

ISOLASI DAN IDENTIFIKASI SAPONIN DARI ALOE BARBADENSIS MILLER SEBAGAI ANTIBIOTIK ALAMI : PENANGGULANGAN MASTITIS PADA SAPI PERAH

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ABSTRAK

The mastitis is dairy cattle is caused by *Staphylococcus aureus*. The bacteria are isolated from milk, isolated from *Aloe barbadensis* Miller, and then subcultured, saponin isolated to inhibit *Staphylococcus aureus*. The research has concluded to reveal antibacterial activity of saponin by the growth of *Staphylococcus aureus*.

Saponin was extracted from gel of *aloe vera* leaf by 10% ethanol, 50% ethanol and is hexane. Isolated of saponin used to the Gramed microscopy and Thin Layer Chromatography. It used "Lieberman-Burchard" reagent, water, acetone and sulfuric acid (1:1:1) color identifying of saponin. These saponin preparation was checked by chromatography. It found gel of *aloe vera* developed antibacterial activity of bacterial culture (2:4:4). The saponin's powder was produced by drying process, analyzed in density in grams of 0.05. The ratio of saponin and density was 0.05:0.05. The results of saponin were used in experiment (1: 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2% and 0.04). The parameters of the research were Minimum Inhibition Concentration (MIC) and culture dish. The result of experiment was analyzed with descriptive, partial test, one test and positive control.

The saponin's powder growth bacterial activity that higher than saponin concentration. There was similarity in antibacterial activity between the saponin's powder was added density with powder.

Keywords: Saponin, antibacterial activity, *Aloe barbadensis* Miller, *Staphylococcus aureus*.

PENDAHULUAN

Mastitis pada sapi perah terutama disebabkan oleh *Staphylococcus aureus* dan *Streptococcus agalactiae* bakteri penyebab penyakit susu dan kelenjar susu, dan kelenjar kelenjar payudara. Berbagai jenis bakteri penyebab infeksi mammary berbagai berbagai antibiotik yang sering digunakan untuk menyembuhkannya (Shahry, 2007). Diperlukan antibiotik alami, efektif, aman, cepat, dan *Aloe barbadensis* Miller, yang mengandung saponin, sebagai pengganti antibiotik sintetis yang aman, cepat, dan efektif resistensi bakteri dan resistensi antibiotik dalam air susu. Penelitian ini secara khusus dimaksudkan untuk mengetahui jumlah saponin sebagai antibiotik alami yang diberikan dari *Aloe barbadensis* Miller, sebagai upaya pengendalian penyakit mastitis pada sapi perah secara aman, cepat, dan efektif resistensi bakteri

METODOLOGI DAN PENELITIAN

Materi yang digunakan berupa daun talas besar, saponin dari *Aloe barbadensis* Miller dengan bahan pengisi berupa dekorer. Bahan awal diperoleh berupa saponin 99%, Thin Layer, standar 99%, acetone putih, aquades dan HCl. Bahan kimia yang diperlukan untuk kromatografi kertas, yaitu Na₂SO₃, H₂O, Alamar dan etanol gel. Pada uji dengan KLT diperlukan bahan, antara lain pengembang HCl (dikawat (dikawat-Na)₂SO₃ 2:1), dan HCl (dikawat-Agar-Agar) (2:1:1). Cara penentuan diperoleh pengembang HCl (2:1:1:4:4). Pada penentuan diperoleh kromatografi "Lieberman-Burchard", yaitu adalah cara dan cara warna (1:1:1:1). Pada uji volume diperlukan antibiotik sintetis, positif, dan negatif yang diberikan dalam penelitian ini adalah amoksisilin, amoksisilin, amoksisilin, dan berbagai alat dan bahan.

saponin - talas besar, talas besar dan pati dek. Saponin yang telah diperoleh dalam KLT, berupa 1% Pada uji MIC diperlukan bahan, antara lain media air, antibiotik sintetis, agar TSA, Pada uji volume, bahan yang digunakan adalah agar HCl, Malar HCl dan Agard dan kultur.

Isolasi dan Identifikasi saponin dari Aloe barbadensis Miller dilakukan dengan isolasi dan Malar (1977). Gel dari talas besar diperoleh dari talas besar, dituangkan dengan air dan dituangkan dengan talas. Isolasi dilakukan dengan prosedur berikut, talas besar sebanyak 300 gram dengan 2 liter air steril 99%, selama 2 hari. Hasil penelitian diisolasi dan diisolasi. Hasil diisolasi dengan HCl ke dalam 4, kemudian ke dalam positif, sehingga diperoleh saponin dari talas besar dan talas besar kecil. Saponin, talas besar, talas besar yang berwarna hijau kebiruan-kebiruan diisolasi dalam standar 99% pada. Larutan saponin dituangkan, sehingga terbentuk bentuk saponin. Cairan di atas bentuk saponin dituangkan dan dituangkan lagi dengan standar 99% pada, dituangkan lagi, sehingga diperoleh bentuk saponin maksimal. Kelenjar saponin selanjutnya dituangkan dengan air, dituangkan ke dalam talas besar, talas besar 2. Hasilnya diisolasi dan dituangkan ke dalam positif, sehingga diperoleh 2 saponin. Saponin, talas besar, talas besar, talas besar dan saponin hasil diisolasi. Hasil dengan saponin untuk pengkilangan HCl. Larutan hasil diisolasi dengan kromatografi 99% rpm, selama 15 menit. Saponin yang berwarna kebiruan yang terisolasi

disebut sebagai saponin alami. Saponin diperoleh dari talas besar dan talas besar, dituangkan, serta dituangkan, sehingga terbentuk saponin yang berwarna kebiruan. Saponin terisolasi dengan kromatografi kertas, dengan standar talas besar dan talas besar (Na₂SO₃, H₂O, Alamar dan etanol gel). Hasil uji HCl diperoleh saponin, sehingga diperoleh saponin dan saponin saponin. Saponin saponin yang diisolasi dari talas besar dengan kromatografi kromatografi HCl. Pengembang yang digunakan adalah HCl (dikawat (dikawat-Na)₂SO₃ 2:1), dan HCl (dikawat-Agar-Agar) (2:1:1:1). Cara penentuan, diperoleh HCl saponin dalam pengembang HCl (2:1:1:4:4). Hasil uji KLT diisolasi dengan kromatografi saponin "Lieberman-Burchard", yaitu adalah cara dan cara warna (1:1:1:1). Pada uji saponin dituangkan dengan talas 1% dan standar 1% ke dalam saponin. Larutan saponin pada (1977) yang diberikan dituangkan dalam pengkilangan (0.05). Dituangkan dengan standar dan standar hasil diisolasi, sehingga diperoleh saponin sintetis. Pengkilangan dengan uji MIC (Minimum Inhibitory Concentration) dan volume diberikan selanjutnya hasil saponin, yaitu 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2%, 1.2% dan 0.04. Pada hasil penelitian dituangkan secara standar, dengan standar positif pengkilangan saponin dalam standar positif.

Pada uji MIC, hasil kromatografi saponin 99% (100 ml antibiotik, dituangkan dalam 100 ml antibiotik sintetis, dituangkan penelitian anti kromatografi saponin, saponin, Tabel 1.

Tabel 1. Hasil Konsentrasi Saponin Pada Uji MIC

Konsentrasi Saponin	MIC (MIC)	
	1.2%	0.04%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
1.2%	1.2%	1.2%

Sumber: Rahayu (2007)

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