



Validation of the Attitude/Motivation Test Battery in Mexican university students from the Faculty of Sport

M. Cocca¹, J. López-Walle¹, A. Cocca¹, T.J. Kendziora²

¹ Autonomous University of Monterrey (Mexico) ² San Diego State University (USA)



Introduction

Learning English for professional purposes (EFP) is fundamental for students engaged in sports-related facilities. In fact, it positively affects their overall knowledge and cultural background, as well as it increases their professional opportunities as coaches, teachers, or future researchers (Carbone and Coppolino, 2006). However, the association "English first" underlined that engagement in EFP classes and motivation towards learning it are low among Mexican university students. The aim of this study is to validate the Attitude/Motivation Test Battery (AMTB) assessing motivation towards learning English (Gardner and MacIntyre, 1993) in the Mexican context.

Materials & Methods

Sample. We selected 342 students attending the first semester at the Faculty of Sports Organization of Monterrey (Mexico).

Instrument. AMTB (Gardner, 1985) was originally created for a target population of English Canadian students attending French classes. Subsequently, a version focusing on English as a second language was proposed by Gardner (1995) and adapted to the Mexican context (Gardner-Francis, 2011), but not validated. The first Mexican version is composed by 58 items distributed into nine dimensions, using Likert scale from total disagreement (1) to total agreement (7).

Procedure. Students were asked to answer the AMTB during the first week of the semester, before sitting for the English placement test.

Results & Discussion

The first reliability analysis highlighted the presence of 13 conflicting items, which were successively removed. Overall reliability for the instrument without the conflicting items was found to be excellent ($\alpha = .985$).

Table 1. Construct validity of the dimensions of the Attitude/Motivation Test Battery

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9
1. Attitude towards English (10 items)	.985								
2. Foreign language anxiety (10 items)	.985	.985							
3. Foreign language self-efficacy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985						
4. Foreign language learning strategy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985					
5. Foreign language learning motivation (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985				
6. Foreign language learning strategy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985			
7. Foreign language learning strategy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985		
8. Foreign language learning strategy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	
9. Foreign language learning strategy (10 items)	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985	.985

Factorial analysis based on maximum likelihood was run in order to endorse the internal structure of the questionnaire (Figure 1). The 9-dimension structure was confirmed and multiple indexes of goodness of fit were calculated. They included chi square divided by the degrees of freedom ($\chi^2/df = 1.7$), which denoted a good model adjustment (Carmines & McLeer, 1983), Root Mean Square Error of Approximation (RMSEA = 0.055), confirming the validity of the structure (Eck & Mowatt, 1995), Non-Normed Fit Index (NNFI = .985) and Comparative Fit Index (CFI = .985), whose values corroborated the suitability of the model as well (Hu & Bentler, 1999). All estimated factorial saturations for the final version of the questionnaire were statistically significant ($p < .05$).

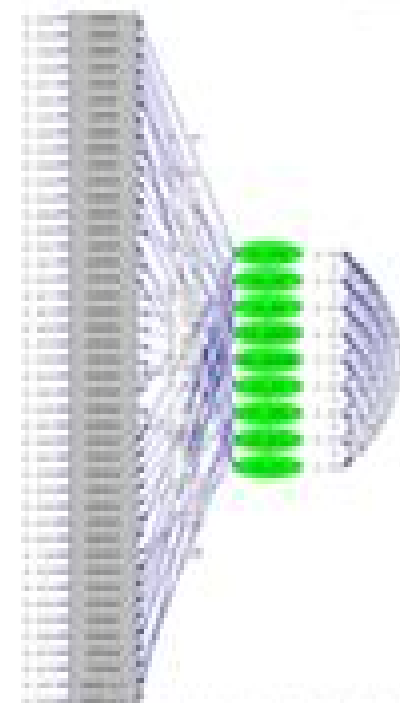


Figure 1. Structural model of the Attitude/Motivation Test Battery

Conclusions

1. The final version of AMTB is composed by 45 items distributed into nine dimensions.
2. This version represents a suitable instrument for assessing students' motivation towards learning English in Mexican Sports facilities.
3. More research is required in order to assess invariance by gender, age or previous English knowledge.

contact: michela.cocca@gmail.com



Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test

JA Banks



Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test:

If you ally need such a referred **Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test** ebook that will give you worth, acquire the definitely best seller from us currently from several preferred authors. If you want to droll books, lots of novels, tale, jokes, and more fictions collections are along with launched, from best seller to one of the most current released.

You may not be perplexed to enjoy all books collections Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test that we will definitely offer. It is not concerning the costs. Its practically what you need currently. This Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test, as one of the most in action sellers here will definitely be in the midst of the best options to review.

https://crm.avenza.com/data/browse/default.aspx/psychology_exam_questions_and_answers.pdf

Table of Contents Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test User Reviews and Ratings

- Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Free and Paid eBooks
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Public Domain eBooks
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test eBook Subscription Services
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Compatibility with Devices
 - Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Interactive Elements Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Setting Reading Goals Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Sample Questions On The Caimi

Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test. Where to download Sample

Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test online for free? Are you looking for Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test :

[psychology exam questions and answers](#)

[publiciteacute pour adultes tome episode](#)

[pumpkin pie recipe kraft](#)

[pune university question paper for fybsc zoology 2014](#)

[punjabi aloo paratha recipe](#)

[public safety traffic examiner learnerships](#)

[push the envelope blythe college book english edition](#)

[psychology consciousness study guide](#)

[punjab text board com](#)

[puyallup 2014 school calendar](#)

[purge english edition](#)

[psychology packet answers chapter 14](#)

[psychology themes and variations second canadian edition](#)

[public and social medicine mcqs](#)

[public finance 7th edition rosen solution manual](#)

Sample Questions On The Caimi Intrinsic Motivation Gifted Test :

Nelson functions and applications 11. Solutions manual Nelson functions and applications 11. Solutions manual Available at Education Resource Centre Education Resource Centre - 023 Winters College (510 NEL11 APP ... Nelson Functions 11 - 1st Edition - Solutions and Answers Our resource for Nelson Functions 11 includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step. With ... Nelson functions 11. Solutions manual - York University Nelson functions 11. Solutions manual Available at Education Resource Centre Education Resource Centre - 023 Winters College (510 NEL11 FUN SOL 2008) ... chapter 1 2-. -3-. +. -5. 4. Nelson Functions 11 Solutions Manual. 1-5. Page 6. d) This relation is a function because it passes the vertical line test: 13. a) Answers ... Nelson functions and applications 11 manual solutions Jan 2, 2018 — Read Nelson functions and applications 11 manual solutions by xww77 on Issuu and browse

thousands of other publications on our platform. Functions 11, Student Edition - Answers & Solutions Nelson Functions 11 solutions assist all students, preparing them for success in Grade 12 and beyond. This textbook offers a wide variety of exercises, ... CHAPTER 8: - Discrete Functions Nelson Functions 11 Solutions Manual. 11. FV of each investment terms of a geometric sequence common ratio. (1+1) future value of annuities compound interest. Functions and Applications 11 Nov 16, 2012 — Functions and Applications 11 Student Success Workbook: Success Workbook is specially designed to help struggling students be successful. It ... MCR3U Solutions to Questions from Nelson Functions ... Functions, Introduction to functions, function notation, evaluate functions, find inverse of functions, transformations of functions, ... MHF4U-Full-Solution-Manual-Small.pdf In these cases, one can use reasoning to determine if there is more than one value of the dependent variable paired with any value of the independent variable. Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teacher's ... Book details · Print length. 836 pages · Language. English · Publisher. Prentice Hall · Publication date. January 1, 2008 · ISBN-10. 0131340131 · ISBN-13. 978- ... Prentice Hall Mathematics: Texas Geometry Book details ; Print length. 0 pages ; Language. English ; Publisher. Prentice Hall. Inc. ; Publication date. January 1, 2008 ; ISBN-10. 0131340220. Prentice Hall Mathematics Geometry Teachers by Bass Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teacher's Edition by Laurie E. Bass et al and a great selection of related books, art and collectibles available ... Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teacher's Edition Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teacher's Edition by Laurie E. Bass Et Al - ISBN 10: 0131340131 - ISBN 13: 9780131340138 - Prentice Hall - 2008 ... texas geometry book by bass, charles, hall, johnson Prentice Hall Mathematics: Texas Geometry. by bass, charles, hall, johnson. \$10.09 ... Prentice Hall Mathematics: Algebra 2. Allan E. Bellman, Sadie Chavis Bragg ... Prentice Hall Mathematics: Texas Geometry Rent textbook Prentice Hall Mathematics: Texas Geometry by Unknown - 9780131340220. Price: \$24.54. Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teachers Edition Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teachers Edition - Hardcover - GOOD ; Item Number. 266344212522 ; Brand. Unbranded ; Language. English ; Book Title. Texas Geometry (Prentice Hall Mathematics) by Bass ... Texas Geometry (Prentice Hall Mathematics) by Bass (Hardcover) · All listings for this product · About this product · Ratings and Reviews · Best Selling in Books. Laurie E Bass | Get Textbooks Prentice Hall Mathematics Texas Geometry Teacher's Edition by Laurie E. Bass, Randall I. Charles, Basia Hall, Art Johnson, Dan Kennedy Hardcover, 874 Pages ... Tomos Streetmate A52/A55 Information and Tuning Manual Take of the cover where the ignition is located, and take out the spark plug from the cylinder head. We will first check if the ignition points are worn out. Tomos Streetmate A55 - Information and Tuning Manual The spark plug heat range specifies the amount of heat from the center electrode that can be transferred to the cylinder head through the spark plugs thread. Tomos A55 Technical and Tuning Spark plug: NGK BR8ES, Gap = .85mm; Front Sprocket: 26T; Rear Sprocket: 31T; Chain Size 415 x 104 links. Tuning: Deristricting. The A55 engine was so well ... Long Reach spark plug TOMOS A55 and italian mopeds ... Long Reach spark plug TOMOS A55 and italian mopeds with an angled entry. Your

Price: \$4.95. PG-200. Part Number: PG-200. Availability: In Stock and ready to ... A55 | Moped Wiki The Tomos A55 engine is the latest available model, introduced in 2003 and ... Spark plug: NGK BR8ES; Spark plug gap: 0.8mm. Maintenance Intervals. see owners ... NGK BR8ES Spark Plug Tomos A55 Streetmate, Revival Product Description. NGK BR8ES Spark Plug. long reach 18mm. *Sold Each. Found stock on Tomos A55 Streetmate, Arrow, Revival, Sprint, ST and others. Tomos A55 with wrong size spark plug?? Sep 19, 2016 — Hey guys. So I went to change the spark plug in my 2010 Tomos A55 and the plug thats in there now is a NGK BPR7HS. Long Reach NGK spark plug TOMOS A55 and Italian ... Long Reach NGK spark plug TOMOS A55 and Italian mopeds with an angled entry BR8EIX. Your Price: \$11.95. PG-200HP. Part Number: PG-200HP. Service ... Spark, Tomos A35 and A55 CDI Ignitions, Ignition Timing, Ignition Symptoms. 4 ... “Checking for spark” means removing the spark plug, connecting the plug wire ...