

**NATIONAL
 SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

GRADE 12

SEPTEMBER 2021

PHYSICAL SCIENCES P1

MARKS: 150

TIME: 3 hours

The question paper consists of 15 pages, including 3 data sheets

QUESTION 10: POTENTIAL ENERGIES

10. The kinetic energy of a car moving at velocity v is K . The velocity of the car changes to $3v$. What is the new kinetic energy of the car?

- A. $18K$
- B. $10K$
- C. $2K$
- D. $4K$

(2)

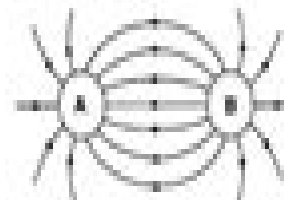
10. A sound source approaches a stationary observer at constant velocity.

Which ONE of the following describes how the observed frequency and wavelength differ from that of the sound source?

	Observed wavelength	Observed frequency
A	Greater than	Greater than
B	Less than	Less than
C	Less than	Greater than
D	Greater than	Less than

(2)

10. The electric field pattern between two charged spheres, A and B, is shown below.



Which ONE of the following statements regarding the charge on spheres A and B is CORRECT?

- A. Sphere A is negatively charged, and sphere B is positively charged.
- B. Sphere A is positively charged, and sphere B is negatively charged.
- C. Spheres A and B are both positively charged.
- D. Spheres A and B are both negatively charged.

(2)

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Lei Shi

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a semi-circle or a partial circle, located to the right of the name 'Lei Shi'.

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