

# Politics and Political Science Exam: Questions with Answers

## Chapter 1- Politics and Political Science

### MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Which political science subfield studies the interface of politics and economics?

- A) Public administration
- B) Public policy
- C) Comparative politics
- D) Political theory

Answer: B

Learning Objective: 1.1

Page Ref: 4

Topic/A-head: What is Political Science?

Skill Level: Remember the Facts

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is a subfield of political science.

- A) Public administration
- B) Anthropology
- C) Biology
- D) Sociology

Answer: A

Learning Objective: 1.1

Page Ref: 4

Topic/A-head: What is Political Science?

Skill Level: Remember the Facts

3. The subfield \_\_\_\_\_ studies major thinkers and attempts to define the good polity.

- A) public administration
- B) comparative politics
- C) public policy
- D) political theory

Answer: D

Learning Objective: 1.1

Page Ref: 4

Topic/A-head: What is Political Science?

Skill Level: Remember the Facts

4. Which of the following best describes voter turnout in the U.S. in 2008 compared to the past?

# Political Science Exam Questions And Answers

**O García**



## **Political Science Exam Questions And Answers:**

## Reviewing **Political Science Exam Questions And Answers**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Political Science Exam Questions And Answers**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

[https://crm.avenza.com/book/publication/index.jsp/Samsung\\_Monte\\_Gt\\_S562user\\_Guide.pdf](https://crm.avenza.com/book/publication/index.jsp/Samsung_Monte_Gt_S562user_Guide.pdf)

### **Table of Contents Political Science Exam Questions And Answers**

1. Understanding the eBook Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers User Reviews and Ratings
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Public Domain eBooks
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers eBook Subscription Services
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Political Science Exam Questions And Answers eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Compatibility with Devices
  - Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Interactive Elements Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
8. Staying Engaged with Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Setting Reading Goals Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Political Science Exam Questions And Answers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Political Science Exam Questions And Answers has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Political Science Exam Questions And Answers has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of

the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Political Science Exam Questions And Answers has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

### **FAQs About Political Science Exam Questions And Answers Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Political Science Exam Questions And Answers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Political Science Exam Questions And Answers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. Where to download Political Science Exam Questions And Answers online for free? Are you looking for Political Science Exam Questions And Answers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Political Science Exam Questions And Answers are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial

for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Political Science Exam Questions And Answers To get started finding Political Science Exam Questions And Answers, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Political Science Exam Questions And Answers So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Political Science Exam Questions And Answers. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Political Science Exam Questions And Answers, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Political Science Exam Questions And Answers is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Political Science Exam Questions And Answers is universally compatible with any devices to read.

### **Find Political Science Exam Questions And Answers :**

**samsung monte gt s562user guide**

~~samsung sex 4200 instruction manual~~

**samsung odyssey manual**

samsung sh s202n manual

samsung omnia i910 user guide

**samsung sc452 monitor repair manual**

**samsung rsg5dumh1 refrigerator service manual**

**samsung sgh d880 cell phones accessory owners manual**

**samsung ibg1000 manual**

**samsung ln32d403 manual**

**samsung le26r32b service manual repair guide**



samsung plasma tv repair parts  
[samsung sgh d606 cell phones accessory owners manual](#)  
[samsung refrigerator manual rf323tedbsr](#)  
[samsung remote manual](#)

### **Political Science Exam Questions And Answers :**

#### **exploring classifying life flashcards quizlet** - Feb 09 2023

web study with quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like a living thing is called an the smallest unit of an organis that carries on life functions is a changes that living

#### *exploring and classifying life mcgraw hill education* - Apr 11 2023

web chapter 1 exploring and classifying life exploring and classifying life your results the correct answer for each question is indicated by a 1 when a scientist classifies a

#### [section 4 self check quiz eng mcgraw hill education](#) - Aug 15 2023

web chapter 1 exploring and classifying life section 4 self check quiz eng your results the correct answer for each question is indicated by a 1 the evolutionary history of an

#### **exploring and classifying life 4 answers pdf uniport edu** - Nov 06 2022

web aug 9 2023 exploring and classifying life 4 answers 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 9 2023 by guest cardiovascular research areas are

#### **exploring and classifying life mcgraw hill education** - Jun 13 2023

web chapter 1 exploring and classifying life by clicking below students can find web links for the science online features in their book section and chapter review quizzes

#### *chapter 1 exploring and classifying life flashcards quizlet* - Jan 08 2023

web scientific method click the card to flip procedures used to solve problems and answer questions that can include stating the problem gathering info forming a hypothesis

#### [exploring and classifying life 4 answers pdf](#) - Jun 01 2022

web merely said the exploring and classifying life 4 answers is universally compatible in imitation of any devices to read exploring and classifying life 4 answers

#### [exploring and classifying life mcgraw hill education](#) - Jul 14 2023

web chapter 1 exploring and classifying life exploring and classifying life your results the correct answer for each question is indicated by a 1 is a trait of all

**chapter exploring and classifying life slideserve** - Apr 30 2022

web apr 1 2014 table of contents chapter exploring and classifying life section 1 what is science section 2 living things section 3 where does life come from section 4

*free exploring and classifying life 4 answers* - Aug 03 2022

web classifying nonflowering plants jun 14 2021 understanding the world we live in involves understanding the links between living things this series explains the concept and need

**classifying and exploring life 134 plays quizizz** - Jul 02 2022

web a way of classifying organisms that uses all the evidence known about organisms binomial nomenclature systematics cladogram 17 multiple choice 30 seconds 1 pt a

**exploring and classifying life answers** - Oct 25 2021

web glencoe science life science glencoe mcgraw hill 2001 09 concepts of biology samantha fowler 2018 01 07 concepts of biology is designed for the single semester

exploring and classifying life 4 answers help discoveram - Feb 26 2022

web may 17 2023 document read online exploring and classifying life 4 answers exploring and classifying life 4 answers in this site is not the same as a solution

**classifying and exploring life dakota state university** - Dec 07 2022

web 1all living things move 2the sun provides energy for almost all organisms on earth 3a dichotomous key can be used to identify an unknown organism 4physical similarities

*4th grade science classifying living things flashcards quizlet* - Sep 23 2021

web the large turnbuckle supports a cable tension of 10 000 lb the  $\frac{1}{4}$  in screws have a mean diameter of 1 150 in and have five square threads per inch the

**exploring and classifying life 4 answers pdf kelliemay** - Jan 28 2022

web jan 15 2023 exploring and classifying life 4 answers is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our book servers

**exploring and classifying life flashcards quizlet** - Oct 05 2022

web 1 have an organization of life 2 respond to change 3 grow and develop 4 use energy 5 reproduce

note taking exploring and classifying life teacher worksheets - Dec 27 2021

web showing top 8 worksheets in the category note taking exploring and classifying life some of the worksheets displayed are science notebook name date class directed

**exploring and classifying life 4 answers evelyn regar** - Nov 25 2021

web exploring and classifying life 4 answers below classification adaptation gr 5 8 angela wagner 2007 09 01 delve deep into ecosystems by classifying the beings that

[exploring and classifying life amphitheater public schools](#) - Mar 30 2022

web 1 observe the organisms on the opposite page or in an insect collection in your class 2 decide which feature could be used to separate the organisms into two groups then sort

**exploring and classifying life 4 answers dean hurd 2023** - Sep 04 2022

web exploring and classifying life 4 answers and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way in the midst of them is this exploring and classifying

[exploring and classifying life mcgraw hill education](#) - May 12 2023

web chapter 1 exploring and classifying life exploring and classifying life the correct answer for each question is indicated by a 1 is a trait of all organisms need a

*standardized test practice mcgraw hill education* - Mar 10 2023

web standardized test practice unit 1 life s structure and function chapter 1 exploring and classifying life chapter 2 cells chapter 3 cell processes chapter 4 cell

[fountas and pinnell resource the fountas and pinnell story](#) - Oct 25 2021

**the fountas pinnell leveled literacy intervention lli green** - Oct 05 2022

web part one oral reading place the book in front of the student read the title and then invite the student to read the book to you summary of scores accuracy self correction

**fountas pinnell leveled literacy intervention lli** - Jun 13 2023

web this poster shows the books in each lesson sequence for the lli green system

**fountas and pinnell intervention green teaching resources tpt** - Jan 28 2022

web this is the story of how irene fountas and gay su pinnell started their journey into the world of teaching literacy from their early work together in the early 1990s in reading

[leveled literacy intervention lli fountas and pinnell](#) - Feb 09 2023

web welcome to fountas pinnell online resources if you need help while using this site you can click the live chat button in the corner to chat with us you may also wish to visit

*introduction to fountas pinnell literacy resources* - Feb 26 2022

web this download includes comprehension questions for the green 1st grade lli lessons 1 110 by fountas and pinnell each lesson has 3 5 questions with 2 3 possible

fountas and pinnell lli worksheets teaching resources ppt - Nov 25 2021

sources of information used fountas and pinnell - Aug 03 2022

web lli green lesson folders 10 pack by irene fountas lesley university gay su pinnell the ohio state university isbn 978 0 325 02882 8 0 325 02882 6 sku e02882

**resource library downloadable study guides** - Mar 10 2023

web pdf 78 kb fountas and pinnell this is a replacement page for the leveled literacy intervention green program guide page 23 figure 17 grade level goals updated

**fountas pinnell classroom an introduction youtube** - Sep 23 2021

fountas pinnell online resources - Dec 07 2022

web lesson guide v 1 level a c lessons 1 40 lesson guide v 2 level d h lessons 41 90 lesson guide v 3 level i k lesson 91 130 prompting guide pt 1 prompting

**leveled literacy intervention lli green heinemann** - Jul 14 2023

web lli green lesson folders 10 pack irene fountas gay su pinnell grade s 1st lli my writing book package 18 pack irene fountas gay su pinnell grade s k 2nd lli

*fountas and pinnell lli green lessons 21 30 supplementary* - Dec 27 2021

web the future of literacy education is here introducing fountas pinnell classroom learn more fountasandpinnell com fpc

**fountas and pinnell green system teaching resources ppt** - Mar 30 2022

web a great addition to your fountas and pinnell materials these supplementary items include work for the classroom and for further practice at home the kit includes letter cards

fountas pinnell leveled literacy intervention lli system - Jul 02 2022

web lesson frameworks for use with fountas and pinnell leveled literacy intervention by logic squad 9 00 google drive folder this is a set of clear concise lesson

**leveled literacy intervention resources fountas** - Jun 01 2022

web with over 20 years of literacy leadership the extensive work of irene fountas and gay su pinnell has coalesced into fountas pinnell literacy a comprehensive systematic

**components of the lli systems fountas and pinnell** - Aug 15 2023

web primary orange system 2ed kindergarten levels a e green system 2ed grade 1 levels a k blue system 2ed grade 2 levels c n intermediate red system

**fountas and pinnell resource lli green program guide p 23** - Jan 08 2023

web fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide ebook title fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide read fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide pdf on

**lesson folder labels fountas pinnell leveled literacy** - Apr 11 2023

web aug 3 2023 fountas pinnell leveled literacy intervention lli purple system replacement lessons that pair with the 2021 replacement books from the fountas

lli green lesson folders 10 pack by irene fountas gay su - Apr 30 2022

web this download includes comprehension questions for the green 1st grade lli lessons 1 110 by fountas and pinnell each lesson has 3 5 questions with 2 3 possible

*fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide mcf strathmore* - Sep 04 2022

web the 120 unique levelled books and lessons in the lli blue system begin with level c and continue to level n with ten books per level as in the lli orange and green systems

fountas and pinnell resource lli green poster - May 12 2023

web 2022 by irene c fountas and gay su pinnell portsmouth nh heinemann all rights reserved green lesson 1 green lesson 19 green lesson 2 green

*fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide* - Nov 06 2022

web fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide 1 fountas and pinnell lli green lesson guide the three bears lli gold system lli green system the fountas pinnell

fresnel github topics github - Sep 07 2022

aug 18 2021 in this paper we fortify the double random phase encoding procedure drpe for encrypting the input images along with qr code in fresnel domain in the proposed scheme

**optics fresnel transform physics stack exchange** - Jan 11 2023

aug 7 2019 fresnel propagation using the transfer function mathworks com matlabcentral fileexchange 72389 fresnel propagation using the

**github let s build from here github** - Jan 31 2022

sep 16 2022 6 6 fresnel and fraunhofer approximations page id the fresnel and fraunhofer approximation are two approximations of the rayleigh sommerfeld integral 6 13

*fresnel transform of an image matlab answers matlab* - Aug 18 2023

this package provides several functions to compute the fresnel et transform of complex wavefronts as described in for a given parameter  $\tau$  the continuous unitary fresnel transform of a function  $f(x)$  in  $\mathbb{R}^d$  1 or 2 is see more

**how to plot fresnel diffraction matlab answers mathworks** - May 15 2023

1 consider a one dimensional complex wave field in a reference plane represented as a weighted sum with associated weights  $c$  spaced apart by  $t_1$  and periodic by  $n$  of  $b$  spline functions of see more

**fresnel diffraction wikipedia** - Oct 08 2022

the fresnel transform is a special case of the linear canonical transform and also of the generalized fresnel transform here as free pdf to make an explicit physics connection

**fft diffraction using fourier transform in matlab stack overflow** - Nov 09 2022

dec 14 2007 fresnel integral this function computes the fresnel integral  $\text{fresneli}(z)$  with argument  $z$  either real or complex and where  $\text{fresneli}(z) = \int_0^z \text{fresnelc}(z) dz$

6 6 fresnel and fraunhofer approximations physics libretexts - Apr 02 2022

matlab implementation of orthogonal chirp division multiplexing w discrete fresnel transform ocdm folder ocdm mat generates 4 16 64 qam ocdm transmission bit rate

github sidongg ocdm matlab implementation of - Jun 04 2022

simulation lens diffraction pattern fresnel diffraction fourier transform fourier optics diffraction image collimator fresnel diffraction optics simulation double slit fresnel zone plate optical

**fresnel sine integral function matlab fresnels** - Jun 16 2023

$d$  fresnelet transform  $c$   $\tau$   $t$   $d$  fresnelet transform  $c$   $\tau$   $t$   $m$   $d$  fresnelet transform  $c$   $\tau$   $t$   $m$   $\deg$   $ct$  inv fresnelet transform  $d$  see more

*fresnel transform phase retrieval from magnitude pubmed* - May 03 2022

may 26 2015 1 ecastro 254 8 i m trying to simulate the fresnel diffraction in matlab using the fast fourier transform syntax but i m not getting really good diffraction patterns here is the

*fresnel transform of an image matlab answers matlab* - Dec 30 2021

may 15 1996 we consider the mathematical properties of a class of linear transforms which we call the generalized fresnel transforms and which have wide applications to several

fresnelet fresnel transform uc santa barbara - Sep 19 2023

description fresnelet transform  $c$   $\tau$   $t$  computes the fresnelet transform of  $f$  with a parameter  $\tau$   $f$  contains the samples characterizing function  $f(x)$  and sampled with a sampling step  $t$  it assumes the same sampling step for the transformed function and sinc interpolation see more

the generalized fresnel transform and its application to optics - Mar 01 2022

pmid 12952094 doi 10 1109 tuffc 2003 1226547 abstract this report presents a generalized projection method for recovering

the phase of a finite support two dimensional signal from

**fresnel diffraction github topics github** - Aug 06 2022

dec 9 2014 i am very new to matlab and am trying to implement the following fresnel diffraction using the fourier transform this is taken from the following wikipedia page

**github mniip fresnel numerical fresnel diffraction** - Mar 13 2023

find the fresnel sine integral function symbolically by converting the numbers to symbolic objects y fresnels sym 2 0 001 1 22 0 31i y fresnels 2 fresnels 1 1000

matlab fresnel diffraction in two steps stack overflow - Jul 17 2023

fresnelet transform c tau t computes the fresnelet transform of f with a parameter tau f contains the samples characterizing function f x and sampled with a sampling step t it assumes see more

**thu12zwh single fourier transform based full bandwidth fresnel** - Nov 28 2021

w 8 f 5 1 cos 2 pi x 1 perform the fresnel convolution integral and generate movie u zeros res length z for zpos 1 length z h

**fresnel integral file exchange matlab central** - Feb 12 2023

mar 1 2014 edited prasobhkumar p p on 4 mar 2020 function u fresnel advance u0 dx dy z lambda the function receives a field u0 at wavelength lambda and returns the

implementation of fresnel diffraction in matlab physics forums - Jul 05 2022

oct 6 2023 a matlab simulation for a 4f correlator system which is based on the fourier transforming properties of lenses simulation lens diffraction pattern fresnel diffraction fourier

**fresnel propagation using the transfer function** - Apr 14 2023

feb 22 2019 fresnel transform of an image learn more about image processing fourier transform fresnel transform hi all i did fft fast fourier transform and and remove the

**the improved method for image encryption using fresnel** - Dec 10 2022

fresnel diffraction this program numerically evaluates the fresnel diffraction integral to compute the amplitude phase distribution of the em field in a plane that is a fixed distance