your totally own grow old to pretense reviewing habit among guides you could enjoy now is persisches alphabet in 13 tagen below persisches alphabet in 13 tagen

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pdf protese odontocompany - Sep 04 2023

web 2 persisches alphabet in 13 tagen 2023 04 12 vocabulary and grammar as it is actually used in a comprehensive range of everyday life situations and it teaches students to use

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen sql gocohospitality.com - Jun 01 2023

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen downloaded from sql gocohospitality.com by guest hailey villegas neues elegantestes konversations lexikon für gebildete aus allen

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen pqr uiarf gov co - Mar 30 2023

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our digital library spans in multiple

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen book - Dec 27 2022

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen is universally compatible with any devices to read masterpieces of the j paul getty museum illuminated manuscripts thomas kren 1997

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen by sahar latifi secure4 khronos - Jan 28 2023

web b79d persisches alphabet in 13 tagen free reading at restaurant persisch herold at in diesem buch können sie in kurzer zeit die persische arabische schrift und buchstaben

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen copy cyberlab sutd edu sg - Nov 25 2022

web thank you totally much for downloading persisches alphabet in 13 tagen most likely you have knowledge that people have see numerous time for their favorite books gone this

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen app piphany com - Nov 13 2021

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen but end up in malicious downloads rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon instead they juggled with some

persisches alphabet in 13 tagen by sahar latifi - Feb 26 2023

web persisches alphabet in 13 tagen by sahar latifi der prophet daniel und seine botschaft alter titel june 1st 2020 off 13 1 die sechs regierungsformen die dieses reich gekannt

demystifying the law of assignment medium - Oct 21 2023

web may 4 2020 understanding the proper conceptual underpinnings of the law of assignment will help to rationalise existing case law and provide guidance for difficult cases in the future

assignment law wikipedia - Jul 18 2023

web assignment 1 is a legal term used in the context of the laws of contract and of property in both instances assignment is the process whereby a person the assignor transfers rights or benefits to another the assignee 2 an assignment may not transfer a duty burden or detriment without the express agreement of the assignee

assignments the basic law stimmel law - Mar 02 2022

web contractual law basic law of contracts the assignment of a right or obligation is a common contractual event under the law and the right to assign or prohibition against assignments is found in the majority of agreements leases and business structural documents created in the united states

the law of assignment 3rd edition kindle edition amazon com - Dec 11 2022

web jul 4 2018 the law of assignment is the leading text on the law relating to intangible property or choses in action its clear and approachable structure covers all forms of intangible property debts rights under contract securities intellectual property leases rights causes of action and equitable rights considering the nature of intangible

pdf the law of assignment the creation and transfer of - Oct 09 2022

web may 10 2013 law 1 introduction part i choses in action and their nature 2 nature and characteristics of choses in action 3 classification and creation of choses in action 4 contracts and third parties part ii the transfer of choses in action 5 transfer of choses in action historical overview 6 conceptual underpinnings 7

[singapore management university institutional knowledge at](#) - Apr 03 2022

web where a expressly constitutes herself trustee of the benefit of a legal chose in action such as a debt arising from a contract between herself and b for the benefit of c c may not bring proceedings against b to obtain a common law remedy without joining a 1 hence 2 associate professor school of law singapore management university

the law of assignment smith marcus lawyer archive org - Sep 08 2022

web this new edition of the law of assignment provides a comprehensive treatment of the law relating to intangible property or choses in action it considers all forms of intangible property debts rights under contract securities intellectual property leases rights causes of action and equitable rights

the law of assignment hardcover illustrated 8 mar 2018 - Nov 10 2022

web the law of assignment is the leading text on the law relating to intangible property or choses in action its clear and approachable structure covers all forms of intangible property debts rights under contract securities intellectual property leases rights causes of action and equitable rights considering the nature of intangible property how it comes into

understanding the law of assignment by chee ho tham - May 16 2023

web understanding the law of assignment chee ho tham singapore management university follow publication type monograph publication date 10 2019 abstract the practical importance of intangible personality such as debt bonds equities futures derivatives and other financial instruments has never been greater than it is today

the law of assignment the creation and transfer of choses in - Mar 14 2023

web the law of assignment the creation and transfer of choses in action by marcus smith oxford oxford university press 2007 lxxxv 616 index 20pp 135 hardback isbn 978 0 19 928436 8 legal studies cambridge core

the law of assignment the creation and transfer of choses in - May 04 2022

web may 10 2013 hardcover there is a newer edition of this item the law of assignment 401 68 1 only 4 left in stock order soon this new edition of the law of assignment provides a comprehensive treatment of the law relating to intangible property or

assignment wex us law lii legal information institute - Jun 05 2022

web contract law 1 assignment of rights duties under contract law there are a few notable rules regarding assignments under contract 2 delegation of duties

[oxford legal research library the law of assignment](#) - Aug 19 2023

web abstract this book is the leading text on the law relating to intangible property or choses in action its clear and approachable structure covers all forms of intangible property debts rights under contract securities intellectual property leases rights causes of action and equitable rights considering the nature of intangible

understanding the law of assignment cambridge university - Apr 15 2023

web oct 10 2019 book understanding the law of assignment online publication 10 october 2019 available formats pdf please select a format to save by using this service you agree that you will only keep content for personal use and will not openly distribute them via dropbox

guest on the law of assignment by chee ho tham - Aug 07 2022

web citation tham chee ho guest on the law of assignment 2014 journal of business law 2014 1 92 94 available at ink library smu edu sg sol

understanding the law of assignment cambridge university - Sep 20 2023

web this book sets out a different model of the workings of assignments as a matter of english law one that provides an analytical yet historically sensitive framework which allows us to better understand how and why assignments work in the way the cases tell us they do

assignment practical law - Jul 06 2022

web an assignment may be either a legal assignment or an equitable assignment for more information on assigning rights under a contract see practice note contracts assignment in finance transactions assignments may be used as a way to take security over for example choses in action

understanding assignments english comparative and private - Jan 12 2023

web may 6 2021 the law of assignment of choses in action choses is hard historically the class of choses would include only those assets whose intangibility meant they might be possessed by action for example money debts are intangible literal possession is

civil law act 1909 singapore statutes online - Jun 17 2023

web civil law act 1909 singapore statutes online administration of insolvent estates and winding up of companies bankruptcy rules to prevail 4 1 in the administration by any court of the assets of any deceased person whose estate proves to be insufficient for the payment in full of his debts and liabilities and in the winding up of

the law of assignment marcus smith nico leslie google books - Feb 13 2023

web the law of assignment is the leading text on the law relating to intangible property or choses