

#### NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2023

#### **BUSINESS STUDIES**

#### MARKING GUIDELINES

Time: 3 hours

300 marks

These marking guidelines are prepared for use by examiners and sub-examiners, all of whom are required to attend a standardisation meeting to ensure that the guidelines are consistently interpreted and applied in the marking of candidates' scripts.

The IEB will not enter into any discussions or correspondence about any marking guidelines. It is acknowledged that there may be different views about some matters of emphasis or detail in the guidelines. It is also recognised that, without the benefit of attendance at a standardisation meeting, there may be different interpretations of the application of the marking guidelines.

# Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum

**Michael Holm** 

#### **Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum:**

The Marshall Plan Michael Holm, 2016-11-10 Between 1948 and 1951 the Marshall Plan delivered an unprecedented 12 3 billion in U S aid to help Western European countries recover from the destruction of the Second World War and forestall Communist influence in that region The Marshall Plan A New Deal for Europe examines the aid program its ideological origins and explores how ideas about an Americanized world order inspired and influenced the Marshall Plan's creation and execution The book provides a much needed re examination of the Plan enabling students to understand its immediate impact and its political social and cultural legacy Including essential primary documents this concise book will be a key resource for students of America's role in the world at mid century Securing the State and its Citizens Paul O'Neill,2022-06-02 The global security situation is challenging and constantly changing Responding to threats requires the effective coordination of the various levers of national power These must now go beyond the traditional diplomatic information military and economic levers to involve other non security agencies including those responsible for the environment health education and industry Through a uniquely extensive study of countries from across the world this book considers how nations have developed bespoke coordination mechanisms to the unique threats they face and how these mechanisms have had to evolve as the threats change It covers nations for whom the system is well established e g the US in 1947 and other countries whose arrangements are more recent such as the UK 2010 Where the National Security Councils have existed for longest the case studies highlight how they have transformed as the national understanding of security has changed typically to reflect a broadening Consequently while there are no universal solutions the comparative approach taken in this book identifies enduring principles for shaping the creation or reform of national security coordination fit for the challenges of the twenty first century War on Peace Ronan Farrow, 2018-04-24 A New York Times Wall Street Journal Los Angeles Times and IndieBound bestseller Finalist for the Colby Award A new revised and updated edition of a modern classic of foreign policy a harrowing exploration of the collapse of American diplomacy and the abdication of global leadership by the winner of the 2018 Pulitzer Prize in Public Service US foreign policy is undergoing a dire transformation forever changing America's place in the world Institutions of diplomacy and development are bleeding out after deep budget cuts the diplomats who make America s deals and protect its citizens around the world are walking out in droves Offices across the State Department sit empty while abroad the military industrial complex has assumed the work once undertaken by peacemakers We re becoming a nation that shoots first and asks questions later In an astonishing journey from the corridors of power in Washington DC to some of the most remote and dangerous places on earth Afghanistan Somalia and North Korea among them acclaimed investigative journalist Ronan Farrow illuminates one of the most consequential and poorly understood changes in American history His firsthand experience as a former State Department official affords a personal look at some of the last standard bearers of traditional statecraft including Richard Holbrooke who made peace in

Bosnia and died while trying to do so in Afghanistan Drawing on recently unearthed documents and richly informed by rare interviews with whistle blowers a warlord and policymakers including every living former secretary of state from Henry Kissinger to Hillary Clinton to Rex Tillerson and now updated with revealing firsthand accounts from inside Donald Trump's confrontations with diplomats during his impeachment and candid testimonials from officials in Joe Biden s inner circle War on Peace makes a powerful case for an endangered profession Diplomacy Farrow argues has declined after decades of political cowardice shortsightedness and outright malice but it may just offer America a way out of a world at war **Economic Government of the World** Martin Daunton, 2023-11-14 Foreign Affairs Best Books of the Year 2023 An epic history of the people and institutions that have built the global economy since the Great Depression In this vivid landmark history the distinguished economic historian Martin Daunton pulls back the curtain on the institutions and individuals who have created and managed the global economy over the last ninety years revealing how and why one economic order breaks down and another is built During the Great Depression trade and currency warfare led to the rise of economic nationalism a retreat from globalization that culminated in war From World War II came a new liberal economic order Squarely reflecting the interests of the West in the Cold War liberalism faced collapse in the 1970s and was succeeded by neoliberalism financialization and hyper globalization Now as leading nations are tackling the fallout from Covid 19 and threats of inflation food insecurity and climate change Daunton calls for a return to a more just and equitable form of globalization Western imperial powers have overwhelmingly determined the structures of world economic government often advancing their own self interests and leading to ruinous resource extraction debt poverty and political and social instability in the Global South He argues that while our current economic system is built upon the politics of and between the world's biggest economies a future of global recovery and the reduction of economic inequality requires the development of multilateral institutions Dramatic and revelatory The Economic Government of the World offers a powerful analysis of the origins of our current The Insider Threat Adam Lovinger, 2024-11-19 This global crises and a path toward a fairer international order stunning whistleblower account reveals how the Deep State weaponizes federal powers against its political enemies and explores the disastrous reality of the Obama Doctrine which seeks to create a global balance of power by weakening American preeminence and strengthening America's foreign adversaries During his eight year reign Barack Obama transformed the U S national security intelligence and law enforcement bureaucracies as no other president in history has done advancing a policy of U S diminishment that has undermined our global primacy to this day In The Insider Threat Adam Lovinger draws on more than ten years of experience at the Pentagon to explain how the Obama administration orchestrated this coup Obama spent his first year in office persuading Americans that the U S should step back from its global leadership role to create a new world order based on balance of power politics But what he never said out loud was that this meant Washington would transfer power to its enemies When his 2009 worldwide apology tour proved a debacle Obama changed

tack to subversion by bureaucratic fiat He spent the next eight years staging a stealth revolution inside America s most sensitive government agencies using ideological infighters to replace America s strategic objectives with those of China Russia and the Islamic Republic of Iran In return through a range of acts and omissions described in this book America s adversaries helped Obama and Joe Biden win elections wealth and prestige Equal parts George Orwell and Franz Kafka The Insider Threat exposes for the first time the secret playbook that Lovinger discovered on his U S Department of Defense computer This file reveals how corrupt senior officials enrich their patrons at taxpayer expense advance the interests of America s enemies undermine core U S national interests from within and make administrative reform impossible Even longtime Washington insiders will be shocked at the extent of lawlessness that now passes for normal in America s administrative state

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#### Table of Contents Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum

- 1. Understanding the eBook Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum User Reviews and Ratings
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum Free and Paid eBooks
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum Public Domain eBooks
  - $\circ\,$  Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum eBook Subscription Services
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum Compatibility with Devices
  - Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Interactive Elements Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
- 8. Staying Engaged with Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Setting Reading Goals Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Nsc Business Studies Feb Mar 2015 Memorandum
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - o Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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