Getting Started

Connecting to Audio-Visual Components

S-VIDEO

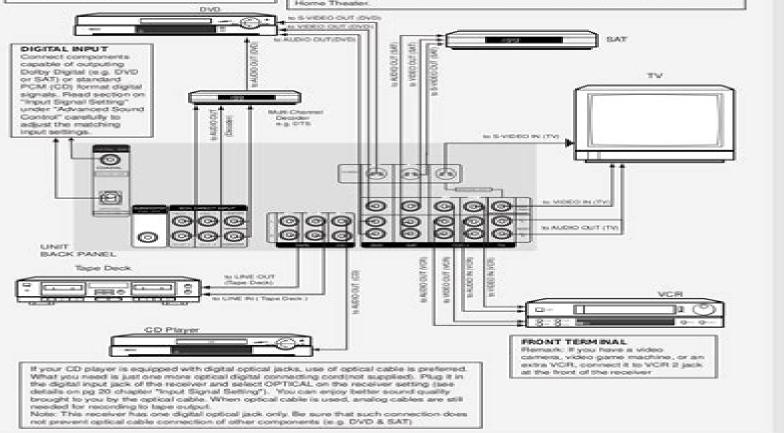
If your wideo component has a S-Video jack included, you can make use of it to enjoy enhanced video quality by connecting it to the relevant S-Video pack at the near side of the receiver. One video cable is needed for each component. When S-Video cable is used, component wideo tyellow RCA connector) cable must also be connected for VCR recording. Note: Before plugging in the optical cable or S-Video cable, make sure to match the shape of the plug and jack, otherwise, you will not be able to plug in completely.

DIGITAL CONNECTION

If you have a SAT receiver DVD player or CD player with a digital output, you can make use of an optical digital connecting cord (not supplied) or coasial digital connecting cord (not supplied) or coasial digital connecting cord (not supplied) or coasial digital connecting sound qualify. One optical or coasial cable is needed for each SAT receiver, DVD player or CD player. When optical or coasial cable is used, the analog audio cables are still needed if recording through a tape or VCR is desired. This receiver provides one optical and one coasial digital input for the connection of your components. Please connect your components (e.g. DVD, SAT or CD) to the appropriate digital inputs and press FUNCTION and then rotate MILITLOG is match your connection.

Note: Optical and coasi cables carry only the audio portion of the signal. A video connection must also be established for a SAT receiver and DVD player. S-video provides the best connection) can also be used. It is

important that the same type of cable (S-video or composite) that is connected from the Home Theater to the TV is used to connect the SAT receiver or DVD player to the Home Theater.



Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual

Arturo Cuomo

Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual:

As recognized, adventure as well as experience not quite lesson, amusement, as skillfully as concord can be gotten by just checking out a book **Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual** plus it is not directly done, you could admit even more all but this life, on the order of the world.

We present you this proper as capably as simple way to get those all. We present Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. in the course of them is this Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual that can be your partner.

https://crm.avenza.com/About/publication/Download_PDFS/Secret%20History%20The%20Donna%20Tartt.pdf

Table of Contents Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual

- 1. Understanding the eBook Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Free and Paid eBooks

- ∘ Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Public Domain eBooks
- Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual eBook Subscription Services
- Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Interactive Elements Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual has

transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual Books

- 1. Where can I buy Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores.

- Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual:

secret history the donna tartt

secrets from the past english edition seat media system manual second grade progress report

seat ibiza mk2 manual

seat ibiza manual 2009 sec 12 2 chords and arcs answers

secreacutetaire sodomiseacutee lascension de melissa t seat ignition wiring diagram

secret white castle recipe mustard section 17 atmosphere characteristics packet answers

seat leon work manual

seat leon manual 2015 secret garden teacher guide

second grade poetry rubric

Rca Home Theater System Rt2380bk Manual:

bbc four the joy of painting episode guide - Jan 09 2023

web a perfect winter day 11 26 travel to the mountains of the north with bob ross and marvel at the winter landscape the joy of painting season 5 youtube - Jan 29 2022

web dec 14 2018 enjoy the entire fifth season of the pbs television series bob ross the joy of painting happytrees th play all shuffle 1 27 01 bob ross mountain waterfall season 5 episode 1 bob

the joy of painting tv series 1983 1994 imdb - Apr 12 2023

web the joy of painting with bob ross steve ross dana jester peep in this half hour program artist bob ross paints a beautiful oil painting on canvas

the life of bob ross the artist behind the joy of painting - Aug 04 2022

web mar 18 2022 the life of bob ross the artist behind the joy of painting behind the happy little trees the surprising story of bob ross by all that s interesting edited by austin harvey published march 18 2022 updated march 30 2023 bob ross youtube - Jul 15 2023

web the joy of painting is an american half hour instructional television show hosted by painter bob ross which ran from january 11 1983 until may 17 1994 in each episode ross taught

where are all the bob ross paintings we found them - Nov 07 2022

web jul 12 2019 joan kowalski president of bob ross inc said she has seen authentic ross paintings sell online for 8 000 to 10 000 in recent years after we set out on our quest a three panel painting

the best of the joy of painting with bob ross pbs - Jun 02 2022

web the best of the joy of painting with bob ross pbs is wttw your local station wttw my list visit official site majestic pine s40 ep4002 28m 2s mountain at sunset s40 ep4004 27m 55s

bob ross the joy of painting full episodes youtube - Aug 16 2023

web bob ross the joy of painting full episodes bob ross 403 videos 17 577 839 views last updated on dec 14 2018 you ve seen him before he s the soft spoken guy painting happy clouds

the joy of painting season 22 youtube - Feb 27 2022

web dec 14 2018 enjoy the entire twenty second season of the pbs television series bob ross the joy of painting happytrees thankyoubob oilpainting bobross thejoyofp

bob ross biography art death facts britannica - Dec 08 2022

web sep 4 2023 the joy of painting premiered in 1983 and ran for 11 years britannica quiz can you match these lesser known paintings to their artists

the joy of painting wikipedia - Jun 14 2023

web the joy of painting is an american half hour instructional television show created and hosted by painter bob ross which ran from january 11 1983 to may 17 1994 in most episodes ross taught techniques for landscape oil painting completing a bob ross s canvas from the first the joy of painting episode hits - Dec 28 2021

web sep 14 2023 the work that american artist bob ross completed on air during the first episode of his hit television programme the joy of painting has been put up for sale for a whopping 9 85m a figure

bbc four the joy of painting series 1 episode guide - Jul 03 2022

web 9 26 bob ross paints a cool blue waterway winding down from faraway peaks and evergreens

the bob ross virtual art gallery connor rothschild - May 01 2022

web bob ross painted 403 paintings throughout his pbs series the joy of painting technically he painted 381 and guests painted the others ross is remembered for his paintings but also for his soothing voice and calm demeanor bob ross island in the wilderness season 29 episode 1 - Feb 10 2023

web nov 28 2016 bob ross 5 62m subscribers subscribe 993k 44m views 6 years ago season 29 of the joy of painting with bob ross features the following wonderful painting instructions island in the

learn to paint with free episodes of bob ross the joy of painting - Sep 05 2022

web jan 8 2018 if so why not delve into 31 seasons of the late bob ross the joy of painting which is now freely available to watch on youtube the original series ran from 1983 to 1994 but thankfully didn t disappear after the television artist s death due high demand from fans ross lives on through the magic of video

bbc four the joy of painting - May 13 2023

web the joy of painting happy little trees and soothing words thirty minutes of bliss as art and asmr sensation bob ross illustrates perfect peaceful painting in his own gentle genuine

bob ross the joy of painting complete series youtube - Oct 06 2022

web this playlist contains the entire series of the joy of painting by bob ross 31 seasons 13 episodes per season grand total 403 episodes have your own mara

bob ross wikipedia - Mar 11 2023

web in contrast to more traditionally famous artists ross s work described by an art appraisal service as a cross between fine art and entertainment memorabilia is most highly sought after by common fans of the joy of painting as opposed to wealthy collectors

bob ross the joy of painting amazon com - Mar 31 2022

web oct 10 2017 24 99 list price 32 50 details save 7 51 23 get fast free shipping with amazon prime free returns free delivery saturday september 9 on orders shipped by amazon over 25 order within 4 hrs 35 mins select delivery location in stock qty 1 buy now payment secure transaction ships from amazon com sold by amazon com returns

mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german - Mar 19 2022

web mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german edition ebook konrath j a zmyj peter amazon com au kindle

store

mit einem fuß im grab stehen redewendung 🛘 wortbedeutung - Jul 23 2022

web beispielsätze 1 der patient stand schon mit einem fuß im grab aber er erholte sich wieder 1 täglich stehen wir mit einem fuß im grab sagt allami dessen vorgänger

mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller german - Oct 26 2022

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller german edition konrath j a amazon sg books

mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller 1 abebooks - Mar 31 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller 1 by konrath j a at abebooks co uk isbn 10 1503901548 isbn 13 9781503901544 edition m 2018

mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller 1 ebook - May 01 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller 1 ebook konrath j a zmyj peter amazon de books

amazon de kundenrezensionen mit einem bein im grab ein - Dec 28 2022

web finde hilfreiche kundenrezensionen und rezensionsbewertungen für mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 auf amazon de lese ehrliche und

mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller band 8 - Oct 06 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller band 8 konrath j a zmyj peter isbn 9781503901544 kostenloser versand für alle bücher mit versand und verkauf

mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german - Aug 24 2022

web compre o ebook mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german edition de konrath j a zmyj peter na loja ebooks kindle encontre ofertas os livros mais

mit einem bein im grab lovelybooks - Jul 03 2023

web mar 6 2018 die bessere jack daniels reihe tl dr mit einem bein im grab von j a konrath ist ein flotter humorvoller und tiefsinniger auftakt zur phineas troutt trilogie

9781503901544 mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt - Jan 29 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller german edition von konrath j a und eine große auswahl ähnlicher bücher kunst und sammlerstücke erhältlich auf

mit einem bein im grab fernsehserien de - May 21 2022

web sep 3 1996 mit einem bein im grab seit einem monat ist viktor unfreiwillig im vorzeitigen ruhestand einen monat und einen tag genau den müll aus dem

mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german - Feb 27 2023

web mar 6 2018 amazon com mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 german edition ebook konrath j a zmyj peter kindle store

amazon com customer reviews mit einem bein im grab ein - Sep 24 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller german edition at amazon com read honest and unbiased product

mit einem bein im grab kriminetz - Nov 26 2022

web der auftakt zur packenden thriller trilogie von bestsellerautor j a konrath phineas troutt löst probleme wenn nötig auch mit gewalt er ist todkrank und hat nichts zu

mit einem bein im grab episodenguide fernsehserien de - Apr 19 2022

web tv wunschliste informiert dich kostenlos wenn mit einem bein im grab online als stream verfügbar ist oder im fernsehen läuft jetzt anmelden

mit einem bein im grab ein jack daniels thriller 8 ebook - Aug 04 2023

web das ergebnis kann sich durchaus sehen lassen denn die figur des phineas troutt der in der jack daniels reihe doch eher eine randfigur darstellt zumindest in den ersten 5

mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller band 1 - Sep 05 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller band 1 konrath j a amazon com tr kitap

mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thrille opendoors - Jun 21 2022

web mit einem bein im grab 1 teil der anfang vom ende helvetia sancta seu paradisus sanctorum helvetiæ florum das ist ein heyliger lustiger blumen garten unnd

9781503901544 mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt - Jun 02 2023

web mit einem bein im grab ein phineas troutt thriller band 1 finden sie alle bücher von konrath j a bei der büchersuchmaschine eurobuch com können sie antiquarische

chapter 10 homework pdf torque rotation around a fixed - Jun 02 2022

web chapter 10 homework free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free mastering physics chapter 10 dynamics of rotational motion answers to my homework

chapter 10 - Aug 04 2022

web exercise 10 2 description a calculate the net torque about point o for the two forces applied as in the figure the rod and both forces are in the plane of the page take positive torques to be counterclockwise part a calculate the net torque about point for the two forces applied as in the figure the rod and both forces are in the chapter 10 mastering physics flashcards guizlet - Dec 08 2022

web chapter 10 mastering physics flashcards learn test match flashcards learn test match created by sttucker 97 terms in this set 3 question 1 the force is in the direction of motion θ 0 cos θ 1 w fd sign of w the block has its greatest positive acceleration kinetic energy k increases the most maximum energy is

masteringphysics make learning part of the grade - Nov 07 2022

web fizik alanında tüm dünyada yaygın biçimde kullanılan teknolojik açıdan en ileri eğitsel olarak etkinliği kanıtlanmış online öğrenme ödev ve değerlendirme sistemi masteringphysics e hoş geldiniz young ve freedman Üniversite fiziği 12 baskı cilt 1 ve 2 yi destekleyen masteringphysics in sunduğu türkçe

mastering physics pearson - Apr 12 2023

web personalize learning one student at a time today reaching every student can feel out of reach with mylab and mastering you can connect with students meaningfully even from a distance built for flexibility these digital platforms let you create a course to best fit the unique needs of your curriculum and your students

mastering physics hw 10 flashcards quizlet - Sep 05 2022

web chemistry write balanced equations for the combustion of each of the following substances a methane b propane c cyclohexane d ethanol e sucrose verified answer anatomy and physiology

physics with masteringphysics 4th edition solutions studysoup - Oct 06 2022

web need answers to physics with masteringphysics 4th edition published by pearson get help now with immediate access to step by step textbook answers solve your toughest physics problems now with studysoup

phys 160 george mason university physics i studocu - May 01 2022

web mastering physics ch 01 hw key variation prob 1 7 3 mastering physics ch 01 hw components of vector 4 mastering physics ch 01 hw components of vectors mastering physics ch 01 hw key variation prob 1 7 2 mastering physics ch 01 hw bridging problem vectors on the roof mastering physics ch 01 hw components of

mastering physics ch 10 hw college physics i brian uzpen lccc - Jun 14 2023

web mastering physics ch 10 hw college physics i brian uzpen lccc free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free mastering physics

mastering physics solutions chapter 10 rotational a plus - Jul 15 2023

web may 26 2018 chapter 10 rotational kinematics and energy q 119ip suppose we use a new yo yo that has the same mass as the original yo yo and an axle of the same radius the new yo yo has a different mass distribution most of its mass is concentrated near the rim

mastering physics solutions 4th edition google drive - Aug 16 2023

web jun 26 2018 mastering physics solutions chapter 4 two dimensional kinematics owner hidden jun 5 2018 mastering

physics solutions chapter 5 newton s laws of motion owner hidden jun 5 2018 mastering physics solutions chapter 5 newton s laws of motion

mastering physics ch 10 hw calculating torques using two - Jul 03 2022

web mastering physics ch 10 hw calculating torques using two standard methods pt 1 university george mason university course university physics i phys 160 186 documents

masteringphysics ch 10 course hero - Feb 27 2022

web view notes masteringphysics ch 10 from phys 2211 at georgia state university perimeter college masteringphysics assignment print

masteringphysics ch 02 hw flashcards quizlet - Jan 29 2022

web created by stricker101 teacher terms in this set 25 0 m s consulting the graph shown in the figure find the object s average velocity over the time interval from 0 to 1 second 20 m s find the average velocity over the time interval from 1 to 3 seconds 13 3 m s find the average velocity over the time interval from 3 to 6 seconds 0 m s

mastering physics ch 10 hw 10 29 pt 1 studocu - May 13 2023

web mastering physics ch 10 hw 10 29 pt 1 1 of 1 a thin light string is wrapped around the studocu southern new hampshire university university of california los angeles university of georgia university of houston clear lake

mastering physics with pearson etext instant access for quizlet - Mar 11 2023

web find step by step solutions and answers to mastering physics with pearson etext instant access for university physics with modern physics 9780135205907 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence mastering physics ch 10 hw 10 1 of 1 next three forces - Feb 10 2023

web mastering physics ch 10 hw 10 1 of 1 next three forces are applied to a wheel of studocu skip to document western governors university silver creek high school colorado university of houston clear lake maryville university studocu university mastering physics solutions 4th edition a plus topper - Jan 09 2023

web chapter 10 rotational kinematics and energy chapter 11 rotational dynamics and static equilibrium chapter 12 gravity chapter 13 oscillations about equilibrium chapter 14 waves and sounds

mastering physics ch 01 hw components of vectors - Dec 28 2021

web mastering physics ch 01 hw components of vectors 1 of 1 shown is a 10 by 10 grid with studocu skip to document ai questions weekly physics homework university physics i phys 160 express your answer to the nearest integer mastering physics ch 9 flywheel kinematics university physics i

mastering physics ch 01 hw components of vector 4 - Mar 31 2022

web shown is a 10 by 10 grid with coordinate axes and figure 1 the grid runs from 5 to 5 on both axes drawn on this grid are

four vectors labeled through this problem will ask you various questions about these vectors all answers should be in decimal notation unless otherwise specified