

GÉRAUD POUMARÉDE

Pour en finir avec la Croisade

Mythes et réalités de la lutte
contre les Turcs aux XVI^e et XVII^e siècles



Le nœud gordien

puf

Pour En Finir Avec La Croisade

**Benjamin Z. Kedar, Jonathan
Phillips, Jonathan Riley-Smith**



Pour En Finir Avec La Croisade:

Pour en finir avec la Croisade Géraud Poumarède, 2009 Les XVI et XVII siècles furent ils marqués par un choc des civilisations entre l'Occident chrétien et l'Orient musulman Pour tenter de répondre cette question dont les enjeux rejoignent des préoccupations très actuelles l'auteur a rassemblé et analysé une vaste documentation puisée dans de nombreux fonds d'archives au Vatican Venise ou encore Paris Cette minutieuse enquête lui permet de proposer une réflexion originale et novatrice souvent iconoclaste sur les conflits qui opposent les Européens aux Turcs durant la période moderne Certes les assauts répétés des troupes ottomanes suscitent l'affirmation d'une culture de la confrontation dans le monde chrétien L'ennemi y est perçu comme un infidèle un barbare et plus tard un despote Prophéties et plans de conquête se multiplient pour annoncer sa défaite imminente L'affrontement paraît total et prend les allures d'une véritable croisade Il faut pourtant relativiser la portée de ces slogans et de ces idées Non seulement ils finissent par s'apparenter une simple rhétorique mais leur influence sur les relations internationales et les pratiques de la guerre demeure très limitée Ainsi la lutte contre les Turcs perd progressivement sa spécificité Les appels à la mobilisation lancés par la papauté ne recueillent qu'un faible écho chez les souverains du temps Sur le terrain les hommes du combat contre l'infidèle sont pour la plupart des traîneurs de sabre et non des guerriers de Dieu Cette banalisation favorise une redéfinition des rapports entre les puissances occidentales et l'Empire ottoman qui n'exclut plus totalement l'établissement de liens pacifiques avec ce dernier voire la conclusion d'alliances plus étroites avec lui

Pour en finir avec la croisade Géraud Poumarède, 2004 Enquête sur les conflits qui opposent les Turcs et les Européens tout au long de la période moderne Si la confrontation semble d'abord de mise et l'affrontement inévitable les difficultés de la papauté à mobiliser les souverains européens entraînent peu à peu vers une redéfinition des rapports avec l'Empire ottoman qui n'exclut ni l'établissement de liens pacifiques ni la conclusion d'alliances

Conversion and Islam in the Early Modern Mediterranean Claire Norton, 2017-02-03 The topic of religious conversion into and out of Islam as a historical phenomenon is mired in a sea of debate and misunderstanding It has often been viewed as the permanent crossing of not just a religious divide but in the context of the early modern Mediterranean also political cultural and geographic boundaries Reading between the lines of a wide variety of sources however suggests that religious conversion between Christianity Judaism and Islam often had a more pragmatic and prosaic aspect that constituted a form of cultural translation and a means of establishing communal belonging through the shared and often contested articulation of religious identities The chapters in this volume do not view religion simply as a specific set of orthodox beliefs and strict practices to be adopted wholesale by the religious individual or convert Rather they analyze conversion as the acquisition of a set of historically contingent social practices which facilitated the process of social political or religious acculturation Exploring the role conversion played in the fabrication of cosmopolitan Mediterranean identities the volume examines the idea of the convert as a mediator and translator between cultures Drawing upon a diverse range of research areas and

linguistic skills the volume utilises primary sources in Ottoman Persian Arabic Latin German Hungarian and English within a variety of genres including religious tracts diplomatic correspondence personal memoirs apologetics historical narratives official documents and commands legal texts and court records and religious polemics As a result the collection provides readers with theoretically informed new research on the subject of conversion to or from Islam in the early modern Mediterranean world *The Military Orders Volume VII* Nicholas Morton, 2019-08-05 The Military Orders essay collections arising from the quadrennial conferences held at Clerkenwell in London have come to represent an international point of reference for scholars This present volume brings together twenty nine papers given at the seventh iteration of this event The studies offered here cover regions as disparate as Prussia Iberia and the Eastern Mediterranean and chronologically span topics from the Twelfth to the Twentieth century They draw attention to little used textual and non textual sources advance challenging new methodologies and help to place these military religious institutions in a broader context

Sacral Kingship Between Disenchantment and Re-enchantment Ronald G. Asch, 2014-07-01 France and England are often seen as monarchies standing at opposite ends of the spectrum of seventeenth century European political culture On the one hand the Bourbon monarchy took the high road to absolutism while on the other the Stuarts never quite recovered from the diminution of their royal authority following the regicide of Charles I in 1649 However both monarchies shared a common medieval heritage of sacral kingship and their histories remained deeply entangled throughout the century This study focuses on the interaction between ideas of monarchy and images of power in the two countries between the execution of Mary Queen of Scots and the Glorious Revolution It demonstrates that even in periods when politics were seemingly secularized as in France at the end of the Wars of Religion and in latter seventeenth century England the appeal to religious images and values still lent legitimacy to royal authority by emphasizing the sacral aura or providential role which church and religion conferred on monarchs *Crusading and the Ottoman Threat, 1453-1505* Norman Housley, 2012-12-06 The fifty years that followed Mehmed II's capture of Constantinople in 1453 witnessed a substantial attempt to revive the crusade as the principal military mechanism for defending Christian Europe against the advance of the Ottoman Turks Norman Housley's study investigates the origins character and significance of this ambitious programme He locates it against the broad background of crusading history and assesses the extent to which protagonists and lobbyists for a crusade managed to refashion crusading to meet the Turkish threat combining traditional practices with new outlooks and techniques He pays particular attention to diplomatic exchanges and political decision making military organization communication and devotional behaviour Housley demonstrates the impressive scale of the effort that was made to create a crusading response to the Turks Crusaders were recruited in very large numbers between 1454 and 1464 and in 1501 3 substantial sums of money were raised through the vigorous preaching of indulgences in the Holy Roman Empire But while the crusading cause was recognized as important and urgent the mobilization of resources was prejudiced by the volatile nature of international

politics and by the weakness of the Renaissance papacy Even when frontline states such as Hungary and Venice welcomed crusading contributions to their conflicts with the Ottomans building robust structures of cooperation proved to be beyond the ability of contemporaries As the Middle Ages drew to a close the paradox of crusade was that its promotion and finance impacted on the lives of Catholics more than its instruments affected the struggle for domination of the Mediterranean Sea and south eastern Europe

French Encounters with the Ottomans, 1510-1560 Pascale Barthe, 2016-05-20 Focusing on early Renaissance Franco Ottoman relations this book fills a gap in studies of Ottoman representations by early modern European powers by addressing the Franco Ottoman bond In French Encounters with the Ottomans Pascale Barthe examines the birth of the Franco Ottoman rapprochement and the enthusiasm with which before the age of absolutism French kings and their subjects pursued exchanges real or imagined with those they referred to as the Turks Barthe calls into question the existence of an Orientalist discourse in the Renaissance and examines early cross cultural relations through the lenses of sixteenth century French literary and cultural production Informed by insights from historians literary scholars and art historians from around the world this study underscores and challenges long standing dichotomies Christians vs Muslims West vs East as well as reductive periodizations Middle Ages vs Renaissance and compartmentalization of disciplines Grounded in close readings it includes discussions of cultural production specifically visual representations of space and customs Barthe showcases diplomatic envoys courtly poets bourgeois prominent fiction writers and chroniclers who all engaged eagerly with the Turks and developed a multiplicity of responses to the Ottomans before the latter became both fashionable and neutralized and their representation fixed

Papacy, Religious Orders, and International Politics in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries Autori Vari, 2014-03-08T00:00:00+01:00 During the early modern age religious orders had to interpret papal strategies and directives in international politics in the light of a substantial ambiguity They were loyal subjects of the pope but also trusted agents and advisers of princes They were operatives of the Holy See and at the same time of strategies not necessarily in line with Roman guidelines This ambiguity resulted in conflicts both overt and latent between obedience to the pope and obedience to the sovereign between membership in a universal religious order and individual national origins and personal ties between observance of Roman directives and the need to maintain good relations with the authorities of the territory in which the religious orders lived and worked This book aims to examine through a series of case studies not only in Europe but also America and the Middle East the roles played by religious orders in the international politics of the Holy See It seeks to determine the extent to which the orders were mere objects or instruments whether they were able to give life more or less openly to autonomous strategies and for what reasons and what awareness of their own identity groups or individuals developed in relation to the influences of international politics in an age of conflict

Crusades Benjamin Z. Kedar, Jonathan Phillips, Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2016-08-12 Crusades covers seven hundred years from the First Crusade 1095 1102 to the fall of Malta 1798 and draws together scholars working on theatres of war their

home fronts and settlements from the Baltic to Africa and from Spain to the Near East and on theology law literature art numismatics and economic social political and military history Routledge publishes this journal for The Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East Particular attention is given to the publication of historical sources in all relevant languages narrative homiletic and documentary in trustworthy editions but studies and interpretative essays are welcomed too Crusades appears in both print and online editions

The World of the Crusades Christopher Tyerman, 2019-05-23 A lively reimagining of how the distant medieval world of war functioned drawing on the objects used and made by crusaders Throughout the Middle Ages crusading was justified by religious ideology but the resulting military campaigns were fueled by concrete objectives land resources power reputation Crusaders amassed possessions of all sorts from castles to reliquaries Campaigns required material funds and equipment while conquests produced bureaucracies taxation economic exploitation and commercial regulation Wealth sustained the Crusades while material objects from weaponry and military technology to carpentry and shipping conditioned them This lavishly illustrated volume considers the material trappings of crusading wars and the objects that memorialized them in architecture sculpture jewelry painting and manuscripts Christopher Tyerman's incorporation of the physical and visual remains of crusading enriches our understanding of how the crusaders themselves articulated their mission how they viewed their place in the world and how they related to the cultures they derived from and preyed upon

The First European Pierre Briant, 2017-01-02 Enlightenment thinkers searching for ancient models to understand contemporary affairs were the first to critically interpret Alexander the Great's achievements As Pierre Briant shows in their minds Alexander was the first European an empire builder who welcomed trade with the Orient and brought Western civilization to its oppressed peoples

Naviguer, commercer, gouverner Claire Judde de Larivière, 2008-11-30 The convoys of public galleys the typical form of Venetian medieval sea faring had disappeared gradually by the time of the battle of Lepanto This disappearance was not the sign of a general economic crisis but was nevertheless the corollary of important political economic and social changes which marked the history of sixteenth century Venice Through the study of economic actors their identity their practices and their functions this book analyses public and private commercial navigation in relation to the evolution of forms and functions of the State within a general context of the redefinition of the relationship between public good and private interests

Bonaparte Patrice Gueniffey, 2015-04-13 Patrice Gueniffey the leading French historian of the Revolutionary and Napoleonic age takes up the epic narrative at the heart of this turbulent period the life of Napoleon himself from his boyhood in Corsica to his meteoric rise during the Italian and Egyptian campaigns to his proclamation as Consul for Life in 1802

Nostradamus Stéphane Gerson, 2012-10-30 Presents a portrait of the astrologer evaluating how his prophecies have been interpreted transformed and analyzed while exploring the ways in which people believe his predictions have been proven and his cultural influence

Useful Enemies Noel Malcolm, 2019-05-02 From the fall of Constantinople in 1453 until the eighteenth century many Western European writers viewed the Ottoman Empire with

almost obsessive interest Typically they reacted to it with fear and distrust and such feelings were reinforced by the deep hostility of Western Christendom towards Islam Yet there was also much curiosity about the social and political system on which the huge power of the sultans was based In the sixteenth century especially when Ottoman territorial expansion was rapid and Ottoman institutions seemed particularly robust there was even open admiration In this path breaking book Noel Malcolm ranges through these vital centuries of East West interaction studying all the ways in which thinkers in the West interpreted the Ottoman Empire as a political phenomenon and Islam as a political religion Useful Enemies shows how the concept of oriental despotism began as an attempt to turn the tables on a very positive analysis of Ottoman state power and how as it developed it interacted with Western debates about monarchy and government Noel Malcolm also shows how a negative portrayal of Islam as a religion devised for political purposes was assimilated by radical writers who extended the criticism to all religions including Christianity itself Examining the works of many famous thinkers including Machiavelli Bodin and Montesquieu and many less well known ones Useful Enemies illuminates the long term development of Western ideas about the Ottomans and about Islam Noel Malcolm shows how these ideas became intertwined with internal Western debates about power religion society and war Discussions of Islam and the Ottoman Empire were thus bound up with mainstream thinking in the West on a wide range of important topics These Eastern enemies were not just there to be denounced They were there to be made use of in arguments which contributed significantly to the development of Western political thought

Muslims in Spain, 1492-1814 Eloy Martín-Corrales, 2020-12-15 In Muslims in Spain 1492 1814 Living and Negotiating in the Land of the Infidel Eloy Martín Corrales surveys Hispano Muslim relations from the late fifteenth to the eighteenth centuries a period of chronic hostilities Nonetheless there were thousands of Muslims in Spain at that time ambassadors exiles merchants converts and travelers Their negotiating strategies and the necessary support they found on both shores of the Mediterranean prove that relations between Spaniards and Muslims were based on reasons of state and on a pragmatism that generated intense political and economic ties These increased enormously after the peace treaties that Spain signed with Muslim countries between 1767 and 1791

Sacral Kingship in Bourbon France Sean Heath, 2021-01-28 Historians of the ancien régime have long been interested in the relationship between religion and politics and yet many issues remain contentious including the question of sacral monarchy Scholars are divided over how and indeed if it actually operated With its nuanced analysis of the cult of Saint Louis covering a vast swathe of French history from the Wars of Religion through the zenith of absolute monarchy under Louis XIV to the French Revolution and Restoration Sacral Kingship in Bourbon France makes a major contribution to this debate and to our overall understanding of France in this fascinating period Saint Louis IX was the ancestor of the Bourbons and widely regarded as the epitome of good Christian kingship As such his cult and memory held a significant place in the political religious and artistic culture of Bourbon France However as this book reveals likenesses to Saint Louis were not only employed by royal flatterers but also used by opponents of the

monarchy to criticize reigning kings What then does Saint Louis cult reveal about how monarchies fostered a culture of loyalty and how did sacral monarchy interact with the dramatic religious political and intellectual developments of this era From manuscripts to paintings to music Sean Heath skilfully engages with a vast array of primary source material and modern debates on sacral kingship to provide an enlightening and comprehensive analysis of the role of Saint Louis in early modern France **Religion and Trade** Francesca Trivellato, Leor Halevi, Cátia Antunes, 2014 This vibrant collected volume considers the question how exactly did the relationship between trade and religion develop historically Examining a wide range of commercial exchanges across religious boundaries around the Mediterranean Sea and the Atlantic and Indian Oceans during the second millennium it offers a variety of perspectives on this intriguing and surprisingly neglected subject

Frontières Claudine Nédélec, Marine Roussillon, 2023-07-17 Le XVIIe appara t comme le moment o se seraient d finies dans un m me mouvement les fronti res externes et internes de la litt rature et de l tat Nation Les critiques de la notion de classicisme et les nouvelles approches de l histoire litt raire et politique ont cependant mis en lumi re le caract re mouvant brouill et essentiellement pol mique de ces fronti res Ce sont les usages litt raires artistiques historiques et politiques de la fronti re comme ligne de front limite de territoires et de pouvoirs et ou zone d changes de n gociations et de transgressions qu interrogent ces tudes transdisciplinaires puisque les fronti res r elles ou fictionnelles voire mythiques sont g ographiques sociales linguistiques politiques g n riques mais se tracent aussi entre la litt rature et ce qui n en rel ve rel verait pas entre laic et religieux entre priv et public *Les lys contre le croissant* Pascal Arnoux, 2024-09-12 Les rapports franco ottomans sous le r gne de Louis XIV ne se bornent pas la Marche pour la c r monie des Turcs ni Monsieur Jourdain intronis mamamouchi De l amiti envers un alli contest aux turqueries satisfaisant l ego du roi il y a un monde Et quelques points de convergence Le devoir de chr tient oblige la France soutenir militairement des princes m me ennemis contre son intrusif ami turc en trois conflits indirects Cr te Hongrie et Afrique du Nord pour fixer les Barbaresques L Empire ottoman s en prenant d abord Venise vieille alli e de la France les relations se d gradent mettant l alliance turque mal

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