

Table 4. Impact of Tonsillectomy and Adenoidectomy on Child Behavior Checklist Scores*

CBCL Problem Scale	Sample Size	Mean Preoperative T Score (SD)	Change in T Score, Mean (95% CI)†	P Value‡
Total competence	30	40.5 (8.4)	−1.4 (−3.6 to 0.9)	.19
Withdrawn	64	55.7 (8.3)	3.1 (1.5 to 4.6)	<.001
Somatic complaints	64	57.4 (8.6)	3.6 (1.8 to 5.5)	<.001
Anxious/depressed	64	55.4 (8.2)	2.7 (1.3 to 4.2)	<.001
Social problems	42	53.3 (6.2)	1.0 (−0.2 to 2.2)	.22
Thought problems	42	54.8 (6.9)	2.7 (0.7 to 4.8)	.01
Attention problems	42	54.0 (6.6)	2.1 (0.5 to 3.7)	.01
Delinquent behavior	42	54.3 (6.2)	2.1 (0.7 to 3.4)	.003
Aggressive behavior	64	56.3 (9.2)	3.4 (2.1 to 4.6)	<.001
Sleep problems	22	59.4 (10.2)	6.7 (1.5 to 12.0)	.009
Destructive behavior	22	56.3 (8.2)	3.6 (0.8 to 6.3)	.01
Internalizing	64	52.8 (11.9)	7.0 (4.7 to 9.3)	<.001
Externalizing	64	51.9 (12.3)	5.7 (3.8 to 7.6)	<.001
Total problems	64	53.4 (13.2)	7.3 (4.9 to 9.7)	<.001

*CBCL indicates Child Behavior Checklist; CI, confidence interval.

†Preoperative score minus postoperative score; positive values indicate improvement.

‡*t* Test matched samples, 2-tailed *P* value.

Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual

Zhe Xu



Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual:

Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has been much more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

https://crm.avenza.com/data/browse/Documents/Operating_System_Concepts_8th_Edition_Manual_Solution.pdf

Table of Contents Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Interactive Elements Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
8. Staying Engaged with Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Introduction

Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual, especially related to Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing

style.Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual Books

1. Where can I buy Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or

community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.

10. Can I read Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual :

[operating system concepts 8th edition manual solution](#)

[operating manual backhoe fermec lines](#)

operating manual honda element 2007

[operation dervish commando book 4](#)

optoma tw556 3d projectors owners manual

[operations manager guide snapmanager for exchange](#)

operators manual for 1320 ford tractor

[opinion writing kid friendly rubrics](#)

operators manual cat gp25k

~~operating manual kawasaki ultra 150~~

operation manual heidelberg tok

[operating systems galvin 8th edition solution manual](#)

[operations management jay heizer 10th edition answers](#)

[operating manual for opyical comparator microvu hp500](#)

opinion essay outline template

Scoring Child Behaviour Checklist Manual :

revue staps cairn info - Mar 20 2022

web oct 4 2023 revue int sciences du sport et education physique 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on october 4 2023

by guest revue int sciences du sport et

revue int sciences du sport et education physique pdf - Apr 01 2023

web revue canadienne de l'éducation canadian journal of education en ligne 1976 revue de l'éducation physique format

imprimé 1947 2015 eps education physique et

revues enseignement de l'éducation physique et à la santé - Feb 28 2023

web journal of physical education and sport sciences 1302 2040 2687 6329 120 1999 close current issue current issue 2023
volume 25 issue 3 add to my library

revue int sciences du sport et education physique uniport edu - Nov 15 2021

web jul 29 2023 revue int sciences du sport et education physique 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 29 2023 by
guest revue int sciences du sport et education

physical education and sports academia edu - Dec 29 2022

web jul 12 2023 seule revue indexée francophone elle présente contributions originales articles pratiques et actualités
permettant de se tenir au courant de l'évolution de la

revue int sciences du sport et education physique download - May 22 2022

web revue int sciences du sport et education physique 3 3 research findings doing real world research in sport studies
enables students and researchers to develop a more

ejournal de la recherche sur l'intervention en éducation physique - Aug 05 2023

web créée en 2002 par l'iufr de l'université de franche comté en partenariat avec le laboratoire eliadd la revue ejrieips a
pour but de diffuser les travaux scientifiques

revue int sciences du sport et education physique pdf - Jan 18 2022

web right here we have countless book revue int sciences du sport et education physique and collections to check out we
additionally allow variant types and next type of the

uluslararası beden eğitimi spor rekreasyon ve dans dergisi - Jun 03 2023

web classe et d'un chercheur en psychologie du sport ce dernier annonçait qu'il menait une enquête sur la pratique des
activités physiques et sportives et notamment sur le

revue int sciences du sport et education physique copy - Feb 16 2022

web sep 17 2023 get those all we meet the expense of revue int sciences du sport et education physique and numerous book
collections from fictions to scientific research

revue int sciences du sport et education physique 2023 - Jul 24 2022

web education physique et sports collectifs may 13 2020 education physique manuel 6 jan 09 2020 handbook of physical
education feb 02 2022 what is the condition of the

research in sport education and sciences home dergipark - Jan 30 2023

web the physical education and sports department at istanbul university on academia edu

introduction à la philosophie du sport durable cairn info - Jul 04 2023

web uluslararası beden eğitimi spor rekreasyon ve dans dergisi issn 2667 4777

revue int sciences du sport et education physique felix lebed - Aug 25 2022

web cet ouvrage collectif constitue le deuxième tome du projet les sciences du sport en mouvement épistémologues et chercheurs au moyen d'études de cas et de mises en

revue int sciences du sport et education physique pdf - Oct 27 2022

web revue int sciences du sport et education physique below the kings of strength edmond desbonnet 2022 02 21 more than a century ago the barrel chested strongman

revue int sciences du sport et education physique usa fre01 - Apr 20 2022

web staps est une revue multidisciplinaire publiée depuis 1980 sous l'égide de l'afraps association francophone pour la recherche en activités physiques et sportives elle

revue int sciences du sport et education physique - Sep 25 2022

web revue int sciences du sport et education physique can be taken as with ease as picked to act handbook of sports studies jay coakley 2000 an authoritative cast of

revue staps 2021 2 cairn info - Oct 07 2023

web jun 1 2021 staps numéro 2021 2 n 132 philosophie du sport durable staps 2021 2 n 132 pages 104 Éditeur de boeck supérieur suivre cette revue s'abonner à cette

revue int sciences du sport et education physique pdf - Oct 15 2021

revue staps cairn info - Sep 06 2023

web revue internationale des sciences du sport et de l'éducation physique Éditeur de boeck supérieur site staps cairn info sur cairn info années 2001 à 2022 suivre cette

revue int sciences du sport et education physique - Jun 22 2022

web revue int sciences du sport et education physique machine learning and data mining for sports analytics creating a united europe of football sports coaching in europe

magazine kinésithérapie activité physique elsevier - Nov 27 2022

web aug 3 2023 revue int sciences du sport et education physique 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 3 2023 by guest revue int sciences du sport et education

revue int sciences du sport et education physique pdf - Dec 17 2021

web jul 28 2023 revue int sciences du sport et education physique but end up in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon instead

les pratiques sportives des adolescents une différenciation - May 02 2023

web revue int sciences du sport et education physique Éducation sportive feb 01 2023 maurice baquet a été et restera l une des grandes figures du sport français

download guide to entrance exam srm university - Apr 08 2022

jan 9 2023 guide to entrance exam srm university that we will definitely offer it is not a propos the costs its very nearly what you obsession currently this download guide to entrance exam srm university as one of the most enthusiastic sellers here will completely be in the middle of the best options to review download guide to entrance exam read

guide to entrance exam srm university yumpu - Sep 25 2023

jul 24 2014 guide to entrance exam srm university en english deutsch français español português italiano român nederlands latina dansk svenska norsk magyar bahasa indonesia türkçe suomi latvian lithuanian česk

srm university entrance exam question papers of previous year download - Jun 22 2023

click on the following links to download the srm university previous year entrance exam question paper note the official link to download the srm university sample paper of this year is activated and is released officially

guide to entrance exam srm university yumpu - Aug 24 2023

jul 24 2014 guide to entrance exam srm university epaper read download epaper tags engineering examination candidates admission candidate physics certificate secondary programs equivalent srmuniv ac in srmuniv ac in you also want an epaper increase the reach of your titles

guide to entrance exam srm university yumpu - Apr 20 2023

guide to entrance exam srm university attention your epaper is waiting for publication by publishing your document the content will be optimally indexed by google via ai and sorted into the right category for over 500 million epaper readers on yumpu

download guide to entrance exam srm university pdf uniport edu - Sep 13 2022

jul 8 2023 download guide to entrance exam srm university 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 8 2023 by guest download guide to entrance exam srm university yeah reviewing a book download guide to entrance exam srm university could add your close connections listings this is just one of the solutions for you to be successful

guide to entrance exam srm university yumpu - May 21 2023

guide to entrance exam srm university en english deutsch français español português italiano român nederlands latina dansk svenska norsk magyar bahasa indonesia türkçe suomi latvian lithuanian český русский български unknown

guide to entrance exam srm university yumpu - Jul 23 2023

guide to entrance exam srm university en english deutsch français español português italiano român nederlands latina dansk

svenska norsk magyar bahasa indonesia türkçe suomi latvian lithuanian česk download epaper tags examination admission
srm university admission 2022 phase iii counselling - Mar 07 2022

srm university 2022 seat allotment is releasing on 16th july 2022 for phase iii counselling registration has been started for phase iii admission will be offered for various courses under ug pg programmes the university will conduct its own university level entrance exam in the field of engineering medicine health science and science

srmjeee 2023 application form dates eligibility successcds - Dec 16 2022

the srm joint engineering entrance examination srmjeee 2023 will be conducted by srm university for admission to undergraduate engineering b tech programs the srm joint engineering entrance examination will be held on the first or second week of april 2023 in 132 test centres and 05 international test centres at national level

download guide to entrance exam srm university - Jun 10 2022

june 10th 2018 save as pdf story of guide to entrance exam srm university download guide to entrance exam srm university in epub format srm admit card 2018 download srmeee 2018 hall ticket june 19th 2018 as per the officials the srm admit card 2018 will be

download guide to entrance exam srm university pdf - Nov 15 2022

dec 4 2022 download guide to entrance exam srm university is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our digital library hosts in multiple countries allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any

download guide to entrance exam srm university copy uniport edu - Aug 12 2022

jul 28 2023 download guide to entrance exam srm university 1 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 28 2023 by guest download guide to entrance exam srm university getting the books download guide to entrance exam srm university now is not type of challenging means you could not by yourself going once books buildup

download guide to entrance exam srm university 2022 - May 09 2022

french for common entrance 13 revision guide for the june 2022 exams guide to sainik school entrance exam with 5 practice sets for class 6 guide to class 6 chs central hindu school entrance exam 2021 test of reasoning and general intelligence download guide to entrance exam srm university downloaded from controlplane themintgaming com by

download guide to entrance exam srm university copy uniport edu - Jul 11 2022

jun 9 2023 download and install the download guide to entrance exam srm university it is categorically simple then in the past currently we extend the member to buy and create bargains to download and install download

entrance exams accepted by srm university and how to apply - Mar 19 2023

jul 22 2021 go to the official website of srm university click on the link apply now visible on the upper right side of the menu

bar the application form for the current academic year will open fill the form after checking the eligibility criteria details such as personal details payment academic history are required to fill the form

srmjeem question paper 2023 download previous year s - Jan 17 2023

dec 14 2022 srmjeem question paper 2023 is available here for all subjects for free download in pdf format the srm joint entrance exam for management often known as srmjeem 2023 is a university level mba entrance exam held by srm university in chennai for admission to its two year mba programme

srm university admission 2020 application open dates - Feb 06 2022

oct 1 2020 srm university 2020 application forms are open for various ug pg courses the b tech exam has been cancelled due to covid 19 it is organized by srm institute of science and technology srmist formerly known as srm university the university conducts its own university level entrance examination to offer admission into various ug pg courses the

download guide to entrance exam srm university copy uniport edu - Oct 14 2022

feb 24 2023 download guide to entrance exam srm university 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on february 24 2023 by guest download guide to entrance exam srm university thank you very much for downloading download guide to entrance exam srm university most likely you

admission india srmist srm institute of science and - Feb 18 2023

sep 7 2023 aspirants who want to pursue their higher education in srm university are advised to directly approach the directorate of admissions at kattankulathur near chennai tamil nadu or visit srmist edu in for all relevant information

verilog code for automatic switching pdf free support ortax - Jun 12 2023

web verilog code for automatic switching pdf upload jason f murray 2 8 downloaded from support ortax org on september 10 2023 by jason f murray has developed his own

verilog bus switching electrical engineering stack exchange - May 11 2023

web mar 26 2022 i come from a software background i have ram sharer multiplexer that i am creating which can take command requests from 3 different sources 1 vga controller

verilog code for automatic switching verify meetcircle - Sep 03 2022

web verilog code for automatic switching springer handbook of semiconductor devices digital vlsi systems design digitally assisted analog and analog assisted digital ic

verilog code for automatic switching pdf uniport edu - Dec 06 2022

web apr 15 2023 verilog code for automatic switching 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 15 2023 by guest verilog code for automatic switching as recognized

one way switch in verilog stack overflow - Aug 14 2023

web dec 1 2017 i need to hold a value so that once it switches to one it won t switch back to zero this code will set booleanones to 1 and will never be reset verilog state machine based on switch inputs and button presses 2 verilog bit shift with 1 0

verilog code for automatic switching pdf uniport edu - Jan 27 2022

web mar 20 2023 verilog code for automatic switching 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 20 2023 by guest verilog code for automatic switching as recognized

verilog code for automatic switching pdf uniport edu - Jan 07 2023

web apr 4 2023 verilog code for automatic switching 1 13 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 4 2023 by guest verilog code for automatic switching right here we have

verilog code for automatic switching 2023 - Dec 26 2021

web verilog code for automatic switching if you ally infatuation such a referred verilog code for automatic switching ebook that will have the funds for you worth get the utterly

verilog code for automatic switching app oaklandlibrary org - Jul 13 2023

web verilog code for automatic switching downloaded from app oaklandlibrary org by guest brady gretchen modeling and characterization of rf and microwave power fets

verilog code for automatic switching lia erc gov ph - Aug 02 2022

web verilog code for automatic switching diwowo de automatic railway gate control amp track switching verilog behavioral modeling part ii verilog code for automatic

verilog code for automatic switching dev rideicon com - Mar 09 2023

web verilog code for automatic switching 1 verilog code for automatic switching introduction to logic synthesis using verilog hdl reuse techniques for vlsi design

verilog code for automatic switching pdf uniport edu - Apr 10 2023

web verilog code for automatic switching 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 25 2023 by guest verilog code for automatic switching eventually you will agreed

verilog code for automatic switching 2023 - Feb 08 2023

web verilog code for automatic switching information technology automatic identification and data capture techniques code 128 bar code symbology specification jun 03

verilog code for automatic switching uniport edu - Mar 29 2022

web verilog code for automatic switching below modeling and characterization of rf and microwave power fets peter aaen 2007 06 25 this book is a comprehensive

verilog code for automatic switching pdf uniport edu - Feb 25 2022

web jun 26 2023 verilog code for automatic switching is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our books collection

verilog code for automatic switching uniport edu - Jul 01 2022

web aug 10 2023 the pronouncement verilog code for automatic switching that you are looking for it will categorically squander the time however below behind you visit this

verilog code for automatic switching pdf kelliemay - Oct 04 2022

web verilog code for automatic switching 1 11 downloaded from kelliemay com on november 11 2022 by guest verilog code for automatic switching right here we have

verilog code for automatic switching neurocme med ucla edu - May 31 2022

web 2 verilog code for automatic switching 2019 10 21 standard verilog hdl is a formal notation intended for use in all phases of the creation of electronic systems because it is

verilog code for automatic switching stackdockeridp fixspec - Nov 05 2022

web verilog code for automatic switching verilog frequently asked questions the verilog pli handbook system on chip design languages cd roms in print digital systems

verilog code for automatic switching 2023 - Apr 29 2022

web invest tiny grow old to edit this on line publication verilog code for automatic switching as with ease as review them wherever you are now power converters for medium