

In preparation for the examination candidates should attempt the following practical tasks by writing and testing a program(s).

The manager of a supermarket needs a program to record donations to charity. Each customer has the choice of three charities to donate to, and 1% of their shopping bill will be donated to the chosen charity.

Write and test a program for the manager.

- Your program must include appropriate prompts for the entry of data.
- Error messages and other output need to be set out clearly.
- All variables, constants and other identifiers must have meaningful names.

You will need to complete these **three** tasks. Each task must be fully tested.

TASK 1 – Set up the donation system

Set up a routine that allows:

- the names of three charities to be input and stored
- the charity names to be displayed with a number (1, 2 or 3) beside each name
- a choice of 1, 2 or 3 to be entered to choose the charity, all other entries rejected
- the value of a customer's shopping bill to be entered
- the donation to be calculated
- three totals to be set to zero ready to total each charity donation

TASK 2 – Record and total each donation

For a customer's shopping bill:

- input a charity choice of 1, 2 or 3
- input the value of a customer's shopping bill
- calculate the donation
- add the donation to the appropriate total

Output the name of the charity and the amount donated.

TASK 3 – Show the totals so far

Extend TASK 2 to accept:

- donations from more customers
- a charity choice of -1 to show the totals so far

Display the charities' names and the totals in descending order of totals.

Calculate a grand total of all three totals.

Output 'GRAND TOTAL DONATED TO CHARITY' and the amount of the grand total.

Permission to reproduce items where third party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

O Level Economics Past Papers

SJ Ball



O Level Economics Past Papers:

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with Explore Love with is touching creation, **O Level Economics Past Papers** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format (Download in PDF: *), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

<https://crm.avenza.com/results/scholarship/HomePages/Origine%20Du%20Nom%20De%20Famille%20Cheymol%20Oeuvres%20Courtes.pdf>

Table of Contents O Level Economics Past Papers

1. Understanding the eBook O Level Economics Past Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an O Level Economics Past Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - O Level Economics Past Papers User Reviews and Ratings
 - O Level Economics Past Papers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing O Level Economics Past Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - O Level Economics Past Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - O Level Economics Past Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - O Level Economics Past Papers Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating O Level Economics Past Papers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - O Level Economics Past Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - O Level Economics Past Papers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Interactive Elements O Level Economics Past Papers
8. Staying Engaged with O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers O Level Economics Past Papers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection O Level Economics Past Papers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of O Level Economics Past Papers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

O Level Economics Past Papers Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free O Level Economics Past Papers PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free O Level Economics Past Papers PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal

boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of O Level Economics Past Papers free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About O Level Economics Past Papers Books

What is a O Level Economics Past Papers PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a O Level Economics Past Papers PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF.

How do I edit a O Level Economics Past Papers PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a O Level Economics Past Papers PDF to another file format?**

There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a O Level**

Economics Past Papers PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors

like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find O Level Economics Past Papers :

origine du nom de famille cheymol oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille langlois oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille delporte oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille cheneau oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille filloux oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille lamotte oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille dicharry oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille delassus oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille larribe oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille jacobs oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille descours oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille hoarau oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille blanchon oeuvres courtes

origine du nom de famille carroue oeuvres courtes

~~origine du nom de famille daviaud oeuvres courtes~~

O Level Economics Past Papers :

credit reference form smartsheet - Feb 24 2023

web sep 1 2020 trade references are also called credit references especially by business credit bureaus such as d b and experian trade references allow credit bureaus to

how credit reference letters work what is a trade reference - Nov 23 2022

web use this sample letter when conducting a background check on a business credit application the above mentioned company has filed a credit application with company

bank credit reference form at your business - Jun 18 2022

web a credit reference request form is an official document that you complete and sends to a financial institution of a company you once worked with asking them for a reference that

business credit reference form word pdf google docs - Oct 03 2023

web a business credit reference form is essentially a document that a company uses when it wants to obtain information about the credit history of another business it s considering

credit reference request form docformats com - Jan 14 2022

trade references 5 astounding things you should know about - Aug 21 2022

web generally a credit reference letter must include information on the reference such as the name relationship and any details pertaining to past credit history one example of the

credit reference form fill out sign online dochub - Mar 16 2022

web oct 31 2023 the update history page will provide you with the build numbers for 22h2 and 23h2 this will make it easier for support to assist you if you encounter issues this new

credit reference meaning types examples when to - Dec 25 2022

web credit reference letter format samples a credit reference letter highlights your past credit relationship with financial institutions and businesses the letter shows your

credit reference letter 9 free word pdf documents download - Oct 23 2022

web feb 18 2022 a credit reference letter is a document that describes your payment history with a business you ve worked with previously recipients use the letter to learn more

credit reference form small business free forms - Apr 28 2023

web see how credit reference letters help with approval for suppliers lenders utility companies and more see how bank reference letters help with approval for suppliers lenders

business credit reference sheet media graphix inc - Dec 13 2021

windows 11 version 23h2 update history microsoft support - Oct 11 2021

credit reference request form templatetroller - Jan 26 2023

web oct 18 2022 1 what are trade credit references anyway here is a standard trade reference meaning trade references on an application are used to help lenders and

free reference list templates smartsheet - Jun 30 2023

web any misrepresentation or fraudulent information provided will be the basis for default under this agreement by signing this form i expressly authorize your company name to

what is a credit reference nerdwallet - Feb 12 2022

understanding how trade references work resolve - Sep 21 2022

web file format pdf size 269 0 kb download trade reference form template is primarily a trade reference verification authorization form it is divided into two sections the first

fact sheet credit reference agencies business debtline - Nov 11 2021

credit trade references form smartdraw - Mar 28 2023

web downloadable and printable credit reference letters by definition a credit reference is considered as information which can be the name of an individual or that of an

free reference check forms smartsheet - May 30 2023

web credit reference form the signature below represents and warrants that a the party signing below is an authorized representative of the company and b that the

free 5 sample trade reference templates in pdf - Apr 16 2022

web this fact sheet covers england wales we also have a version for scotland if you need it use this fact sheet to understand credit scoring deal with being turned down for credit

trade references learn everything you need to know - Aug 01 2023

web aug 5 2023 a credit reference form is a document that affirms the creditworthiness of a prospective borrower or rental applicant most commonly used in business to business

how credit reference letters work the balance - May 18 2022

web business credit reference sheet media graphix inc media graphix 6180 l atlantic blvd norcross ga 30071 phone 770 447 0702 fax 770 447 0420 credit

credit reference letter format sample letters word pdf - Jul 20 2022

web sep 19 2023 a credit reference is a document person or company that can provide information about whether you typically have paid your bills on time you re most likely to

business credit reference sheet media graphix - Sep 02 2023

web business credit reference sheet list a minimum of three company name contact name

sailor moon tv series wikipedia - Sep 01 2022

web sailor moon originally released in japan as pretty soldier sailor moon japanese 美少女戦士セーラームーン hepburn bishōjo senshi sērā mūn and later as pretty guardian sailor moon is a japanese superhero anime television series produced by toei animation using super sentai motifs it is based on the manga of the same title written by naoko

sailor moon wiki fandom - Dec 04 2022

web 259 605 edits 2 985 pages 14 534 images and over 2800 editors since july 16 2005 welcome to the sailor moon wiki this wiki is a collaborative encyclopedia for everything related to the metaseries sailor moon the wiki format allows users to create or edit any article so we can all work together to create a comprehensive database

list of sailor moon characters wikipedia - May 29 2022

web the main cast of sailor moon as seen in the 1990s anime adaptation the sailor moon manga series features an extensive cast of characters created by naoko takeuchi the series takes place in tokyo japan where the sailor guardians 美少女戦士セーラームーン sērā senshi a group of ten magical girls are formed to combat an assortment of antagonists

sailor moon t11 ai classmonitor com - Mar 27 2022

web 2 sailor moon t11 2022 04 13 well as the sources that he used introductory grammar of amharic cambridge university press stella samaaaa the scar on the palm of zeno stella s most beloved brother has switched from one hand to the other her mind already consumed by the fog of war stella arrives at a truth far too painful to consider

sailor moon t11 by naoko takeuchi orientation sutd edu sg - Apr 08 2023

web t 11 j 28c by airfix bd mander pinterest ph kin sailor moon vng figure mecha shop sailor moon t11 amsterdamseriesweekend sailor moon t11 album ics prism for sale farm tractor parts amp equipment patrickroughton imdb sailor rt144c manual arts wmtammd sc f parker for sale gold amp silver bullions and coins dealer

sailor moon t11 tankobon softcover 5 march 2014 amazon in - Jun 10 2023

web amazon in buy sailor moon t11 book online at best prices in india on amazon in read sailor moon t11 book reviews author details and more at amazon in free delivery on qualified orders

sailor moon t11 mucho goldenpalace com - Feb 23 2022

web sailor moon t11 5 5 early 1990s a time when relations between the united states and the soviet union swung like a pendulum between harmony and outright hostility the glorious achievements of the shuttle were violently arrested by the devastating loss of challenger in 1986 while the soviet program appeared to prosper with the last saljut and the

sailor moon season 1 wikipedia - Oct 02 2022

web sailor moon season 1 the anime series logo which originally translated to pretty soldier sailor moon and later pretty guardian sailor moon the first season of the sailor moon anime series was produced by toei animation and directed by junichi

sato 1 2 it was broadcast from march 7 1992 to february 27 1993 on tv asahi

ebook sailor moon t11 - Jul 11 2023

web sailor moon t11 by online you might not require more period to spend to go to the books inauguration as skillfully as search for them in some cases you likewise complete not discover the declaration sailor moon t11 that you are looking for it will totally squander the time however below like you visit this web page it will be for that reason

sailor moon wikipedia - Feb 06 2023

web sailor moon japanese 美少女戦士セーラームーン hepburn bishōjo senshi sērā mūn originally translated as pretty soldier sailor moon and later as pretty guardian sailor moon is a japanese manga series written and illustrated by naoko takeuchi it was originally serialized in kodansha s shōjo manga magazine nakayoshi from 1991 to 1997

sailor moon franchise tv tropes - Nov 03 2022

web pretty guardian sailor moon is a long running multimedia franchise that fused the sentai and magical girl genres the series started as codename sailor v a manga written by naoko takeuchi and published by kodansha when toei animation approached takeuchi with a request to adapt it into an anime takeuchi thought the concept would work better

sailor moon t01 by naoko takeuchi orientation sutd edu sg - Jan 05 2023

web sailor moon t11 amsterdamseriesweekend princess neo queen serenity more dress in 3 parts pdf snoecks 2011

nederland download wolfwil josphine impratrice volume 1 by yumiko igarashi godzilla always sunset on third street 2 vs battles fashion jenny coordinate tops t01 by takara

sailor moon t11 9782811607234 amazon com au books - May 09 2023

web sailor moon t11 on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders sailor moon t11

ebook sailor moon t11 cyberlab sutd edu sg - Mar 07 2023

web sailor moon t11 sailormoon tome 8 le lycée infini oct 25 2022 sailor moon 11 aug 03 2023 las guerreras recuperan la normalidad creyendo que tras derrotar al último enemigo la paz reina en la tierra craso error porque el enemigo más despiadado y cruel hace su aparición y destruye sus sueños y su futuro everyman s almanac jul 10 2021

sailor moon t11 amazon ca - Sep 13 2023

web sailor moon t11 la princesse kaguya takeuchi naoko 9782723422987 books amazon ca skip to main content ca hello select your address books select the department you want to search in search amazon ca en hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

sailor moon t11 amazon sg books amazon singapore - Oct 14 2023

web hello select your address all

sailor moon t11 solutions milnerbrowne com - Jul 31 2022

web 4 sailor moon t11 2023 02 14 technological still holds over us today the questions posed in the first paragraph of technics and civilization still deserve our attention nearly three quarters of a century after they were written journal of technology and culture rick and morty vs dungeons dragons mcfarland publishing the pyramid

sailor moon t11 by naoko takeuchi 1905 07 06 amazon com - Aug 12 2023

web naoko takeuchi 日本 漫画家 takeuchi naoko japanese pronunciation ta ke¹ u tɕi na¹ o ko born march 15 1967 is a japanese manga artist she is best known for her manga series codename sailor v 1991 1997

sailor moon t11 de naoko takeuchi illustrations 5 mars 2014 - Apr 27 2022

web hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

act 11 reunion endymion episode sailor moon wiki - Jun 29 2022

web this page is for the eleventh episode of sailor moon crystal for the eleventh chapter of the manga please see act 11 reunion endymion act 11 reunion endymion is the eleventh episode of the series pretty guardian sailor moon crystal it aired in japan on december 6 2014 and in north america on january 22 2016 back on planet earth

a brief history of neoliberalism david harvey oxford - Apr 27 2023

web mar 1 2008 a prerequisite for a plausible answer to the question is to get the history of ideas straight and here harvey is correct to locate the birth of neoliberalism at the

a brief history of neoliberalism ideas repec - Jun 17 2022

web a brief history of neoliberalism is a concise and compelling introduction to a topic that continues to provide lively debate the ideological battle certainly has not been won

critic s notebook how inequality became a hot topic in - Nov 10 2021

neoliberalism on trial a brief history of neoliberalism oxford - Oct 10 2021

the neoliberal state a brief history of neoliberalism oxford - Dec 24 2022

web the many strengths of a brief history of neoliberalism cannot be adequately conveyed in this short space but include powerful analyses of the devastating impact of neo

history of neoliberalism - Aug 20 2022

web abstract neoliberalism the doctrine that market exchange is an ethic in itself capable of acting as a guide for all human action has become dominant in both thought and

pdf a brief history of neoliberalism researchgate - Mar 15 2022

web jun 25 2016 a brief history of neoliberalism by david harvey new york ny oxford university press 2005 256 pp 25 00

cloth isbn 0199283265 volume 35 issue 5

pdf a brief history of neoliberalism researchgate - Feb 11 2022

web nov 3 2023 when the economist angus deaton moved to the united states in 1983 he was in awe as he puts it in his new book economics in america born in scotland

neoliberalism definition ideology examples britannica money - Feb 23 2023

web oct 8 2023 neoliberalism ideology and policy model that emphasizes the value of free market competition although there is considerable debate as to the defining features of

neoliberalism wikipedia - Jan 25 2023

web abstract the role of the state in neoliberal theory is reasonably easy to define the practice of neoliberalization has however evolved in such a way as to depart significantly from

a brief history of neoliberalism springerlink - Jun 29 2023

web may 7 2007 david harvey has written an impressive analysis of neoliberalism which he defines as a theory of political economic practices that proposes that human well being

a brief history of neoliberalism by david harvey - Nov 22 2022

web oxford university press homepage

a brief history of neoliberalism archive org - Sep 01 2023

web went under the name of neoliberalism and transformed it into the central guiding principle of economic thought and management and it is with this doctrine its origins rise and

pdf a brief history of neoliberalism semantic scholar - May 29 2023

web oct 20 2020 economics history political science the anti capitalist chronicles neoliberalism the doctrine that market exchange is an ethic in itself capable of acting

reviews sage journals - Apr 15 2022

web feb 1 2009 a brief history of neoliberalism david h arvey oxford uk oxford university press 2005 247 pp hardcover 35 00 softcover 19 95

review jstor - May 17 2022

web jan 1 2007 a brief history of neoliberalism authors simon springer the university of newcastle australia discover the world's research 2 3 billion citations content

a brief history of neoliberalism oxford academic - Oct 02 2023

web sep 22 2005 through critical engagement with this history he constructs a framework not only for analyzing the political and economic dangers that now surround us but also for assessing the prospects for the more socially just

alternatives being advocated by many

a brief history of neoliberalism amazon com - Oct 22 2022

web a brief history of neoliberalism oxford oxford university press isbn 0 19 928326 5 neoliberal economic thought has predominated policy making arenas for thirty years

a brief history of neoliberalism sarah babb 2006 sage - Jan 13 2022

web david harvey doi org 10 1093 oso 9780199283262 003 0010 pages 152 182 published september 2005 cite permissions share abstract the two economic

book review a brief history of neoliberalism by - Dec 12 2021

oxford university press homepage - Sep 20 2022

web jan 4 2007 a brief history of neoliberalism david harvey oup oxford jan 4 2007 political science 256 pages neoliberalism the doctrine that market exchange is an

introduction a brief history of neoliberalism oxford academic - Mar 27 2023

web future historians may well look upon the years 1978 80 as a revolutionary turning point in the world s social and economic history in 1978 deng xiaoping took the first

a brief history of neoliberalism vanderbilt university - Jul 31 2023

web a brief history of neoliberalism david harvey 1 introduction future historians may well look upon the years 1978 80 as a revolutionary turning point in the world s social and

a brief history of neoliberalism david harvey google books - Jul 19 2022

web a brief history of neoliberalism by david neoliberalism these contributions harvey new york oxford university encourage social scientists to distinguish press 2005