

Planning And Urban Design Standards

ML Morrison



Planning And Urban Design Standards:

Uncover the mysteries within is enigmatic creation, Embark on a Mystery with **Planning And Urban Design Standards** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (Download in PDF: *). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

<https://crm.avenza.com/files/scholarship/Documents/Private%20James%20Patterson.pdf>

Table of Contents Planning And Urban Design Standards

1. Understanding the eBook Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Planning And Urban Design Standards User Reviews and Ratings
 - Planning And Urban Design Standards and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Planning And Urban Design Standards Free and Paid eBooks
 - Planning And Urban Design Standards Public Domain eBooks
 - Planning And Urban Design Standards eBook Subscription Services
 - Planning And Urban Design Standards Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Planning And Urban Design Standards eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Planning And Urban Design Standards Compatibility with Devices
- Planning And Urban Design Standards Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Interactive Elements Planning And Urban Design Standards
- 8. Staying Engaged with Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Planning And Urban Design Standards
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Planning And Urban Design Standards
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Setting Reading Goals Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Planning And Urban Design Standards
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Planning And Urban Design Standards Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Planning And Urban Design Standards versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Planning And Urban

Design Standards books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Planning And Urban Design Standards books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Planning And Urban Design Standards Books

What is a Planning And Urban Design Standards PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Planning And Urban Design Standards PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Planning And Urban Design Standards PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Planning And Urban Design Standards PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Planning And Urban Design Standards PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out

forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Planning And Urban Design Standards :

private james patterson

product management mcgraw hill irwin series in marketing

problems with 2005 ford f250 diesel

processor bios writers guide

probability and statistical inference probability solution manual

~~professional review guide for the cca examination 2015 edition book only~~

product manual for john deere 180

~~problem solving assessment guide~~

processing manual owners manual 199mercury sable

prisms and cylinders quiz review answers

problem set solutions for bodie kane marcus

professional java ee design patterns

proficient motorcycling ultimate guide to riding well

pro power manual home multi gym

proe 3d drawing tutorial guide

Planning And Urban Design Standards :

metro police application forms 2023 all you need to apply - May 17 2023

web aug 29 2023 to apply for a role with the metro you need to make an e services account on the website tshwane gov za recruitment portal and enter your full name email and password online applications should include a confirmed copy of your south african identity document and an as of late authorised copy of your matric certificate

metro police application form pdf squarespace - Jan 13 2023

web maintain a safe and secure environment this type of policing is also viewed as an effective tool in preventing crime metro

police application form 2022 2023 download metro police application form 2022 2023 to apply for the most available vacancies learnerships that metro police will be available soon information for learning address

tswane metro police training application home facebook - Jun 06 2022

web jun 26 2022 tswane metro police training application 13 455 likes 1 528 talking about this metro police traffic training 2023

metro police training application forms for 2014 uniport edu - Feb 14 2023

web apr 18 2023 metro police training application forms for 2014 1 14 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 18 2023 by guest metro police training application forms for 2014 this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this metro police training application forms for 2014 by online

metro İstanbul personel alımı ve İş İlanları 2023 - Jul 07 2022

web oct 27 2022 metro İstanbul bünyesine dahil olup firmaya iş başvurusu yapmak isteyenler aşağıdan gerekli bilgileri inceleyebilir ve metro İstanbul personel alımı ilanlarından dilediğine başvuru yapabilir aynı zamanda firmanın açık pozisyonlarını da takip edebilirsiniz metro İstanbul personel alım ilanını yakın zamanda duyurmuştu

metro police training application forms for 2014 pdf - Aug 20 2023

web jun 12 2023 metro police training application forms for 2014 is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our books collection spans in multiple locations allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one

metro police training application forms for 2014 duyenhai edu - Mar 15 2023

web jun 9 2023 metro police training application forms for 2014 acquiring the electronic files of this metro police training application forms for 2014 by online thank you for obtaining metro police training application forms for 2014 ultimately you will unequivocally detect a supplemental skillset and action by investing extra funds

metro police application forms 2024 how to apply sauni - Apr 04 2022

web metro police application forms 2024 how to apply by beracah 291 the metro police invite suitably qualified unemployed youth who meet the following requirements to apply for the post of professional metro police officer metro police training academy

metro police training application forms for 2014 download - Apr 16 2023

web 2 metro police training application forms for 2014 2023 08 27 1956 for all those men and women who are interested in scientific discovery and in its industrial commercial and social consequences the brand s mission is no different today for its consumers new scientist reports explores and interprets the

metro police training application forms for 2014 - Jun 18 2023

web metro police training application forms for 2014 right here we have countless ebook metro police training application forms for 2014 and collections to check out we additionally give variant types and also type of the books to browse the gratifying book fiction history novel scientific

[metro police training application forms for 2014 full pdf](#) - Jul 19 2023

web metro police training application forms for 2014 the definitive guide to passing the police recruitment process 2nd edition mar 27 2023 every police force in england and wales uses the same national application form and assessment centre this book tells you not just about the process but what you need to do to impress the assessors now in

metro police application form pdf squarespace - Nov 11 2022

web to apply click here how to download and apply application form 2022 2023 can be downloaded here after complete the training the provider is not forced to offer a permanent post to get your request the city uses sms technology send an sms to 33002 with the word metro in the subject line

thousands rally for palestinian cause in new york city reuters - Mar 03 2022

web oct 13 2023 the new york police department s chief of patrol john chell had told reporters on thursday that every nypd officer would be in uniform on friday ready to quell any disturbances warning we

[metro police application forms 2023 pdf download](#) - Aug 08 2022

web jan 5 2023 metro police application forms 2023 pdf download are metro police forms out for 2023 metro police vacancies 2023 the metro police in city of johannesburg is currently looking for individuals who are interested in a special traineeship 2023 program that will allow them to gain a deeper understanding of the law

metro police application forms 2023 2024 pdf download - Sep 21 2023

web jul 4 2023 metro police application forms 2023 2024 pdf download the metro police is available for all positions qualifications and how to apply and other important vacancies are published all eligible and interested applicants should apply before the metro police deadline here on opportunitynotify com

how to apply metro police application forms 2023 2024 - Feb 02 2022

web how to apply metro police application forms 2023 the metro police invite suitably qualified unemployed youth who meet the following requirements to apply for a post of professional metro police officer metro police application forms 2023 duration programme overview 12 month training that consists of

[how to apply for metro police application forms 2023](#) - Sep 09 2022

web feb 2 2023 how to apply for metro police application forms 2023 the metro police invite suitably qualified unemployed youth who meet the following requirements to apply for the post of professional metro police officer metro police application forms 2023 duration programme overview 12 month training that consists of

metro police application forms 2022 how to apply sanotify - Dec 12 2022

web jan 11 2022 basic requirement for metro police officers before applying for a tshwane metro police post you must meet the following requirements be a south african citizen be between 18 to 35 have matric grade 12 certificate have a valid driver s licence possess good communication skills be prepared to work under pressure not have a tattoo

metro police application forms 2024 how to apply - Oct 10 2022

web may 9 2023 the metro police invite suitably qualified unemployed youth who meet the following requirements to apply for the post of professional metro police officer metro police application forms 2023 2024 duration programme overview

metro academy metro turizm - May 05 2022

web metro turizm metro academy başvuru formu 6698 sayılı kanun kapsamında düzenlenen aydınlatma metni metro turizm seyahat organizasyon ve ticaret a Ş metroturizm com tr internet sitesine girerek bilet işlemi yapan ve üye olanların paylaşmış olduğu ad soyad t c kimlik numarası iletişim bilgisi seyahat ve güzergâh

acquario tropicale d acqua dolce 9 pesci facili da allevare - Feb 08 2023

web aug 19 2021 symphysodon discus fa parte della famiglia dei ciclidi ed è tra i pesci tropicali acqua dolce più particolari e affascinanti per via della sua forma appiattita che

pesci per acquario dolce idee green - May 31 2022

web pesci tropicali d acqua dolce gianpaolo balletti 340 subscribers subscribe 76 19k views 1 year ago pesci tropicali d acqua dolce per acquario 01 05 2021 show more

pesci tropicali d acqua dolce e d acqua marina nomi ecoidee it - Apr 29 2022

web pesci per acquario d acqua dolce e tropicali arezzo ar 18 mar alle 01 08 5 5

vendita pesci tropicali acquario dolce e marino - Jan 07 2023

web oct 9 2017 pesci per acquario dolce quali pesci si possono introdurre in un acquario tropicale l elenco e i consigli per i principianti chi vuole popolare un acquario

pesci da fondo aquarium passion - Nov 24 2021

amazon it pesci tropicali acqua dolce - Jan 27 2022

pesci d acqua dolce masterfisch italia - Oct 04 2022

web chimica dell acqua i pesci d acqua dolce tropicali dell acquario risiedono in una vasta gamma degli habitat dell acqua dai flussi a flusso rapido della montagna a great

i 10 pesci d acqua dolce più belli per l acquario mitesoro - Jul 01 2022

web pesci per acquario tropicale d acqua dolce da fondo detti anche pulitori da fondo tipo corydoras crossochelius botia e simili ci sono 22 prodotti

pesci tropicali d acqua dolce aquarium passion - Jul 13 2023

web pesci tropicali d acqua dolce piante acquatiche mangimi secchi e surgelati biocondizionatori materiali filtranti analisi dell acqua acqua osmotica piante

chimica dell acqua per i pesci d acqua dolce tropicali mongabay - Feb 25 2022

10 pesci facili per l acquario d acqua dolce hello green - Dec 06 2022

web per approfondimenti leggi anche discus bellissimo pesce d acquario caratteristiche e habitat pesci tropicali i pesci tropicali più conosciuti una volta chiarita la differenza tra acquario per pesci tropicali d acqua dolce e pesci tropicali d acqua salata o marini ecco che è importante anche elencare alcuni dei nomi di tali pesci tropicali a tal proposito

alias acquari vendita pesci tropicali on line - Jun 12 2023

web aug 10 2023 sono diverse le specie di pesci tropicali d acqua dolce più allevati in acquario ecco comunque quelli più conosciuti nel post a cura di acquari org e

pesci tropicali acqua dolce i più allevati acquari org - Mar 09 2023

web i clienti che desiderano avere informazioni sui pesci marini o d acqua dolce in vendita a roma possono rivolgersi alla nostra azienda che offre una vasta gamma di esemplari e

pesci tropicali acqua dolce in vendita in tutti i - May 11 2023

web jun 10 2019 nella scelta dei pesci tropicali del vostro acquario di acqua dolce oltre che dal gusto estetico e dalle simpatie personali è bene basarsi sulla conoscenza delle

pesci tropicali d acqua dolce acquario in casa - Nov 05 2022

web feb 8 2023 introduzione i pesci tropicali d acqua dolce sono una delle specie di pesci più apprezzate dagli appassionati di acquari con una vasta gamma di colori forme e

pesci tropicali d acqua dolce youtube - Oct 24 2021

12 pesci facili per acquario d acqua dolce colture acquatiche - Sep 03 2022

web 1 48 dei più di 2 000 risultati in pesci tropicali acqua dolce risultati scopri questi risultati il prezzo e altri dettagli possono variare in base alle dimensioni e al colore del

pesci tropicali d acqua dolce - Apr 10 2023

web apr 1 2019 alcuni pesci d acqua dolce sono molto facili da mantenere ma quasi impossibili da riprodurre altri si

moltiplicano velocemente altri ancora esigono una
pesci colorati d acqua dolce i 16 più belli e resistenti - Aug 14 2023

web pesci tropicali d acqua dolce pesci tropicali d acqua dolce per acquario ci sono 310 prodotti ordina per seleziona
paracheiroidon innesi tetra neon 1 5 2 5 cm 1 20

pesci tropicali acqua dolce in un mare di colori - Mar 29 2022

acqua dolce vendita online pesci tropicali - Aug 02 2022

web questi pesci sono solitamente originari di zone dell africa dell america latina e dell asia e molto spesso sono soliti vivere
in acque dolci come laghi e fiumi questi pesci sono

pesci tropicali pesce alla scoperta dei pesci tropicali - Dec 26 2021

pesci tropicali acqua dolce regalo e vendita animali subito it - Sep 22 2021

mathematics past exam papers and memos mytvvet - Jul 06 2023

web 2018 mathematics n1 2017 mathematics n1 2016 mathematics n1 2015 mathematics n1 these papers are only available
for viewing online click on after successful payment wait to be redireted to the download page secure payments by payfast
mathematics past exam papers and memos for tvet fet colleges in south africa

past exam paper memo n1 24 minute - Feb 01 2023

web mathematics n1 16030121 21 november 2016 x paper 09 00 12 00 requirements graph paper scientific calculators may
be used this question paper consists of 6 pages and a formula sheet of 2 pages department of higher education and training
republic of south africa national

n1 mathematics questions and answers pdf pdffiller - May 24 2022

web get and add pdffiller google chrome extension to your browser to edit fill out and esign your mathematics n1 question
papers and memos 2022 which you can open in the editor directly from a google search page in just one click execute your
fillable documents from any internet connected device without leaving chrome

n1 mathematics vhembe tvet college - Jun 24 2022

web nov 1 2005 mathematics n1 memo aug 2016 mathematics n1 nov 2005 mathematics n1 qp aug 2016 mathematics n1 x
paper nov 2011 mathematics n1 x paper nov 2013 mathematics n1 x paper nov 2015 n1 mathematics november 2016
memorandum n1 mathematics november 2016 t910 mathematics n1 qp aug 2014

mathematics n1 january 2022 full paper and memo youtube - Dec 31 2022

web aug 1 2021 mathematics n1 january 2022 full paper and memo maths zone african motives mathematics n1

mathematics n1 january 2022 mathematics n1 question papers and m

[mathematics n1 memo nov 2021 1 pdf course hero](#) - Apr 22 2022

web feb 15 2022 view mathematics n1 memo nov 2021 1 pdf from maths n1 at university of south africa marking guideline

national certificate mathematics n1 31 january 2022 this marking guideline consists of 10

mathematics n1 question paper and memos - Feb 18 2022

web skillfully as review mathematics n1 question paper and memos what you later than to read resources in education 1998

oswaal karnataka pue sample question papers ii puc class 12 set of 4 books physics chemistry mathematics english for 2022

exam oswaal editorial board 2022 02 21

latest mathematics n1 31 january 2022 final exam paper and memo - Aug 07 2023

web jan 31 2022 61 5 7k views 1 year ago in this video i take a look at the question paper for mathematics n1 that was

written on the 31st january 2022 the video gives a review of the paper and how you

[n1 question papers and memorandums with study guides pdf](#) - Nov 29 2022

web on this page you will find n1 past papers and study resources for all subjects notes study guides textbooks previous

question papers and memos for tvet nated diploma and certificates modules advertisement

n1 mathematics past papers memorandums n1 nated - Oct 09 2023

web jun 1 2023 2022 mathematics n1 february 2022 question paper pdf 228 3 kb mathematics n1 february 2022

memorandum pdf 230 1 kb mathematics n1 august 2022 question paper pdf 414 7 kb mathematics n1 august 2022

memorandum pdf 348 1 kb mathematics n1 november 2022 question paper pdf 473 4 kb

[free mathematics n1 question memo download studocu](#) - May 04 2023

web past exam paper memo n about the question papers thank you for downloading the past exam paper and its memo we

hope it will be of help to you should you need more question papers and their memos please send us an email to info

ekurhuleni tech co and we will send you a full download version of these

tv et n1 mathematics apps on google play - Jun 05 2023

web sep 26 2023 no data needed to view question papers and memorandums tv et n1 mathematics offline app offers

students with question papers for maths n1 offline without the need for data you can view papers for maths n1 from 2010 till

2022 without data study guides are available online

free n1 previous papers memo downloads 24 minute lesson - Sep 27 2022

web the following exam papers are available with their memos in a single downloadable pdf file available papers with memos

april nov 2016 aug 2015 aug nov 2014 buy full pdf here building drawing n1 download free here

[mathematics n1 question paper and memos ams istanbul edu](#) - Oct 29 2022

web mathematics n1 question paper and memos oswaal cbse english science social science maths standard class 10 sample question paper question bank set of 8 books for 2023 board exam based on cbse sample paper released on 16th september oswaal cbse physics chemistry mathematics class 12 sample question papers

mathematics n1 nated - Mar 02 2023

web apr 1 2004 nated past papers and memos electrical trade theory electrotechnics engineering drawing engineering science n1 n2 engineering science n3 n4 fitting and machining theory fluid mechanics industrial electronics n1 n2

mathematics n1 april 2005 m mathematics n1 nov 2004 q

free mathematics n1 question memo download studocu - Mar 22 2022

web nonprogrammable scientific calculators and graph paper may be used this question paper consists of 7 pages and 1 formula sheet of 2 pages 16030121 3 t930 e a1 t question 1 choose the correct word s from those given in brackets write only the word s next to the question number 1 1 in the answer book

[full paper august 2021 mathematics n1 final exam](#) - Apr 03 2023

web apr 1 2023 get a full paper of mathematics n1 exam that was written in august 2021 in this video i cover different approaches you could have used to answer the question paper very useful if you are

[mathematics tvetpapers co za](#) - Aug 27 2022

web download mathematics previous question papers our apps download mathematics past exam papers and memos from 2005 to 2020 mathematics n1 2020 april qp memo august qp 2019 april qp memo august

mathematics n1 exam paper april 2020 question and memo discussion - Jul 26 2022

web apr 1 2020 get a full review of the mathematics n1 question paper that was written in july 2020 and prepare yourself for your final exam get tips on how examiners set the paper

mathematics n1 maths past papers study guides and notes - Sep 08 2023

web may 30 2022 list of mathematics n1 previous question papers on this section you will find mathematics n1 previous exam question papers with memos dating from 2023 2022 2021 2020 2019 and more where applicable paper 1 and paper 2 are included