

Parenting Styles as Perceived by Parents and Children

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Abstract: A parenting style is a psychological construct representing standard strategies that parents use in their child rearing. Parenting styles are the representation of how parents respond to and make demands on their children. Research has often studied parenting style from the perspective of parents. This study attempts to approach the phenomena from the perspective of both parents and children. 160 fathers, 160 mothers and 160 children from urban and rural middle income families were questioned on responsiveness and demandingness of parents. A simple tool was developed, pilot tested and used. The results indicated that the differences between parents and children were marked among rural sample, but were found even among urban parents and children. In general, lesser number of parents felt they were authoritarian than the perceptions of their children. More parents felt they were democratic and permissive than what their children perceived.

Keywords: parenting style, authoritarian, democratic, permissive

1. Introduction & Review

A parenting style is a psychological construct representing standard strategies that parents use in their child rearing. Parenting styles are the representation of how parents respond to and make demands on their children

Parental responsiveness defined as "the extent to which parents intentionally foster individuality, self-regulation, and self-assertion by being attuned, supportive, and acquiescent to children's special needs and demands" (Baumrind, 1996, p. 410, cited in Grolnick, 2003, p. 6).

Parental demandingness is referred to as "the claims parents make on children to become integrated into the family whole by their maturity demands, supervision, disciplinary efforts and willingness to confront the child who disobeys" (Baumrind, 1996, p. 411, cited in Grolnick, 2003, p. 6).

Parenting styles affect children in many ways. Research indicates that parents tend to see themselves as democratic more often while children may not see their parents in such a light. These divergent perceptions could impact the manner in which child outcomes pan out.

Research results showed that adolescents from authoritative families applied most adaptive achievement strategies characterized by low levels of failure expectations, task irrelevant behaviour and passivity, and the use of self-enhancing attributions. Adolescents from neglectful families, in turn, applied maladaptive strategies characterized by high levels of task-irrelevant behaviour, passivity and a lack of self enhancing attributions (Kaisa aarnola, Haä kan stattin and Jari-erik nurmi, 2000)

Another interesting study found that only bullies and only delinquents had different parenting correlates; only bullies

had authoritarian parents and disagreed with their parents, whereas only delinquents had conflictual and low supportive parents (Baldry & Farrington, 2000)

Authoritative mothering was found to relate to higher self-esteem and life-satisfaction and to lower depression. Paternal parenting styles was also related to psychological adjustment, however, although the advantage of authoritative mothering over permissive mothering was evident for all outcomes assessed, for paternal styles the advantage was less defined and only evident for depression (Milevsky, Schlechter, Netter & Keehn, 2007)

Maternal authoritativeness was related to a mastery orientation. Maternal authoritarianism and permissiveness were related to a performance orientation among high school children (Gonzalez, Doan Holbein & Quilter, 2002)

This study examined the relationship between children's perception of dissimilarity in parenting styles, and internalizing and externalizing problems in children. Children's perceived dissimilarity in parental emotional warmth was associated with internalizing and externalizing problems ($\beta = 0.092, p < 0.05$; $\beta = 0.091, p < 0.05$). Perceived dissimilarity between parents' overprotection is associated with externalizing problems ($\beta = 0.097, p < 0.05$). Perceived dissimilarity between parenting styles is associated with externalizing and internalizing problems, over and above the effects of the level of the parenting styles. The results highlight the negative consequences of perceived dissimilarity between parents (Berkien, Louwerse, Verhulst, and van der Ende (2012)

Strong relationship between children's school achievement and parenting attitude and style was reported. Findings from the review revealed that authoritative parenting styles were associated with higher levels of children's school achievement, though findings remain inconsistent across

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ITJEMAST V13(4)2022 Research Articles , Published articles from the International Transaction Journal of Engineering Management Applied Sciences Technologies ITJEMAST V13 4 2022 **Handbook of Psychology, Developmental**

Psychology Irving B. Weiner, Donald K. Freedheim, 2003-01-03 This work provides an overview of cognitive intellectual personality and social development across the lifespan with attention to infancy early childhood middle childhood adolescence and early middle late adulthood Chapters cover a broad range of core topics including language acquisition identity formation and the role of family peers school and workplace influences on continuity and change over time

Handbook of Psychology, Developmental Psychology Richard M. Lerner, M. Ann Easterbrooks, Jayanthi Mistry, 2003-03-04 Includes established theories and cutting edge developments Presents the work of an international group of experts Presents the nature origin implications and future course of major unresolved issues in the area PARENTING STYLE P. Sooriya, 2017-12-30 Parenting is a complex activity that includes many specific behaviors that work individually and together to influence child outcomes Parenting in general terms is what defines how our children behave in different situations respond and react to different scenarios and ultimately the kind of adults that they grow into Most parenting revolves around trying to exert some level of control over our children to make our lives as easy as possible and also to create a harmonious family environment Parenting is not a single activity but the total of approaches and behavioral patterns used to care and groom children *Parenting Styles That Work: Awoyinfa Samuel Damilola, Parenting Styles That Work A Neuroscience Based Guide to Raising Happy Well Behaved Kids Without Power Struggles* Parenting doesn't have to be a constant battle of power struggles frustration and exhaustion If you've ever felt overwhelmed by conflicting parenting advice or wondered why your child just won't listen you're not alone The good news Science holds the answers This groundbreaking guide blends neuroscience child psychology and real life strategies to help you discipline effectively without yelling threats or bribes You'll learn how to understand your child's brain foster emotional security and set limits with confidence without losing your patience or feeling like a bad parent Inside You'll Discover The four major parenting styles and how they shape your child's confidence behavior and resilience How to work with your child's brain instead of against it reducing meltdowns and defiance The truth about punishment vs discipline and why traditional methods don't create lasting change The secret to getting kids to listen the first time without nagging repeating or raising your voice Screen time social media and attention spans how to set healthy boundaries in the digital age How to avoid burnout while balancing self care parenting and life's daily demands Backed by science and real world parenting experience this book gives you practical easy to implement strategies that will transform your home into a place of respect cooperation and emotional connection No more guessing what works No more power struggles Just proven neuroscience backed parenting that helps you raise happy confident kids without stress or guilt Ready to build a stronger bond with your child while reducing chaos at home Start reading today

Families with Adolescents Stephen Gavazzi, 2011-05-13 Despite their flocking to social networking sites in unprecedented numbers research confirms that adolescents continue to be influenced primarily by their families rather than their peers and other social contexts Consequently the family unit remains a vital setting for understanding and intervening with youth Synthesizing important findings from the literature on family science and such related fields as psychology sociology social work and public health *Families with Adolescents* focuses a unique panoramic lens on the study of adolescent development This concise volume offers a clear blueprint for more consistently improved practice emphasizing family process and structure instead of individual developmental stages Its chapters deftly summarize the recent knowledge base across the mental health and social services disciplines illustrating family concerns and theoretical perspectives coupled with real world vignettes and making cogent use of family assessment measures Featured topics include Central concepts of family development family systems ecological attachment and social learning theories in relation to families with adolescents Impact of the family on adolescent behavior education and mental health outcomes Selected studies on parenting behaviors conflict resolution and other major aspects of families with adolescents Application topics in family based intervention and prevention programs Integrating theory research and applications to create a triple threat model *Families with Adolescents* is an essential resource for researchers and graduate students as well as mental health therapists in clinical child and developmental psychology family studies human development sociology social work and education

Screen-obsessed: Parenting In The Digital Age Wonsun Shin, May O Lwin, 2019-10-25 Screen obsessed Parenting in the Digital Age is the first book solely focusing on parental supervision of children's media use This book distills important information regarding how parents can effectively guide their offspring living in the multimedia environment This book discusses an extensive range of theories issues and subjects of parental mediation Readers will discover how parental mediation works new and traditional theoretical facets and how this knowledge can be applied in various settings pertinent to the family

Parent-Youth Relations Stephan Wilson, Gary W Peterson, Suzanne Steinmetz, 2012-12-06 Explore the most fundamental human relationship between parent and child Western social science has long neglected to acknowledge that family relationships must always be examined from a culturally sensitive perspective *Parent Youth Relations Cultural and Cross Cultural Perspectives* fills this void by exploring in depth the most fundamental human relationship between parent and child in different societies around the world International experts provide a comprehensive collection of original research and theory on how parental styles and the effects of culture are interconnected Written from diverse perspectives this unique resource reveals deep insight into these relationships by focusing on the individuals the structure of the family and societal and cultural influences Parental relations and cultural belief systems both play integral parts on how socialization and development occur in children *Parent Youth Relations Cultural and Cross Cultural Perspectives* presents several viewpoints some comparing similarities and differences across societies or nations others exploring relationships within a single culture

This probing global look at parent youth relations provides sensitively nuanced information valuable for every professional or student in the social sciences. Detailed tables illustrate research data while thorough bibliographies offer opportunities for further study. *Parent Youth Relations Cultural and Cross Cultural Perspectives* explores parenting style and its effects on children in Chinese culture, parenting style in problem solving situations in Hong Kong, cross national perspectives on parental acceptance/rejection theory, multinational studies of interparental conflict, parenting and adolescent functioning, the relationship between parenting behaviors and adolescent achievement in Chile and Ecuador, parent/adolescent relations and problem behaviors in Hungary, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United States, cross national analysis of family and school socialization and adolescent academic achievement, parent/child contact after divorce from the child's perspective, familial impacts on adolescent aggression and depression in Colombia, predicting Korean adolescents' sexual behavior from individual and family factors, parenting in Mexican society, relations with parents and friends during adolescence and early adulthood, parent/child relationships in childhood and adulthood and their effect on the parent's marriage, the effects of financial hardship, interparental conflict and maternal parenting in Germany, and more original research studies. *Parent Youth Relations Cultural and Cross Cultural Perspectives* presents the freshest research available along with extensive bibliographies providing essential reading for educators, advanced undergraduates, graduate students, and professionals in family studies, sociology, psychology, and anthropology.

Parenting Sayyed Ali Samadi, 2022-05-04. Parenting is a lifelong task and parents are always remaining as a parent. Parenting in the present situation faces many challenges which need to be reviewed and understood with profuse equanimity and alacrity. This book tries to consider the process of parenting in different conditions such as during COVID-19 lockdown in the refugee camps and in different cultural structures and economic conditions. Situations that families face due to changing conditions such as global changes which cause lifestyles, immigration patterns, social conflicts, and raising children with developmental disabilities have been discussed. Topics such as professional concern with child care and education, gender roles and caregiving, and father's involvement in parenting have been covered in different chapters of the book.

Parenting in Stepfamilies Gladys Lan Tak Lam-Chan, 2018-08-13. First published in 1999, this book contains the findings of an exploratory study using in-depth interviews on parenting and the dynamics of Hong Kong Chinese stepfamilies. The stepfamily is a topic which is in lack of local research in Hong Kong but is an emerging family structure which has increasing need for professional intervention. This study began as a result of the researcher's concern about the soaring number of divorces and broken families in Hong Kong and her curiosity to uncover the untold stories of stepfamilies. The literature review, presentation, and thematic analysis of the findings of this study will increase the reader's knowledge and understanding of stepfamilies in contexts which are different from Western societies. This book unveils the perceptions and life experiences of the stepmothers, social workers, and teachers' attitudes towards stepfamilies and the parenting behaviours of stepfamilies in Hong Kong. The author has reflectively analyzed the complex

interplay between the social attitudes cultural stereotyping of stepfamilies influenced by Chinese traditional values aspirations towards marriage and marital relationships parental expectations and parent child relationships ideology and policy issues affecting professional intervention

A STUDY OF ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT IN RELATION TO PARENTAL BEHAVIOUR, SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT AND ADJUSTMENT OF SECONDARY SCHOOL TRIBAL STUDENTS IN ASSAM Dr. Anindita Das, 2017-08-05 India is regarded as the most second largest tribal dominated country in the world The tribal people are intrinsic part of the national life which has been instrumental in contributing to the complex amalgam of national culture by their rich cultural heritage From thousands of years they survived in a natural environment with simple lifestyle and developed their cultural pattern which is congenial to their consequent physical and social environment Even the references of such tribal groups are found in the ancient literature of Ramayana and Mahabharata At present the tribal population of India falls into three main zones namely North Eastern Zone the Central Zone and the Southern Zone

Indigenous Research of Personality from Perspectives of Globalization and Glocalization Weiqiao Fan, Frederick T. Leong, Sumaya Laher, Mingjie Zhou, Kexin Wang, 2023-02-07

Assessing Culturally Informed Parenting in Social Work Davis Kiima, 2021-03-07 This book explores how social workers incorporate issues of culture when evaluating the parenting competence of Black Asian and Minority Ethnic BAME parents and highlights the gap in how social workers assess safe parenting in BAME families Drawing on a study that combined a phenomenological research philosophy with frame analysis the book explores how culturally informed parenting is construed by social workers and BAME parents It argues that effective assessment of the parenting competence of BAME parents is predicated on understanding how culture frames perspectives of what constitutes competent parenting Throughout the eight chapters the book moves the debate within the literature away from the universality of parenting concepts to a focus on a deeper understanding of culture It highlights the influence that culture has on the way that BAME parents socialise their children as well as how parents and social workers conceptualise safe parenting The result is useful insights into the cultural context of parenting The book will be of interest to all scholars and students of social work childhood studies sociology and social policy as well as social work professionals more broadly

International Journal of Indian Psychology, Volume 6, Issue 1, (No. 3) IJIP.IN, 2018-07-23

Resources in Education, 2000-10

Home, School, and Community Collaboration Kathy B. Grant, Julie A. Ray, 2018-02-27 Home School and Community Collaboration uses the culturally responsive family support model as a framework to prepare teachers to work effectively with children from diverse families Authors Kathy B Grant and Julie A Ray skillfully incorporate numerous real life vignettes and case studies to show readers the practical application of culturally responsive family engagement The Fourth Edition contains additional content that enhances the already relevant text including a new section titled Perspectives on Poverty acknowledging the deep levels of poverty in the United States and the impact on family school relations increased coverage of Latino Latina family connections and updated demographics focusing on the issues impacting same sex families

families experiencing divorce children and family members with chronic illnesses military families and grandparents raising children With contributions from more than 22 experts in the field offering a wide range of perspectives this book will help readers understand appreciate and support diverse families This text is accompanied with FREE online resources

PARENTING STYLE, EMOTIONAL MATURITY AND ACADEMIC STRESS AMONG ADOLESCENTS: A PSYCHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS Dr. Nirmala Kaushik, 2024-01-25 This book is based on a study conducted on adolescents Different variables like parenting style emotional stability and academic stress were studied on obedient and disobedient adolescents The sample was selected according to criterion The significance of difference was studied among different groups of adolescents for academic stress emotional maturity and parenting style **International Journal of Indian Psychology, Volume 6,**

Issue 2, (No. 6) IJIP.IN, 2018-07-30 Cognitive and Moral Development and Academic Achievement in Adolescence Jasna Jovanovic, 1999 First Published in 1999 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company **Students at Risk of School Failure** José Jesús Gázquez, José Carlos Núñez, 2018-10-18 The main objective of this Research Topic is to determine the conditions that place students at risk of school failure identifying student and context variables In spite of the fact that there is currently little doubt about how one learns and how to teach in some countries of the developed world there is still there is a high rate of school failure Although the term school failure is a very complex construct insofar as its causes consequences and development from the field of educational psychology the construct student engagement has recently gained special interest in an attempt to deal with the serious problem of school failure School engagement builds on the anatomy of the students involvement in school and describes their feelings behaviors and thoughts about their school experiences So engagement is an important component of students school experience with a close relationship to achievement and school failure Children who self set academic goals attend school regularly and on time behave well in class complete their homework and study at home are likely to interact adequately with the school social and physical environments and perform well in school In contrast children who miss school are more likely to display disruptive behaviors in class miss homework frequently exhibit violent behaviors on the playground fail subjects be retained and if the behaviors persist quit school Moreover engagement should also be considered as an important school outcome eliciting more or less supportive reactions from educators For example children who display school engaged behaviors are likely to receive motivational and instructional support from their teachers The opposite may also be true But what makes student engage more or less The relevant literature indicates that personal variables e g sensory motor neurodevelopmental cognitive motivational emotional behavior problems learning difficulties addictions social and or cultural variables e g negative family conditions child abuse cultural deprivation ethnic conditions immigration or school variables e g coexistence at school bullying cyberbullying may concurrently hinder engagement preventing the student from acquiring the learnings in the same conditions as the rest of the classmates

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