

THE 6-MINUTE WALK TEST AND OTHER CLINICAL ENDPOINTS IN DUCHENNE MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY: RELIABILITY, CONCURRENT VALIDITY, AND MINIMAL CLINICALLY IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES FROM A MULTICENTER STUDY

GRAIG M. McDONALD, MD,¹ ERIK K. HENRICSON, MPH,¹ R. TED ABRESCH, MS,¹ JULAINE FLORENCE, PhD,² MICHELLE EAGLE, PhD,³ EDUARD GAPPMAIER, PhD,⁴ AND ALLAN M. GLANZMAN, DPT,⁵ for the PFC124-GD-007-DMD STUDY GROUP,* ROBERT SPIEGEL, MD,⁶ JAY BARTH, MD,⁶ GARY ELFRING, MS,⁶ ALLEN REHA, MS,⁶ and STUART W. FELTZ, PhD⁷

¹Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Neuromuscular Medicine and Rehabilitation Research Center, University of California Davis School of Medicine, Davis, California 95617, USA

²Department of Neurology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, USA

³Institute of Genetic Medicine, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

⁴Department of Physical Therapy, University of Utah School of Medicine, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA

⁵Department of Physical Therapy, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA

⁶PFC Therapeutics, South Plainfield, New Jersey, USA

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ABSTRACT: Introduction: An international clinical trial enrolled 174 ambulatory males ≥ 5 years old with nonsense mutation Duchenne muscular dystrophy (nmDMD). Pretreatment data provide insight into reliability, concurrent validity, and minimal clinically important differences (MCIDs) of the 6-minute walk test (6MWT) and other endpoints. Methods: Screening and baseline

evaluations included the 6-minute walk distance (6MWD), timed function tests (TFTs), quantitative strength by myometry, the PedsQL heart rate–determined energy expenditure index, and other exploratory endpoints. Results: The 6MWT proved feasible and reliable in a multicenter context. Concurrent validity with other endpoints was excellent. The MCID for 6MWD was 28.5 and 31.7 meters based on 2 statistical distribution methods. Conclusions: The ratio of MCID to baseline mean is lower for 6MWD than for other endpoints. The 6MWD is an optimal primary endpoint for Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD) clinical trials that are focused therapeutically on preservation of ambulation and slowing of disease progression.

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Abbreviations: 6MWD, 6-minute walk distance; 6MWT, 6-minute walk test; ACS, American Thoracic Society; CNGR, Cooperative International Neuromuscular Research Group; CK, creatine kinase; DMD, Duchenne muscular dystrophy; EEI, energy expenditure index; HRQL, health-related quality of life; MCID, minimal clinically important difference; MPS, mucopolysaccharidosis; nmDMD, nonsense mutation DMD; NSAA, North Star Ambulatory Assessment; PedsQL, Pediatric Quality of Life Inventory; TFT, timed function test

Key words: 6-minute walk test; ambulation; Duchenne muscular dystrophy; energy expenditure index; muscular dystrophy; myometry; natural history; PedsQL; timed function test

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Additional Supporting Information may be found in the online version of this article.

*Collaborating authors are listed in Appendix 1. Other members of the PFC124-GD-007-DMD Study Group are listed in Appendix 2 in the Supporting Information.

Correspondence to: G.M. McDonald; e-mail: gmcDonald@ucdavis.edu

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Reliability, Validity and MCID of 6MWT and other Endpoints in DMD

Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD) is a disabling and life-threatening X-linked genetic disorder caused by defects in the gene for dystrophin, a protein that stabilizes muscle cell membranes.¹ DMD is characterized by complete loss of dystrophin and is the most common neuromuscular disease of childhood. It affects 1 in 3800–6300 males, and there are an estimated 15,000 patients with the disease in the USA.^{2,3} There is no approved therapy that addresses the underlying cause of DMD.^{4,5} In $\sim 13\%$ of boys with nonsense mutation DMD (nmDMD), which represents ~ 1700 boys in the USA and ~ 2400 boys in Europe), the causative defect in the dystrophin gene is a nonsense mutation that truncates dystrophin protein production by introducing a premature stop codon into dystrophin mRNA.^{6–8}

THE NEED FOR CLINICALLY MEANINGFUL ENDPOINTS IN DMD

Given that several novel approaches to treatment of DMD have shown promise in preclinical and/or proof-of-concept clinical studies,^{9–12} the research community has faced the need to identify and develop clinically meaningful outcome measures for use in pivotal therapeutic trials. In boys with DMD, walking abnormalities are a major disease manifestation that has great importance to patients and

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Table of Contents Northstar Study Guide Hm

1. Understanding the eBook Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Northstar Study Guide Hm User Reviews and Ratings
 - Northstar Study Guide Hm and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Northstar Study Guide Hm Free and Paid eBooks
 - Northstar Study Guide Hm Public Domain eBooks
 - Northstar Study Guide Hm eBook Subscription Services
 - Northstar Study Guide Hm Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Northstar Study Guide Hm eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Northstar Study Guide Hm Compatibility with Devices
- Northstar Study Guide Hm Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Interactive Elements Northstar Study Guide Hm
- 8. Staying Engaged with Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Northstar Study Guide Hm
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Northstar Study Guide Hm
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Setting Reading Goals Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Northstar Study Guide Hm
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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