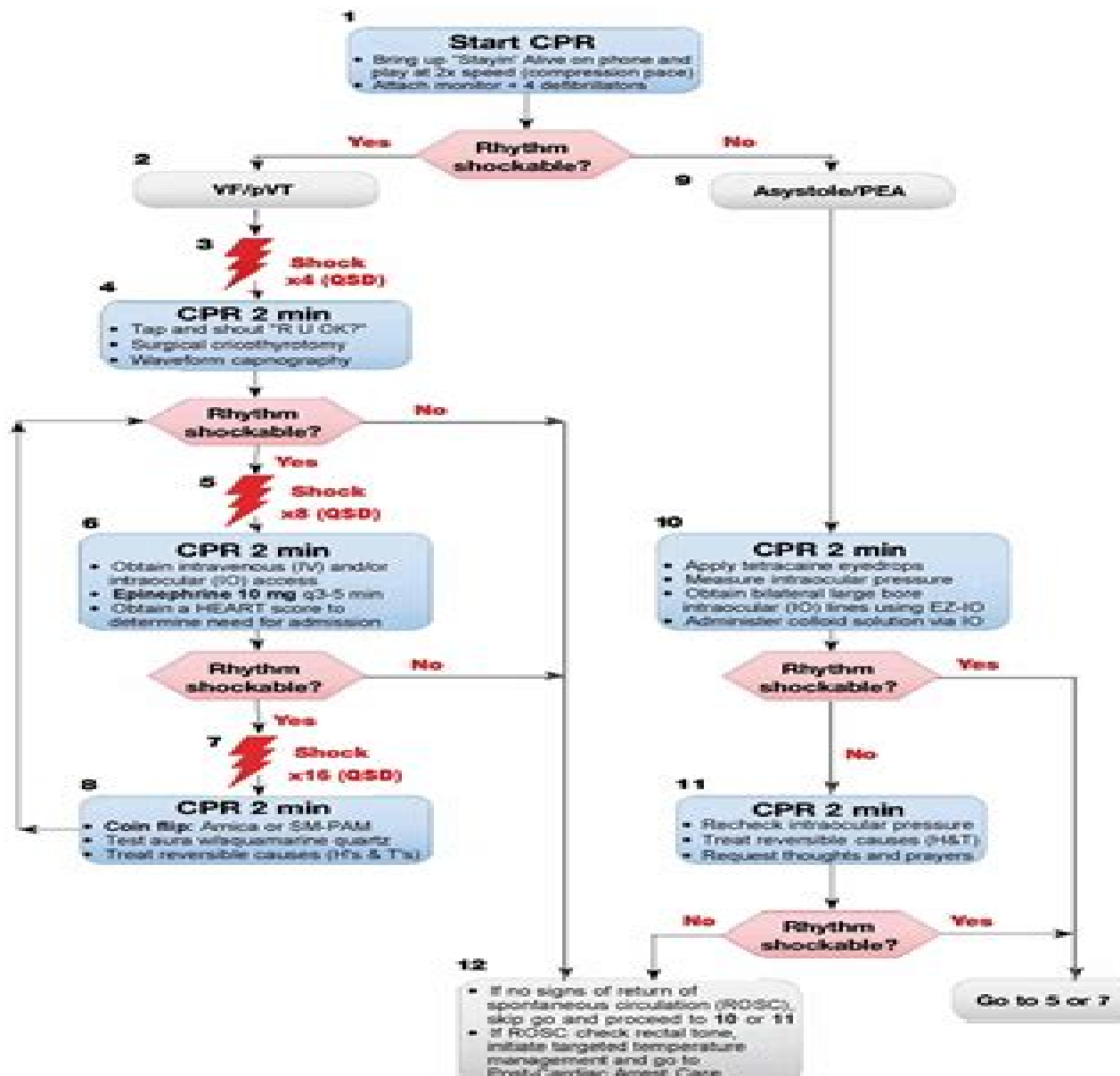


Adult Cardiac Arrest Algorithm – 2020 Update



CPR: Hands Only OR Breaths Only

- **Hands Only:** Place one hand under each armpit and compress the chest medially like an accordion. Push hard (at least 6 inches [15 cm]) and fast (180-220/min). Allow complete chest recoil.
- **Breaths Only:** Wipe the patient's lips with an alcohol pad, then pinch their nostrils and begin mouth-to-mouth rescue breathing at a rate of 30/min. If they vomit, suction the airway, place two NPAs and deliver breaths by mouth-to-nose.
- Change compressions/breaths every 2 minutes if fatigued.
- Always minimize interruptions in compressions or ventilations.
- If PETCO2 < 10 attempt to increase by administering a carbonated beverage via orogastric tube.

Shock Energy for Defibrillation

- **Quadruple Sequential Defibrillation (QSD):** Attach 4 defibrillators to the patient with pads encircling the chest, then administer 4 sequential shocks at maximum available energy (eg, initial dose of 200 or 360 J). All subsequent doses are doubled.

Drug Therapy

- **Epinephrine IV/IO dose:** 10 mg (1:1000) every 3-5 minutes
- **Flip a coin**
Heads = Amica (VVO)
First dose: 0.0000003 mg/5 mL
Second dose: 0.0000 mg/10 mL
Tails = SM-PAM (synchronizing mendeivision w/pulsations of anterolateral meridian) q3/q5

Advanced Airway

- Surgical cricothyotomy is the **ONLY** definitive airway for a patient in cardiac arrest and should be prioritized over venous access (unless intraosseous line).
- Waveform capnography (CPR percussion/auscultation to confirm and monitor ET tube placement).

Return of Spontaneous Circulation (ROSC)

- Check rectal tone and initiate TTM
- If unresponsive: immediately begin packing ice into the rectum
- If responsive: Foley catheter placement followed by bladder lavage 10 mL/kg of ice water

Reversible Causes

- Hydrocele
- Hydroxyout
- Hatal hernia
- Hypertension
- Hantavirus
- Toxoplasma gondii
- Times pedis
- Telche-Jadassohn nevus
- Thomas' sign (silver stool)
- Takotsubo cardiomyopathy

New 2013 Acls Guidelines

L Darling-Hammond



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