

# Basic agricultural chemistry

## Introduction to basic chemistry

### 1 Important terminology

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Chemistry is the study of the properties, composition and structure of matter, the changes that occur in matter, and the energy that is released during these changes.

#### 1.1 Matter

This section defines and explains fundamental concepts in chemistry that apply to all matter or materials.

- The smallest part of matter is an atom. Atoms combine to make up elements, whereas elements make up molecules, and molecules make up compounds. These are all pure substances of matter.
- Objects contain an amount of matter called its mass. The weight of an object is measured by the force with which that object (of a certain mass) is attracted towards the centre of the earth. Although mass and weight are often used interchangeably, their meaning is different: mass is a quantity of matter, and weight is a force.
- All matter can be described by a set of characteristics or properties that are unique to it. Intrinsic properties are properties that are common to all samples of the same kind of matter.
  - A particular material can be made up of various constituents (parts).
    - The way that these are arranged constituents is called the composition of the material.
    - The composition of a material shows its structure.
  - We need knowledge of the way in which the constituents are arranged, or the structure of the material, to understand how the material will behave and possibly how to change a particular property.
- Elements are structural units of matter that cannot be broken down using chemical methods.
  - Elements are pure substances made up of atoms.
    - Atoms consist of electrons, neutrons and protons. Examples: carbon (C), oxygen (O), hydrogen (H), chlorine (Cl).
    - They adhere to themselves or other elements by chemical bonding to form molecules.
    - This bonding process will result in the formation of new pure substances.
- Molecules can be broken down chemically into the elements they are composed of. Examples: carbon dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ ), water ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ).
  - They can take part in chemical reactions with other molecules by interactions between their atoms.
  - Atoms contained in molecules can react chemically to form compounds.
  - A pure compound can be broken down or be decomposed to two or more pure substances only by chemical means.

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**M Walker**



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## **Table of Contents P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam**

1. Understanding the eBook P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  - The Rise of Digital Reading P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam User Reviews and Ratings
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam Free and Paid eBooks
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam Public Domain eBooks
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam eBook Subscription Services
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam Compatibility with Devices
  - P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Interactive Elements P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  8. Staying Engaged with P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Setting Reading Goals P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of P2 Agricultural Science Memorandum Of 2014 Final Exam
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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