

- Today the alphabet of the Latin language, which expanded from 22 to 26 letters, and is used throughout the Western World.
- Latin shaped the languages of Italy, France, Spain, Portugal and Romania. These are called the **Romance languages**.

DIVIDING ROME

- In 284 A.D. Emperor Diocletian came to power & tried to halt Rome's decline
 - By 395 AD, the Roman Empire was formally divided into two empires. The Eastern Roman Empire (renamed the Byzantine Empire) and the Western Roman Empire
 - Makes the **capital of the Eastern Roman Empire, Byzantium**

CONSTANTINE

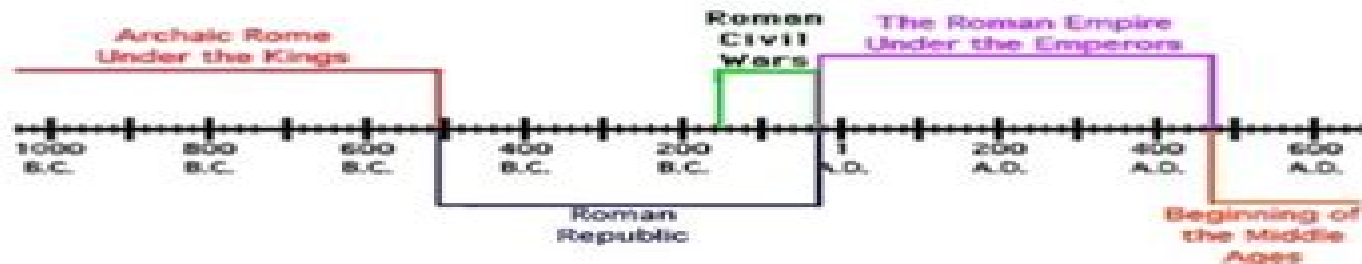
- In the early 300s, the Roman Emperor **Constantine** became a Christian.
- Constantine was named emperor in 306 CE.
- In a dream, he saw a cross in the sky and the words "conquer in this sign." He saw this as proof of the power of Christ and the superiority of the Christian religion.
- Constantine favored Christianity openly and supported it in every way.
- He granted Christianity full equality with all religions in the empire.
- **Renames Byzantium, the Eastern Roman Empire capital, Constantinople**

THE FALL OF ROME (the Western Roman Empire)

- Rome fell because:
 - Attacks from Germanic tribes, Persians, Visigoths, and the Huns
 - Border disputes, lack of military defense of borders (weakening of the Roman legions)
 - Disease
 - High taxes (largest reason)
 - Slave labor shortage

THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE

- At first, the Byzantine Empire controlled only a small area around the eastern Mediterranean.
- During the reign of **Justinian** (527-565), the empire started to recover much of the territory of the old Roman empire.
- Justinian ruled with complete authority with the help of his wife, Theodora.
- Together they created a massive Christian empire. They built this beautiful church named **Hagia Sophia** which still stands to this day
- Justinian organized all the laws of ancient Rome – Justinian's Code
 - Laws were fairer to women allowing them to own property.
 - Children were allowed to choose their own marriage partners.
 - Punishments were detailed and fit the crime.
- His work inspired the modern concept of justice...hence his name.
- The Byzantine Empire drew to a close in 1453 when forces from the Muslim Ottoman Empire to the south surrounded and conquered Constantinople.
- The ancient Christian city was renamed Istanbul and became the capital of the Ottoman Empire.



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