CHAPTER 2 SECTION 1

Note Taking Study Guide, p. 45

European Exploration Reasons to Explore

- Control trade
- · Gain direct access to Asia
- Gain wealth

Portugal Leads

- Rounds southern tip of Africa
- Finds a sea route to India
- Creates a vast trading empire

Columbus Sails West

- Finds route to previously unknown continents
- Trading and exploration rights divided between Portugal and Spain
- · Spurs other nations to explore

On-Level Summary (p. 46 >

Reading Check It was a line set by the pope, which divided the non-European world between the Spanish and the Portuguese.

Vocabulary Strategy Authority means "the power to give commands and enforce obedience." Reading Skill Cause: Europeans wanted to gain direct access to Asia's trade goods. Effect: Students should identify any two of the following: Portuguese explorers made it around the southern tip of Africa, the Cape of Good Hope. Following the same route, Vasco da Gama was able to cross the Indian Ocean to reach the spice port of Calicut. The Portuguese created a vast trading empire by seizing ports around the Indian Ocean.

Review Questions

- 1. They wanted to find a direct route to Asian trade goods.
- He believed that Africa was the source of the riches the Muslim traders controlled. He also hoped to find an easier way to reach Asia by sailing down its coast.

CHAPTER 2 SECTION 2

Note Taking Study Guide p. 47

Effects of European Exploration on Africa

European Footholds

- Portuguese establish forts and trading posts.
- Portuguese attack coastal cities of East Africa.

Note Taking Study Guide Section Answers

M. Linda Workman, Linda A. LaCharity

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