

basic education

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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE/ NASIONALE SENIOR SERTIFIKAAT

GRADE/GRAAD 11

PHYSICAL SCIENCES: CHEMISTRY (P2)
FISIESE WETENSKAPPE: CHEMIE (V2)

NOVEMBER 2014

MEMORANDUM

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Physical Science Grade 11 Memorandum September 2014

Michael Brown

Physical Science Grade 11 Memorandum September 2014:

Knowledge Discovery in Big Data from Astronomy and Earth Observation Petr Skoda, Fathalrahman Adam, 2020-04-09 Knowledge Discovery in Big Data from Astronomy and Earth Observation Astrogeoinformatics bridges the gap between astronomy and geoscience in the context of applications techniques and key principles of big data Machine learning and parallel computing are increasingly becoming cross disciplinary as the phenomena of Big Data is becoming common place This book provides insight into the common workflows and data science tools used for big data in astronomy and geoscience After establishing similarity in data gathering pre processing and handling the data science aspects are illustrated in the context of both fields Software hardware and algorithms of big data are addressed Finally the book offers insight into the emerging science which combines data and expertise from both fields in studying the effect of cosmos on the earth and its inhabitants Breaking Point Rebecca Schwartz Greene, 2023-01-03 WINNER SOCIETY FOR MILITARY HISTORY DISTINGUISHED BOOK AWARDS FIRST BOOK This book informs the public for the first time about the impact of American psychiatry on soldiers during World War II Breaking Point is the first in depth history of American psychiatry in World War II Drawn from unpublished primary documents oral histories and the author's personal interviews and correspondence over years with key psychiatric and military policymakers it begins with Franklin Roosevelt's endorsement of a universal Selective Service psychiatric examination followed by Army and Navy pre and post induction examinations Ultimately 2.5 million men and women were rejected or discharged from military service on neuropsychiatric grounds Never before or since has the United States engaged in such a program In designing Selective Service Medical Circular No 1 psychiatrist Harry Stack Sullivan assumed psychiatrists could predict who might break down or falter in military service or even in civilian life thereafter While many American and European psychiatrists questioned this belief and huge numbers of American psychiatric casualties soon raised questions about screening s validity psychiatric and military leaders persisted in 1942 and 1943 in endorsing ever tougher screening and little else Soon families complained of fathers and teens being drafted instead of being identified as psychiatric 4Fs and Blacks and Native Americans among others complained of bias A frustrated General George S Patton famously slapped two malingering neuropsychiatric patients in Sicily a sentiment shared by Marshall and Eisenhower though they favored a tamer style Yet psychiatric rejections evacuations and discharges mounted While psychiatrist Roy Grinker and a few others treated soldiers close to the front in Tunisia in early 1943 this was the exception But as demand for manpower soared and psychiatrists finally went to the field and saw that combat itself not predisposition precipitated breakdown leading military psychiatrists switched their emphasis from screening to prevention and treatment But this switch was too little too late and slowed by a year long series of Inspector General investigations even while numbers of psychiatric casualties soared Ironically despite and even partly because of psychiatrists wartime performance plus the emotional toll of war postwar America soon witnessed a dramatic growth in numbers popularity and influence of the

profession culminating in the National Mental Health Act 1946 But veterans with PTSD not recognized until 1980 were Official Gazette Philippines, 2004 **Handbook of Accessible Instruction and Testing Practices** largely neglected Stephen N. Elliott, Ryan J. Kettler, Peter A. Beddow, Alexander Kurz, 2018-03-08 The Second Edition of this handbook provides comprehensive coverage of the concept of accessibility and its application to the design and implementation of instruction and tests with all students It updates and expands on its original contents and responds to the increasing demand for research based evidence of accessible instruction and testing practices from the professional community Chapters explore how outcomes are affected when essential features or components of instructional materials and tests are not accessible to any portion of the student population The handbook addresses the new set of Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing that was published in 2014 as well as requirements for a high level of access for all interim and summative tests by national testing consortiums In addition the handbook describes how the Center for Applied Special Technology CAST has continued to advance Universal Design for Learning UDL principles in mainstream education with teachers of all types of students not just students with disabilities Topics featured in this text include A summary of U S policies that support inclusive assessment for students with disabilities An overview of international policies that support inclusive assessments Designing developing and implementing an accessible computer based national assessment system Universal Design for Learning UDL principles and the future of assessment Recent advancements in the accessibility of digitally delivered educational assessments The Handbook of Accessible Instruction and Testing Practices Second Edition is an essential reference for researchers practitioners and graduate students in education and allied disciplines including child and school psychology assessment testing and evaluation social work and education policy and politics PISA 2015 Assessment and Analytical Framework Science, Reading, Mathematic and Financial Literacy OECD, 2016-04-19 What is important for citizens to know and be able to do The OECD Programme for International Student Assessment PISA seeks to answer that question through the most comprehensive and rigorous international assessment of student knowledge and skills PISA 2015 Assessment and Analytical Framework Science, Reading, Mathematic, Financial Literacy and Collaborative **Problem Solving** OECD,2017-08-31 What is important for citizens to know and be able to do The OECD Programme for International Student Assessment PISA seeks to answer that guestion through the most comprehensive and rigorous international assessment of student knowledge and skills Investigating Light and Shadow with Young Children (Ages 3-8) Beth Dykstra Van Meeteren, 2022-06-17 Children are intrigued by switches that power a light source and by items that reflect light and sparkle and they take notice of personal shadows cast on the playground An understanding of light and shadow is crucial to many STEM fields including astronomy biology engineering architecture and more This book shows teachers how to engage children ages 3 8 with light and shadow in a playful way building an early foundation for the later more complex study of this phenomena and ultimately for children's interest in professions within the STEM fields. The text offers guidance

for arranging the physical environment of classrooms integrating literacy learning and investigations and building partnerships with administrators Each volume in the STEM for Our Youngest Learners Series includes examples of educators and children engaging in inquiry learning guidance for selecting materials and arranging the learning environment modifications and accommodations for diverse learners support for establishing adult learning communities and more

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