

DEPTH STUDY B: RUSSIA, 1905–1941

- 2 Study the sources, and then answer the questions which follow.

Source A

In order to turn a peasant society into an industrialised country, great sacrifices were necessary. The people had to accept this, but it would not be achieved by enthusiasm alone. If a few million had to perish in the process, history would forgive Comrade Stalin. The task demanded great energy that could be extracted from a backward people only by great harshness.

A Russian writer describes, in 1988, Stalin's views on the modernisation of the USSR.

Source B

1929 and 1930 were the years of the great push for collectivisation. The richer peasants expressed their despair by burning their crops, killing their cattle and destroying their machinery. In places there was armed resistance and in March 1930 Stalin realised that it had all gone too far too fast. Accusing officials of being 'dizzy with success', Stalin implied collectivisation had been rushed against his wishes. Many farms were decollectivised but nevertheless, by the end of 1934, 87 per cent of farmland was collective and 99 per cent by 1937.

A British historian writing in 1966.

- (a) (i) Study Source A.

What can you tell from this source about the process of modernisation under Stalin's rule? Support your answer with reference to the source. [6]

- (ii) Study Source B.

How far does this source show that collectivisation was successful? Explain your answer. [7]

- (iii) Study both sources.

Is one source more useful than the other as evidence about Stalin's modernisation programme for the USSR? Explain your answer. [7]

- (b) (i) What were the Kulaks? [2]

(ii) Describe Lenin's New Economic Policy (NEP) introduced in 1921. [4]

(iii) Why did Stalin introduce collectivisation? [6]

(iv) How far did the lives of the Soviet people improve under Stalin's rule to 1941? Explain your answer. [8]

Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history

Guillaume Favre



Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history:

Right here, we have countless ebook **Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history** and collections to check out. We additionally offer variant types and also type of the books to browse. The customary book, fiction, history, novel, scientific research, as well as various extra sorts of books are readily user-friendly here.

As this Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history, it ends taking place best one of the favored book Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history collections that we have. This is why you remain in the best website to look the amazing ebook to have.

https://crm.avenza.com/book/Resources/Download_PDFS/Service_Manual_For_1996_Chevy_Impala_Ss.pdf

Table of Contents Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history User Reviews and Ratings
 - Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Free and Paid eBooks
 - Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Public Domain eBooks

- Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history eBook Subscription Services
- Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Compatibility with Devices
 - Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Interactive Elements Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Setting Reading Goals Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that

while accessing free Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history. Where to download Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history online for free? Are you looking for Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should

consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history To get started finding Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history :

service manual for 1996 chevy impala ss

service manual 1994 honda night hawk 250

service manual 580l

service manual cbr600f

service manual for 99 polaris slth

~~service manual for 2015 yz450f motorcycle~~

service manual 2005 nissan altima

service manual 2012 qx56

service manual chrysler concorde diagram

service manual 98 tl1000

service manual bajaj caliber 115

service manual denon typ dcd 910 810 stereo cd player

service manual and television and

service manual 2011 jeep liberty

service manual for case 680e backhoe

Sample Igcse Exam Papers 2history :

redmi 10a xiaomi indonesia - May 02 2022

web dual kamera 13mp redmi 10a mampu menghasilkan kualitas foto yang luar biasa dalam bodi yang ringkas memanfaatkan penggunaan memori anda dengan kamera 13 mp yang

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura rhur impacthub net - Nov 27 2021

web sep 20 2023 jamia messa profililit facebook profily jamia street facebook recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura

pdfsdocuments2 com malik jamie profila facebook

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura testapi mobal - Jan 30 2022

web 2 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2022 06 11 dimension and awakened its people to a new set of moral and spiritual values every patch of its land and every particle of its

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura orientation sutd edu sg - Mar 12 2023

web jamia islamia rirhi tajpura home facebook jamia kolk profiler facebook document jamia hmadard doctor of philosophy university jamia messa profililit facebook june

jamiyah singapore facebook - Dec 09 2022

web jamiyah singapore singapore singapore 20 693 likes 78 talking about this jamiyah a muslim missionary society in singapore is a centre for the promotion of missionary

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura wrbb neu edu - Feb 11 2023

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura city saharanpur revision and reference 2 2 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2020 05 18 criminal procedure in south june

download solutions recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura - Apr 01 2022

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura the art of leadership feb 05 2022 the art of leadership provides timely and important principles and practices on how to effectively

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura - Sep 18 2023

web it is your very own times to feign reviewing habit along with guides you could enjoy now is recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura below understanding islam through hadis

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura book - Oct 19 2023

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura remote sensing gis applications mar 31 2023 the indian war of independence of 1857 may 01 2023 this work has been selected by

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura orientation sutd edu - Jun 15 2023

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura india news jaipur jan 22 noting that muslims face discrimination in various states former vice chancellor of jamia millia islamia

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura pdf assets ceu social - Jan 10 2023

web oct 20 2023 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura unveiling the energy of verbal beauty an emotional sojourn through recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura in some

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura orientation sutd edu sg - Sep 06 2022

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2000 manjit singh profiles linkedin profily jamia street facebook profily r suzuki

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2023 - Feb 28 2022

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 1 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura contributions of muslims to indian subcontinents epigraphia indo moslemica sultan

jamiyah ar rabbitah mosque masjidku kawanku - Oct 07 2022

web nov 10 2023 jamiyah ar rabbitah mosque masjidku kawanku 10 nov 2023 26 rabiulakhir 1445

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura f1test f1experiences - Jul 04 2022

web may 29 2023 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura is universally congruent with any devices to download if you want to funny literature lots of stories story laughs and

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura - Dec 29 2021

web sep 25 2023 jamia islamia rirhi tajpura home facebook june 18th 2018 jamia islamia rirhi tajpura saharanpur 303 likes 8 talking about this islamic university of

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura renewalcc com - Aug 17 2023

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 1 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura sultan mahmud of ghaznin who s who in the world 31st edition 2014 understanding islam

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura orientation sutd edu - Apr 13 2023

web we remunerate for recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura and multiple books compilations from fictions to scientific

explorationh in any way orientation sutd edu sg 1 6

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura backoffice ceu social - Aug 05 2022

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura book review unveiling the power of words in some sort of driven by information and connectivity the ability of words has be much

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2023 video paydayhcm - Nov 08 2022

web 2 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2023 09 29 has been the gold standard for biographical information trusted by academic and public libraries this tradition of

recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura iriss ac uk - May 14 2023

web 2 recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura 2019 10 27 to their industry earnestness and creative genius in every aspect of indian life and civilizations can be seen evidences of

read free recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura - Jul 16 2023

web recoding jamia islamia rirhi tajpura the indian war of independence of 1857 mar 03 2023 this work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part

jamia islamia ridhi tajpura saharanpur viral youtubeshorts - Jun 03 2022

web about press copyright contact us creators advertise developers press copyright contact us creators advertise developers
owl city fireflies lyrics youtube - Jul 15 2023

web jun 6 2020 thank you for watching to feature your song on the channel please fill out the below form paid forms gle
r5ueapj715nk8zjy6or contact awelyrics13

owl city fireflies official music video youtube - Oct 18 2023

web dec 15 2009 owl city 80m views 13 years ago remastered in hd official music video for fireflies performed by owl city
watch more remastered videos

owl city fireflies lyrics genius lyrics - Sep 17 2023

web jul 14 2009 fireflies lyrics verse 1 you would not believe your eyes if ten million fireflies lit up the world as i fell asleep
cause they d fill the open air and leave teardrops everywhere you d

fireflies the story behind owl city s sleeper hit udiscovermusic - Feb 10 2023

web jul 14 2023 owl city fireflies official music video click to load video among those imaginings were the iridescent bugs
young had witnessed on a camping trip in northern minnesota sparking the main

fireflies youtube - Jun 14 2023

web jul 31 2018 fireflies provided to youtube by universal music group fireflies owl city ocean eyes 2009 universal republic
records a division of umg recordings inc released on 2009 01 01 producer

owl city fireflies lyrics youtube - May 13 2023

web aug 21 2023 owl city fireflies lyrics cakes eclairs 4 97m subscribers 98k views 2 months ago fireflies cakes eclairs more owl city fireflies you would not believe your eyes don t

owl city fireflies official live video youtube - Mar 11 2023

web owl city fireflies official live video nichts nichts 2 35k subscribers subscribed 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 2 3 4

fireflies owl city song wikipedia - Aug 16 2023

web fireflies is the debut single from american electronica project owl city s album ocean eyes frontman adam young wrote how he enjoyed the fireflies in his hometown of owatonna minnesota and the rest of the track about seeing fireflies while he was awake with insomnia with matt thiessen also producing and

owl city fireflies lyrics lyrics com - Apr 12 2023

web owl city about fireflies fireflies is the debut single from american electronica project owl city s album ocean eyes frontman adam young wrote and produced the track with matt thiessen also producing and providing guest vocals young described the song as a little song about bugs and not being able to fall asleep at night

fireflies owl city shazam - Jan 09 2023

web nov 2 2023 overview lyrics music video fireflies owl city watch on concerts in united states see all concerts nov 02 nov 02 2023 lyric theatre blacksburg

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Jul 04 2023

web sep 1 2015 you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without paperback september 1 2015 by alex woolf author mark bergin illustrator 4 2 7 ratings see all formats and editions kindle 5 99 read with our free app paperback 1 18 7 used from 1 18

you wouldn t want to live without sleep you wouldn t - Jun 22 2022

web jim pipe studied ancient modern history at oxford university then spent ten years in publishing before becoming a full time writer he has written numerous non fiction books for children many on historical subjects

you wouldn t want to live without soap wake county - Jul 24 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without soap new york franklin watts an imprint of scholastic inc 2016 note citation formats are based on standards as of july 2022 citations contain only title author edition publisher and year published citations should be used as a guideline and should be double checked for accuracy

you wouldn t want to live without soap - Apr 01 2023

web İngilizce Çocuk kitaplar çocuk etkinlik kitaplar Çocuk sticker kitapları İngilizce hikaye kitapları boyama kitapları

puzzlelar

you wouldn t want to live without soap kindle edition - Feb 28 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without soap is part of a brand new science and technology strand within the internationally acclaimed you wouldn t want to be series the clear engaging text and humorous illustrations bring the subject to life and stimulate young readers curiosity about the world around them

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t w - Sep 25 2022

web would you rather put your grubby clothes in the washing machine you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without by alex woolf goodreads

how to watch stream nfl football games live online free without - Mar 20 2022

web nov 5 2023 damar hamlin returns to cincinnati sunday night bryan m bennett getty images cancel your plans this sunday you re going to want to dedicate the day to football week nine of the 2023 2024 nfl

you wouldn t want to live without soap archive org - Jun 03 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without soap by woolf alex 1964 author publication date 2016 topics soap juvenile literature soap history juvenile literature soap publisher brighton england book house collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks contributor internet archive language english 32 pages 24 cm

you wouldn t want to live without soap amazon com tr - Sep 06 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without soap alex woolf amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş yapmanızı sağlamak alışveriş deneyiminizi iyileştirmek ve hizmetlerimizi sunmak için gerekli olan çerezleri ve benzer araçları kullanırız

optus says some key services are gradually being restored after - Apr 20 2022

web 23 hours ago optus says some services are gradually being restored but it may take a few more hours until the whole network is back online over 10 million customers and 400 000 businesses are affected by

daylight saving 2023 here are the states that want it to end npr - May 22 2022

web nov 2 2023 as of september 2023 nine states were actively considering legislation that would also end daylight saving but by switching the state to year round standard time according to the ncsl those

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Nov 27 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without woolf alex bergin mark 9780531220511 books amazon ca

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Feb 16 2022

web sep 1 2015 you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without library edition woolf alex bergin

mark 9780531219270 amazon com books books children s books growing up facts of life enjoy fast free delivery exclusive deals and award winning movies tv shows with prime

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Jan 30 2023

web buy you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without by woolf professor alex online on amazon ae at best prices fast and free shipping free returns cash on delivery available on eligible purchase

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Aug 05 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without woolf alex amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş yapmanızı sağlamak alışveriş deneyiminizi iyileştirmek ve hizmetlerimizi sunmak için gerekli olan çerezleri

you wouldn t want to live without soap archive org - May 02 2023

web live music archive librivox free audio featured all audio this just in grateful dead netlabels old time radio 78 rpms and cylinder recordings top you wouldn t want to live without soap by woolf alex 1964 author publication date 2016 topics soap juvenile literature soap history juvenile literature

you wouldn t want to live without soap open library - Aug 25 2022

web an edition of you wouldn t want to live without soap 2015 you wouldn t want to live without soap by alex woolf david antram alex woolf and mark bergin 0 ratings 0 want to read 0 currently reading 0 have read borrow listen preview preview book

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Oct 27 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without by woolf alex isbn 10 0531220516 isbn 13 9780531220511 franklin watts 2015 softcover

you wouldn t want to live without soap kindle edition - Dec 29 2022

web select the department you want to search in

you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live - Oct 07 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without soap you wouldn t want to live without woolf professor alex amazon com tr kitap ana içeriğe atla com tr merhaba teslimat adresini seçin kitaplar arama yapmak istediğiniz kategoriye seçin