2 Study the sources, and then answer the questions which follow.

Source A

In order to turn a peasant society into an industrialised country, great sacrifices were necessary. The people had to accept this, but it would not be achieved by enthusiasm alone. If a few million had to perish in the process, history would forgive Comrade Stalin. The task demanded great energy that could be extracted from a backward people only by great harshness.

A Russian writer describes, in 1988, Stalin's views on the modernisation of the USSR,

Source B

1929 and 1930 were the years of the great push for collectivisation. The richer peasants expressed their despair by burning their crops, killing their cattle and destroying their machinery. In places there was armed resistance and in March 1930 Stafin realised that it had all gone too far too fast. Accusing officials of being 'dizzy with success', Stalin implied collectivisation had been rushed against his wishes. Many farms were decollectivised but nevertheless, by the end of 1934, 87 per cent of farmland was collective and 99 per cent by 1937.

A British historian writing in 1966.

(a) (i) Study Source A.

What can you tell from this source about the process of modernisation under Stalin's rule? Support your answer with reference to the source. [6]

(H) Study Source B.

How far does this source show that collectivisation was successful? Explain your answer.

(iii) Study both sources.

Is one source more useful than the other as evidence about Stalin's modernisation programme for the USSR? Explain your answer. [7]

- (b) (i) What were the Kulaks?
 - (iii) Describe Lenin's New Economic Policy (NEP) introduced in 1921. [4]
 - (iii) Why did Stalin introduce collectivisation? [4]
 - (iv) How far did the lives of the Soviet people improve under Stalin's rule to 1941? Explain your answer.

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