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## Political science in the Federal Republic of Germany – featured examples

**Abstract:** This paper presents the history of German political science and its current status. It contains a comparison of modern Political Science majors offered by the three top rated universities in German rankings – the University of Potsdam, Free University of Berlin and Humboldt University. It outlines the structure of political science studies, the type of courses offered and the literature used during teaching.

**Key words:** political science, science, university, Germany

The history of German political science is full of gaps and complexities. This is already reflected in the name of this discipline, which went through numerous evolutions: from “Politics”<sup>1</sup> to “Teaching Politics,”<sup>2</sup> and later in the Federal Republic of Germany, to “Science of Politics,”<sup>3</sup> “Scientific Politics,”<sup>4</sup> “Political Science,”<sup>5</sup> “Politics”<sup>6</sup> and finally “Political Science”<sup>7</sup> (*Politikwissenschaft*; Bleek, 2001, pp. 18–19).

The shape of today’s German political science was strongly influenced by the events of 1945. It does not mean, however, that there are no older foundations, which date back to the Middle Ages and which are inseparably connected with the creation of universities (Bleek, p. 9). Being aware of this fact, C. J. Friedrich, a political scientist who contributed to the re-rooting of this discipline in the FRG, stated that the “Science of Politics,” through its long ideological tradition is “both the oldest and the youngest science of human society” (Friedrich, 1954, p. 325).

In the early modern period, politics became an independent science with its own chair at Protestant universities. Until the mid-nineteenth century, the core of politics survived in the writings of G. W. F. Hegel, F. Schleiermacher and F. C. Dahlmann in the form of the philosophical and historically-oriented, liberal-bourgeois science of constitutions.

<sup>1</sup> Ger. “*Politik*.”

<sup>2</sup> “*Lehre von der Politik*.”

<sup>3</sup> “*Wissenschaft von der Politik*.”

<sup>4</sup> Contrary to its name – “*Wissenschaftliche Politik*” – this scientific movement had nothing in common with making practical politics more scientific.

<sup>5</sup> The notion “*Politische Wissenschaft*” is a direct translation of the English term “*Political Science*.”

<sup>6</sup> The term “*Politologie*” used to describe the major and the title of graduates from Berlin was proposed by 2 political scientists – E. Fischer-Baling and G. von Eynern.

<sup>7</sup> The term “*Politikwissenschaft*,” as the most relevant to the content, and as being the most accurate in linguistic terms, was first used at the end of the twentieth century. At the same time it should be noted that what was formerly known as teaching of political science has little in common with today’s political science, it can, however, help to understand its shape.

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