

Pediatric Medicine

Paper 2007-A

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Q:1

Topic: Endocrinology

(a) Diagnosis

Congenital Hypothyroidism

(b) Investigation

- Thyroid function tests
- X-rays
- Thyroid Scan
- ELISA

(c) Treatment

See previous 2007/5
Ans: 7

(d) Complications

- Severe psychomotor retardation
- Permanent neuro logical impairment

Q:2

Topic: CVS

(a) Diagnosis

Patent ductus arteriosus (PDA)

(b) Non Invasive Investigations

- X-ray chest
- ECG
- Echocardiogram

(c) 3 management steps

Medical Management

- Indomethacin or Ibuprofen

0.2mg/kg dose IV

8-12 hours apart.

Surgical

- If baby not preterm, requires surgical closure
- Ligation and ductus of ductus is treatment of choice.

Q:3

Topic: Infectious disease

(a) Diagnosis

Rheumatic fever.

(b) Underlying cardiac lesion

Carditis, mitral incompetence.

(c) Diagnostic criteria

Dickert Jones Criteria

- Carditis
- Polyarthralgia migratory
- Erythema marginatum
- Chorea
- Subcutaneous nodules
- Major criteria
- Fever
- Arthralgia

- Elevated acute phase reaction
Test PCR
prolonged PR interval on an ECG.

plac
Evidence of preceding group A Streptococcal infection.
culture rapid antigen antibody test

Q:4

Unit: Respiratory system

(a) Diagnosis

Asthma

(b) Steps of management

- Admit for pt
- Reevaluation

- Oral administration

- Nebulized salbutamol
0.5mg/kg/dose followed by 0.1-0.5mg/kg/dose at interval of 20-30min.

- Terbutaline:

IV 0.03 ml/kg/dose

- Amiodipylline

5mg/kg IV slow diluted over 5-15 min.

- Hydrocortisone

Oral - prednisolone

Inhaled - budesonide

nebulized steroids

- Adequate hydration

20 ml/kg normal saline

Analgesics

Ventilatory support

Subsequent management

- For severe episode of asthma

- salbutamol, steroids, ipratropium

for less than 1 month

Q:5
Topic

Paediatrics Past Exam Papers

Raffaela Di Napoli



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