

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

---

Forename(s)

---

Candidate signature

---

## GCSE BIOLOGY

# H

Higher Tier Paper 1H

Tuesday 14 May 2019

Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

### Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a ruler
- a scientific calculator.

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

### Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



JUN1984611H01

# Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013

**JR Anderson**



## **Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013:**

Yeah, reviewing a book **Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013** could build up your near contacts listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, endowment does not recommend that you have wonderful points.

Comprehending as competently as settlement even more than further will find the money for each success. neighboring to, the statement as competently as sharpness of this Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 can be taken as with ease as picked to act.

[https://crm.avenza.com/book/publication/default.aspx/Piping\\_Man\\_Hour\\_Manual.pdf](https://crm.avenza.com/book/publication/default.aspx/Piping_Man_Hour_Manual.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013**

1. Understanding the eBook Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Public Domain eBooks

- Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 eBook Subscription Services
- Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Compatibility with Devices
  - Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Interactive Elements Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Setting Reading Goals Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Introduction**

Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013, especially related to Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 eBooks, including some popular titles.

## **FAQs About Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 Books**

**What is a Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 PDF?** A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. **How do I compress a PDF file?** You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. **Can I fill out forms in a PDF file?** Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

## **Find Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 :**

**piping man hour manual**

**pioneer deh 1300mp owners manual**

**piles capacity reference manual**  
**hetge geotechnics on the go**  
**pioneer deh p680mp service manual**  
**pictures of food guide pyramid**  
**pig test study guide answers**  
**picture of recipe box**  
**pioneer receiver remote manual**  
**pipng guide by syentek**  
**pinkerton alarm user manual**  
pinned down english edition  
**pioneer vsx 521 k manual**  
*pictures of the little red hen stories*  
pictures on graph paper using equations  
**pillb security exam study guide**

### **Ocr Biology Gcse Past Paper Summer 2013 :**

**linda mccartney life in photographs amazon com** - Apr 30 2022

web jun 1 2011 this retrospective of linda mccartney s life and photography contains a brilliant selection from her entire archive of over 200 000 images and is produced in close collaboration with paul mccartney and their children this volume is a limited edition of 2 000 copies numbered and signed by paul mccartney

**linda mccartney the american photographer who captured** - Sep 16 2023

web feb 11 2022 linda mccartney was always drawn to animals and frequently photographed them and otherwise spent time with them throughout her life mccartney utilized her photography skills and specifically her interest in capturing animals in a loving and emotional way to support various animal rights causes in the united states and great

*linda mccartney life in photographs goodreads* - Oct 05 2022

web may 20 2011 linda mccartney life in photographs is a remarkable tribute to a photographer who was first and foremost a life partner and mother linda passed away at the age of 56 in 1998 succumbing to cancer leaving behind a treasure trove of extraordinary images

**linda mccartney official website** - Aug 15 2023

web the instant art of linda mccartney following her best selling taschen monograph life in photographs discover a more intimate and highly personal side of linda s photographic work in the polaroid diaries read more



*linda mccartney life in photographs annie leibovitz leibovitz* - Feb 26 2022

web bir annie leibovitz leibovitz eseri olan linda mccartney life in photographs en cazip fiyat ile d r de keşfetmek için hemen tıklayınız server int06web03

**linda mccartney life in photographs youtube** - Aug 03 2022

web robnunnphoto com this is an excellent collection of images from iconic 60s pop stars to intimate portraits of the mccartney family life read it then

**the linda mccartney retrospective arizona arts** - Mar 30 2022

web mccartney was the first woman photographer to have an image featured on the cover of rolling stone her unparalleled access to the beatles the biggest band in the world at that time allowed her to chronicle the members and their behind the scenes and her own role as a founding member of wings gave her yet another point of view on musical st

*linda mccartney life in photographs amazon com* - Jul 14 2023

web jun 1 2011 this retrospective volume selected from her archive of over 200 000 images is produced in close collaboration with paul mccartney and their children included are forewords by paul stella and mary mccartney

photography books lindamccartney com - Mar 10 2023

web following her best selling taschen monograph life in photographs discover a more intimate and highly personal side of linda s photographic work in the polaroid diaries curating more than 200 of these right moments from the early 1970s until the mid 1990s along with a foreword by chrissie hynde and an essay by art critic ekow eshun

**linda mccartney life in photographs the exhibition youtube** - Dec 07 2022

web oct 9 2023 youtube 0 00 2 21 linda mccartney life in photographs the exhibition paul mccartney 1 21m subscribers 61k views 12 years ago an inside look from the private exhibition in london

*linda mccartney life in photographs amazon co uk* - Nov 06 2022

web jun 1 2011 linda mccartney life in photographs hardcover 1 jun 2011 french edition by paul mccartney author 6 more 4 7 117 ratings see all formats and editions hardcover 69 01 5 used from 69 01

**linda mccartney life in photographs photos and premium high** - Apr 11 2023

web video 211 linda mccartney life in photographs stock photos high res pictures browse 211 linda mccartney life in photographs photos and images available or start a new search to explore more photos and images

**the linda mccartney retrospective center of creative photography** - Jun 13 2023

web aug 3 2023 on the walls of the center for creative photography a retrospective of iconic works from the iconic linda mccartney dazzles us with an incredible showcase of mastery

**life in photographs by linda mccartney signed liss gallery** - Jan 28 2022

web the editor alison castle received a ba in philosophy from columbia university and an ma in photography and film from nyu international center of photography she is editor of photography film and design titles including some like it hot the stanley kubrick archives linda mccartney life in photographs and marc newson works linda

[chronology lindamccartney.com](#) - Jul 02 2022

web read an overview of the life and career of linda mccartney covering her photography her marriage to paul mccartney family life her time in wings her work to promote numerous good causes and her untimely death from breast cancer in 1998

**book review linda mccartney a life in photographs** - Jan 08 2023

web sep 12 2011 linda mccartney was much more than just paul mccartney s wife an established photographer when they met linda spent the rest of her life documenting her family s private and professional lives a career retrospective and memorial to a life cut short life in photographs showcases a rare talent

[family photography lindamccartney.com](#) - Feb 09 2023

web family life browse a collection of linda mccartney s family photography which capture both public and intimate moments with paul mary stella heather and james

**taschen books linda mccartney life in photographs** - May 12 2023

web produced in close collaboration with her family linda mccartney life in photographs gathers some of the finest pictures from mccartney s astonishing archive of over 200 000 images from the epicenter of 1960s rock to rural bliss with her husband and kids mccartney s lens captured fame family music animals and the english countryside

[linda mccartney life in photographs amazon.ca](#) - Sep 04 2022

web jun 1 2011 life in photographs is an excellent and long overdue retrospective of linda mccartney s entire photographic oeuvre the early part of the book features an interesting variety of musicians rare beatles photographs from the white album sessions are included and a backstage shot of a yawning jimi hendrix is particularly fantastic

[the linda mccartney retrospective is coming to ccp](#) - Jun 01 2022

web mccartney s photographs are true to how she experienced life from the extraordinary photos of her time in tucson to pictures of the dynamic music scene of the 1960s to images of her domestic life in london in 1968 she became the first female photographer to have her work featured on the cover of rolling stone with her photo of eric clapton

[engineering physics dielectric notes vtu ams istanbul.edu](#) - Jan 27 2022

web here you can download the basic electronics engineering notes pdf vtu bee notes vtu of as per vtu syllabus below we have list all the links basic electronics

[vtu enotes on turbo machines mechanical engineering](#) - Apr 29 2022

web 4 engineering physics dielectric notes vtu 2021 03 06 faced by engineers working with smart sensors in a variety of

applications part i deals with the fundamental concepts of a

**material testing laboratory manual 2006 anasayfa** - Dec 26 2021

web here you can download the vtu cbcs 2018 scheme notes question papers and study materials of 18me32 mechanics of materials university name visvesvaraya

vtu mechanical notes vtu b e mech 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th - Sep 03 2022

web jan 24 2023 introduction to mechanical engineering overview only role of mechanical engineering in industries and society emerging trends and technologies in different

**2021 mechanical engineering vtu materials direct link** - Jul 01 2022

web answer 1 of 3 don t even think of joining vtu for mechanical engineering the syllabus is completely outdated most of the topics aren t even used today the only relevant topics

vtu 1st year elements of mechanical engineering notes in pdf - Feb 08 2023

web 18me644 vibrations and noise engineering vtu notes here you can download the vtu cbcs 2018 scheme notes and study materials of the 18me644 vibrations and noise

vtu notes categories tie - Nov 05 2022

web mechanical 7th sem mechanical 6th sem mechanical 8th sem mechanical 6th sem mechanical 5th sem mechanical 4th sem mechanical 3rd sem 18mat31 notes

18me34 17me34 mechanics of materials vtu notes - Mar 09 2023

web transform calculus fourier series and numerical techniques 21mat31 common for all samskrutika kannada 21ksk37 47 common for all

**mechanical engineering notes vtupulse** - Aug 14 2023

web click here to download 3rd semester me 2018 scheme vtu cbcs notes branch mechanical engineering semester 4th semester scheme 2018 cbcs type of

21eme15 elements of mechanical engineering syllabus for - May 31 2022

web ebook vtu enotes on heat mass transfer for mechanical engineering 50 00 buy this ebook 70 off ebook 180 days a textbook of automobile engineering

*basic electrical engineering vtu notes pdf ams istanbul edu* - Nov 24 2021

**vtu enotes on automotive engines for automobile engineering** - Feb 25 2022

web can download the basic electrical engineering notes vtu pdf bee vtu notes of as per vtu syllabus below we have list all the links basic electrical engineering notes vtu

**2018 scheme mechanical engineering vtu cbcs notes** - Jul 13 2023

web 18me15 25 elements of mechanical engineering notes here you can download the vtu cbcs 2018 scheme notes study materials of 18me15 25 elements of mechanical

**vtu notes of all semesters in pdf vtu updates** - Jan 07 2023

web browse 500 reviewed and curated vtu cbcs notes and important questions for vtu 1st year ece eee civil math cse ise and mech topics

**how is the vtu board for mechanical engineering quora** - Mar 29 2022

web mechanical safety 1 when using compressed air use only approved nozzles and never direct the air towards any person 2 guards on machinery must be in place during

**18me644 vibrations and noise engineering notes vtupulse** - Dec 06 2022

web oct 5 2014 vtu b e mechanical notes all semester download link rejinpaul com provides vtu mechanical lecture notes subject notes unit wise notes with

**mechanical engineering 7th semester vtu cbcs notes** - Jun 12 2023

web vtu 3rd semester mechanical engineering notes 2021 scheme pdf share here vtu 3rd semester mechanical engineering notes 2021 scheme pdf all modules scroll

**18me32 mechanics of materials mom notes vtupulse** - Sep 22 2021

*freevtunotes elements of mechanical engg* - Aug 02 2022

web vtu enotes on mechanical vibrations mechanical engineering 60 00 30 00 buy this ebook 70 off ebook 180 days tribology friction wear lubrication and bearing

**elements of mechanical engineering vtu notes pdf** - Oct 04 2022

web dec 7 2020 download mechanical engineering vtu study materials 2021 updated we have given direct download link for vtu mechanical engineering study materials

*18me15 25 elements of mechanical engineering notes* - May 11 2023

web download vtu cbcs notes of 18me34 17me34 mechanics of materials for 3rd semester mechanical engineering vtu belagavi module 1 stress and strain following are the

vtu 3rd semester mechanical engineering notes 2021 - Apr 10 2023

web jun 15 2022 download vtu 1st first year elements of mechanical engineering 21eme25 in the chemistry cycle in pdf format p c cycle notes of 1st and 2nd sem

**basic electronics be 1st year notes 2022 ams istanbul edu** - Oct 24 2021

[after you read answer keys mcgraw hill education](#) - Jan 17 2023

web marketing essentials quiz 2 answers 2021 distribution strategy for assignment 2 personal mktg essay i don t remember what this was for but i know that it s for

[marketing essentials midterm answers 2021 studocu](#) - Feb 18 2023

web marketing essentials 2012 chapter 1 marketing is all around us after you read answer keys section 1 1 after you read answer keys 556 0k section 1 2 after you read

*marketing essentials 2012 mcgraw hill education* - Aug 12 2022

web marketing essentials 2012 textbook resources click an item at the left under the heading textbook resources to access the marketing research project workbook school to

[marketing essentials student edition 5th edition quizlet](#) - Apr 20 2023

web quizzes and study guide in mindtap final exam contenta classification of products convenience product shopping unsought etc b swot analysisc target marketd

**marketing essentials 9780078780370 solutions and answers** - Jun 22 2023

web find step by step solutions and answers to marketing essentials 9780078953125 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence

**mktg final exam review wednesday december 15 2021 45** - Mar 19 2023

web midterm of marketing essentials questions and their correct answers southern alberta institute of technology marketing essentials mktg 260 students shared 67

**marketing essentials quiz 1 answers 2021 studocu** - Oct 14 2022

web marketing essentials annotated marketing plan math review quick math global economics textbook resources online student edition program resources disability

[marketing essentials mcgraw hill education](#) - Nov 15 2022

web marketing essentials quiz 1 answers 2021 for many years procter amp gamble p amp g viewed its studocu quiz 1 of marketing essentials questions and their

**marketing essentials mcgraw hill education** - Jun 10 2022

web mar 15 2022 blog marketing marketing 101 essential marketing basics every marketer needs to know abby fields branded content specialist march 15 2022 7 minute read

**marketing essentials mcgraw hill education** - Sep 13 2022

web marketing essentials 2012 the student center includes marketing research project workbook school to career activity workbook competitive events workbook green

**marketing essentials marketing teacher** - Feb 06 2022

web aug 27 2019 in this course students will learn the basics of marketing to better serve customers inside and outside they will discover the forces that influence buying how to

*mktg 260 sait polytechnic marketing essentials studocu* - Sep 25 2023

web marketing essentials mktg 260 6 days ago which of the following is an example of an opportunity within a swot analysis  
a increase in sales b decrease in competition c

**marketing essentials 2012 mcgraw hill education** - Jul 11 2022

web market tech online action a matter of ethics online action careers in marketing online action i study i quiz graphic organizers global market online action net

**marketing essentials answer key 1 onestopenglish** - Apr 08 2022

web 1 1 marketing and the marketing process 1 2 the marketing mix and the 4ps of marketing 1 3 factors comprising and affecting the marketing environment 1 4

*harvard managementor marketing essentials* - Jan 05 2022

web now with expert verified solutions from marketing essentials the deca connection 1st edition you ll learn how to solve your toughest homework problems our resource for

marketing 101 marketing basics every marketer needs to know - May 09 2022

web marketing essentials answer key 1 product driven considered to meet public relations turnover competition 2 overseas market market leader market survey country market

**marketing essentials 4th edition solutions and answers quizlet** - Jul 23 2023

web with expert solutions for thousands of practice problems you can take the guesswork out of studying and move forward with confidence find step by step solutions and answers to

marketing essentials 9780078953125 solutions and answers - May 21 2023

web with expert solutions for thousands of practice problems you can take the guesswork out of studying and move forward with confidence find step by step solutions and answers to

**after you read answer keys glencoe mheducation com** - Nov 03 2021

glencoe marketing essentials student edition quizlet - Aug 24 2023

web our resource for marketing essentials includes answers to chapter exercises as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step with expert solutions

*marketing essentials the deca connection 1st edition quizlet* - Dec 04 2021

web marketing essentials 2012 chapter 2 the marketing plan after you read answer keys section 2 1 after you read answer keys 556 0k section 2 2 after you read answer

**final mktg summary marketing essentials studocu** - Dec 16 2022

web marketing essentials chapter 1 marketing is all around us practice quizzes your results the correct answer for each question is indicated by a 1 select the statement

**answer key chapter 2 principles of marketing openstax** - Mar 07 2022

web may 8 2014 category marketing essentials swot analysis swot analysis swot analysis is a tool for auditing an organization and its environment it is the first stage of