



## Toddler Observation (papers)

### The Child Environment

As I stated before the infants are in the same area as the toddlers but have a door that helps them have their own space. The infant area has a daily plan sheet on the wall when you first walk in to the left. When walking in there is a toys area, the cribs and to the right has the changing table, next to this is where all the food is stored plus a microwave, then there's a rocking chair and next to the changing area then next to that is a sink. There is a door in the room that leads you to an hallway that has highchairs for the infants and a little table for the toddlers.

### Physical Development

Physical development has to do with Sensorimotor Stage, the child evolves from a undifferentiated state with some biological givens, such as reflexes, to an organism that recognizes the outside world as separate from itself, differentiates perception from thought, and begins to use symbols and signs (Malerstein, A. J., & Ahern, M. M. (1979). The infant I observed was a eight month old boy who I am going to refer to as baby A. He was able to sit up on his own and crawl to where he wanted to go. Baby A demonstrated a lot of reflexes, such as crawling, grasping and sucking. He would only chew on the nipple of the bottle because he has always been breastfed. With assistance the boy is able to stand up by grabbing on to the object or with the help of holding a hand. I saw him clapping his hands when he heard the other kids sing the song. The infant was very active after he finished breakfast. However, Malerstein, A. J., & Ahern, M. M. (1979) states the symbolic-stage child does not yet grasp the essence of an object. He confuses one object with another, and part objects with whole objects as well as symbols with objects. For example baby A confused a toy object with his food and what he was allowed to be eating.

He demonstrated his co-ordinating secondary schemes such as when he heard music play on the phone he would move toys just to get to it. Baby A would crawl to a toy just to play the music it has. He recognizes himself in mirror toys and would start yelling to get someone to look at him. Co-ordinating schemes includes object-permanences, anticipates events and goal-directed activities. At feeding time Baby A would try to reach for his bib or he would start crying to get attention.

### Cognitive development

Cognitive development refers to the way a baby learns to think, remember, imagine, gather and organize information. Infants are now building on what they learned in the first three stages in order to get what they want. Babies at this age will mimic what they see others doing. For example when they see caregiver clap baby will clap. Some have argued that as children grow from infancy through early childhood the influence of daycare may change it. These studies suggest that centre-based care during the later toddler and preschool years (e.g., after age 2) may be more beneficial for children.

# Observation Papers On Toddlers

**JS Bruner**



## **Observation Papers On Toddlers:**

## Decoding **Observation Papers On Toddlers**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

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