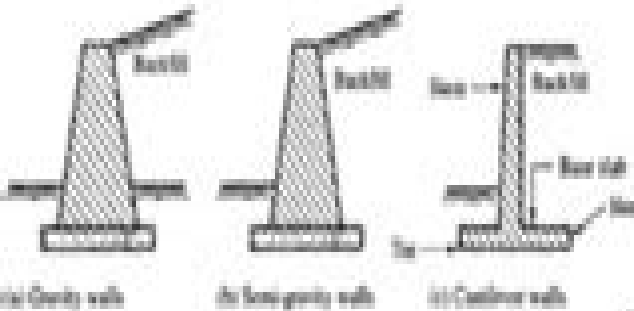


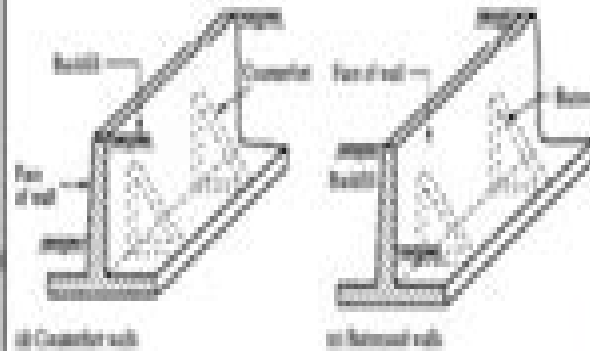
Conventional Retaining Walls

- Gravity Retaining Structures
 - Stability depends on the self weight of the wall
 - Not economical for design
- Semi-gravity Retaining Structures
 - Minimum amount of reinforcement may be used in the wall to reduce the size of wall
- Counterfort Retaining Walls
 - Reinforced concrete is used in wall design with thin stem and slab base
 - Relatively economical for design

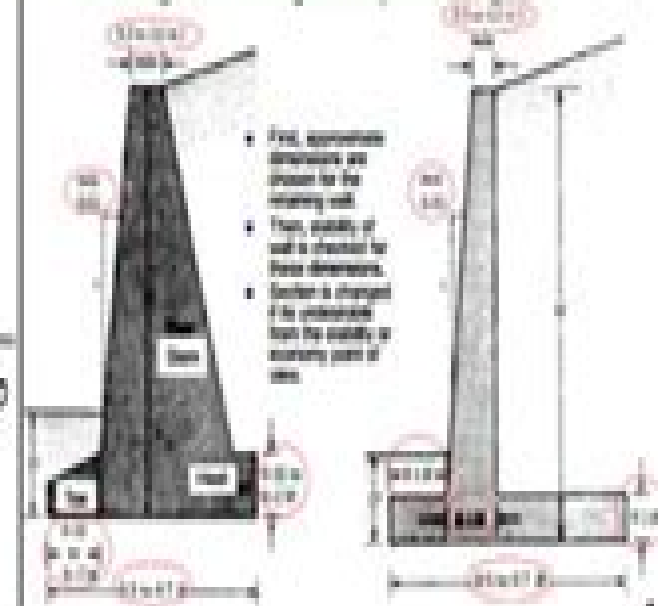


Conventional Retaining Walls

- Counterfort/Butressed Retaining walls
 - Similar to Cantilever retaining walls, but thin slab stems may be used at some interval to tie the base slab and stem in order to reduce the shear force and bending moment for more economical design



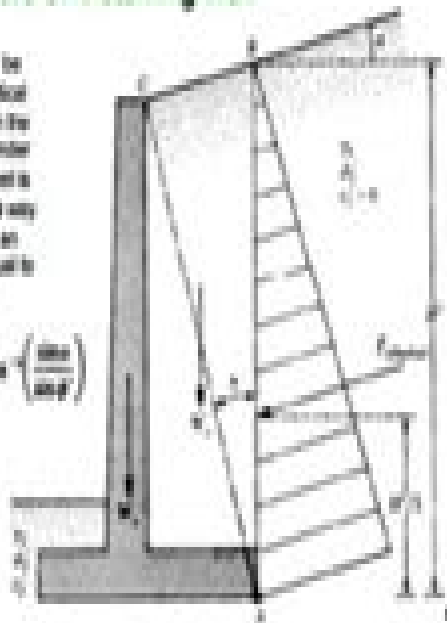
Retaining Wall Design: Proportioning



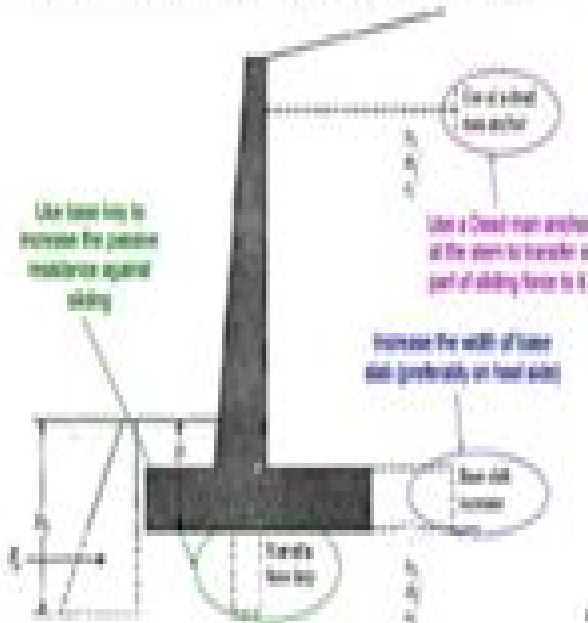
Earth Pressure on Retaining Wall

Earth pressure may be calculated at the vertical section going through the heel of wall. This is under the constraint that heel is proportioned in such a way that line AC makes an angle less than or equal to ϕ with vertical.

$$\phi < \theta = \frac{H}{B} - \frac{b}{B} = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{H(b-B)}{B^2} \right)$$

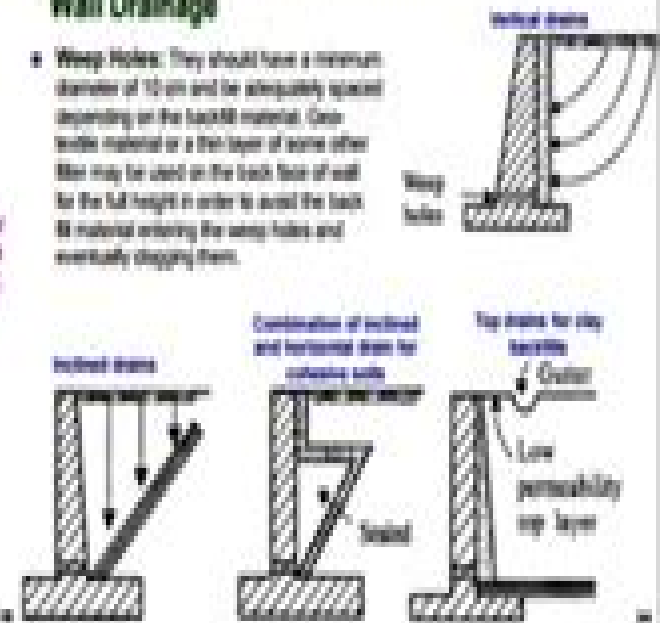


Alternatives for Improving FOS against Sliding



Wall Drainage

- Weep Holes: They should have a minimum diameter of 10 mm and be adequately spaced depending on the backfill material. Coarse grained material or a thin layer of some other filter may be used on the back face of wall for the full height in order to avoid the back fill material entering the weep holes and eventually clogging them.



Retaining Wall Design Guide

JG Myers



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