

18.2 Modern Evolutionary Classifications

Learning Objectives

- LO1 Explain the difference between phylogenetic classification and taxonomic classification.
- LO2 Distinguish between sister and outgroup relationships.
- LO3 Explain the use of DNA sequence in classification.

Learning Objectives

Phylogenetic part of the classification: The study of evolutionary relationships among organisms is called **phylogenetics**. Classifications based on evolutionary relationships is called **phylogenetic classification** or **evolutionary classification**.

- 1. Evolutionary classification places organisms into higher taxa based on shared and unique traits collectively called **synapomorphies** (from the Greek, *syn* = together, *synapomorphies* = shared traits). The higher the more the number traits is that all of members sharing common ancestor.
- 2. In the system, organisms are placed into groups called **clades**. A **clade** is a group of species that includes a single common ancestor and all descendants of that ancestor. It does not include anything else. **group** that include all species that are descended from a common ancestor, and descendants are species that are not descended from that common ancestor.

Cladogram: A **cladogram** is a diagram that shows how species or higher taxa are related to each other. A cladogram shows three evolutionary traits or changes, from the root to the terminal taxon.

- 1. In a cladogram, the place where the vertical lineage splits is called a **node**, or **synapomorphies** that point where the change has shared a common ancestor.
- 2. The bottom of the diagram is the root, represents the common ancestor of all the organisms in the cladogram.
- 3. It shows evolutionarily related taxon (the clade), or **clade**. A **terminal taxon** is a node that leads to the end point (terminal taxon) of a particular lineage and are placed on all of the descendants.

How to Construct a Cladogram: All organisms from DNA. Because DNA is a variable source all kinds of life. The molecular can be compared to different species. In general, the more shared species/characters two species share, the more closely the species share a common ancestor. Another method using fossils called **cladistics**.

Evolutionary Classification

- 1. How did Charles Darwin of evolution change the way biologists through these classification system?

Section 18 2 Modern Evolutionary Classification

Answers

E Geissler, W Scheler



Section 18 2 Modern Evolutionary Classification Answers:

Modern Biology Towle, Albert Towle, 1991 Videodisc Correlatn GD Modern Biology 99 Holt Rinehart & Winston, 1998-02 **Botany: an Introduction to Plant Biology** James D. Mauseth, **Holt Biology** Rob DeSalle, Holt Rinehart and Winston, 2008 Holt Biology Student Edition 2008 College Botany Volume II (For Degree, Hons. & Postgraduate Students) LPSPE Pandey B.P., 2022 For Degree Honours and Postgraduate Students **The Educational Weekly**, 1884 Educart CBSE Class 10 Granth - 10 Years Solved Papers with PYQ Charts (Maths Standard & Basic, Social Science, Science, Hindi A & B, English, Computer Applications, IT and Sanskrit) for 2026 Boards Educart, 2025-04-21 Book Structure PYQ Charts 2026 Out of Syllabus Q's Why to get 10 year Solved Papers class 10 Previous Years Questions for major subjects Covers the latest CBSE 2025 26 syllabus with structured content Includes PYQ Charts for exam trend analysis Features exam oriented practice to build confidence Step by step solutions for all questions Caution Points to avoid common mistakes in exams Real life examples for practical learning Why choose this book Educart CBSE Granth because practice makes perfect but smart practice makes toppers **Adaptive and Flexible Clinical Trials** Richard Chin, 2011-08-25 Adaptive clinical trial designs unlike traditional fixed clinical trial designs enable modification of studies in response to the data generated in the course of the trial This often results in studies that are substantially faster more efficient and more powerful Recent developments in web based real time data entry and advances in statistical methods have made adaptive clinical trials much more popular because they have become both more practical and attractive However there is paucity of resources that explain the mathematical framework and the practical considerations for adaptive designs without the use of highly technical statistical jargon Suitable for readers in academia industry and government involved in drug development Adaptive and Flexible Clinical Trials is the first book that comprehensively explains all essential aspects of adaptive clinical trials Written in an easy to understand style aimed at clinicians and other non statisticians this book focuses not on the statistical details but rather on the application of statistical concepts for adaptive clinical trials Utilizing concrete examples the book thoroughly explains the design conduct and analysis of adaptive and flexible clinical trials allowing readers to select and design the appropriate trial designs from a conceptual perspective From basic theory to real life practical issues it covers all aspects of adaptive and flexible clinical trials including regulatory issues interim analysis adaptive dosing and sequential designs Athenaeum and Literary Chronicle, 1876 Visualizing Human Biology Kathleen A. Ireland, 2017-12-19 Visualizing Human Biology is a visual exploration of the major concepts of biology using the human body as the context Students are engaged in scientific exploration and critical thinking in this product specially designed for non science majors Topics covered include an overview of human anatomy and physiology nutrition immunity and disease cancer biology and genetics The aim of Visualizing Human Biology is a greater understanding appreciation and working knowledge of biology as well as an enhanced ability to make healthy choices and informed healthcare decisions

Comprehensive MCQs in Biology Shri Hemant Roy, **Subject Index of the Modern Works Added to the Library of the British Museum in the Years ...** British Museum,1902 **"The" Athenaeum** ,1890 Index of the Periodical Dental Literature Published in the English Language ,1922 **Applied Evolutionary Psychology** S. Craig Roberts,2012
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